> Universal Multiple-Octet Coded Character Set International Organization for Standardization Organisation internationale de normalisation
> Международная организация по стандартизации

Doc Type: Working Group Document<br>Title: Proposal to encode seven Cham characters in the BMP of the UCS<br>Source: UC Berkeley Script Encoding Initiative (Universal Scripts Project)<br>Author: Michael Everson and Andrew Cunningham<br>Status: Liaison Contribution<br>Action: For consideration by JTC1/SC2/WG2 and UTC<br>Date: 2016-04-25

1. Character additions. This document requests the addition of four new Cham characters to the UCS. Five of these letters represent final consonants, one represents a fossilized syllable, and one is a punctuation character. If this proposal is accepted, the following characters will be encoded:

| AA3B | $\Omega$ | per | CHAM LETTER FINAL PH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AA3C | 20 | $v$ | CHAM LETTER FINAL B |
| AA3D | 28 | ¢ | CHAM LETTER FINAL M |
| AA3E | 28 | 15 | CHAM LETTER FINAL V |
| AA3F | $\bigcirc$ | d) | CHAM LETTER FINAL S |
| AA4F | 220 | 以5 | CHAM LETTER NUN |
| AA5B | 5 | 「 | CHAM TANA PATOK SAP |

The original proposal for the Cham script relied heavily on available resources at the time. The Eastern Cham variety of the script and Eastern Cham language resources were more plentiful. As more resources become widely available for Western Cham, as used in Cambodia, examples of characters not covered by the original proposal are more accessible. In this document, the Eastern Cham glyphs are shown on the left (this is the code chart style) and the Western Cham glyphs to the right.

Western Cham has adopted loan words from Malay, Khmer, Arabic and other languages. Additional final consonants have been added to the Cham character repertoire to write these words.

The additional Cham characters covered by this proposal fall into two groups:

1. Pre-existing characters in use within Cambodia, and
2. Characters added to Western Cham by the Cham Language Advisory Committee (2011-2012) in Cambodia, and subsequently the characters have been in use in Cham literacy programs and are used in Cham literacy materials.
3. Final consonants. Five additional explicit final consonants are required by Western Cham, as used in Cambodia: PH, B, M, V, and S.

U＋AA3B $\Omega \Omega$ 强 CHAM Letter final ph is the final form of U＋AA1C $\Omega \Omega$ 张 CHAM letter pha．This letter was added by the Cham Language Advisory Committee to represent a final＂ f ＂sound in loan words．See Figure 1.

U＋AA3C $\approx v$ cham letter final b is the final form of U＋AA1D $v v$ Cham letter ba．This letter was added to the Western Cham repertoire by the Cham Language Advisory Committee to distinguish and differentiate separate sounds that were originally represented by U＋AA47 $\Omega \Omega$ CHAM LETTER FINAL P． See Figure 2.

 long established use in Western Cham in Cambodia but has no corresponding character in Vietnam．See Figure 4.

U＋AA3F $\Omega$ か CHAM LETTER FINAL S is the final form of U＋AA27 $\Longleftarrow$ § CHAM LETTER SA．Western Chauses uses FInAL $s$ instead of using U＋AA4B چ $\wp$ ChAm LETTER FINAL SS，which fell out of traditional usage in Cambodia．In Cambodia，final s is used in contexts that in Vietnam would see final ss used．See Figure 5.

3．ChAm letter nun．U＋AA4F 220 ， 39 Cham letter nun is used to represent a complete syllable．The glyph is based on what appears to be a ligature of U＋AA17 as 5 CHAM Letter nue．and U＋AA46 20 ar ChAM Letter final n．Ligation is not a productive feature of Cham，so this fossilized form should be encoded uniquely．This character was not one of the additions of the reform，but is a pre－existing character．It is treated as part of the Cham alphabet，placed in the same column as the independent vowels．In Cham language classes in Cambodia it is taught as a specific letter of the Cham alphabet．The age of this character is currently unknown；many books and manuscripts were destroyed during the Khmer Rouge Period and the community have been attempting to recover their literary past．It is currently used to represent the word nun＇that＇．See Figure 6.

4．Repetition sign．Western Cham documents in Cambodia use a repetition sign U＋AA5B $\sim 5$ tana PATOK SAP．Its function in Cham is similar to the function of U＋17D7 פ LeK too in Khmer．See Figure 7.

## 5．Unicode Character properties


AA3C；CHAM LETTER FINAL B；LO；0；L；；；；；$;$ ；；；；
AA3D；CHAM LETTER FINAL M；LO；0；L；；；； $\mathrm{N} ; \boldsymbol{;} ; \boldsymbol{;} ;$ AA3E；CHAM LETTER FINAL V；LO；0；L；；；；；N；；；；； AA3F；CHAM LETTER FINAL S；LO；O；L；；；；$N ; ; ; ;$ AA4F；CHAM LETTER NUN；LO；0；L；；；； $\boldsymbol{N} ; \mathbf{;} ; \boldsymbol{;} ;$ AA5B；CHAM SIGN TANA PATOK SAP；Lm；0；L；；；；；N；；；；

$\mathrm{SeO}^{2} \mathrm{H}$

$\mathrm{SNO}^{2} \mathrm{M}$



Figure 1. Example showing Cham Final letter ph in use.

## 

OR
 YR TM







Kt \& V
Figure 2. Example showing Cham final letter b in use.

${ }^{\top}\left({ }^{\prime}\left(x^{\prime}\right):\right.$
${ }^{\top N}$
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ 年7 ：
तुज ：
$\mathrm{F}^{3} \mathrm{H}_{7}$ ：
ren ：
$\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{2}$
T（ $x$ ）：
वTO
イッ
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{HM}$ ： $\qquad$
V



Figure 3．Example showing ChAM Final Letter m in use．


Figure 4．Example showing Cham final letter v in use．


Figure 5. Example showing Cham final Letter $s$ in use.


Figure 6. Example showing CHAM LETTER NUN in use.

## 












Figure 7. Example showing ChAM TANA PATOK SAP in use.

## A. Administrative

1. Title

Proposal to encode seven Cham characters in the BMP of the UCS
2. Requester's name

Script Encoding Initiative (authors: Michael Everson and Andrew Cunningham)
3. Requester type (Member body/Liaison/Individual contribution)

Liaison contribution.
4. Submission date

2016-04-25
5. Requester's reference (if applicable)
6. Choose one of the following:

6a. This is a complete proposal
Yes.
6b. More information will be provided later
No.

## B. Technical - General

1. Choose one of the following:

1a. This proposal is for a new script (set of characters)
No.
1b. Proposed name of script
1c. The proposal is for addition of character(s) to an existing block
Yes.
1d. Name of the existing block
Nko.
2. Number of characters in proposal
7.
3. Proposed category (A-Contemporary; B.1-Specialized (small collection); B.2-Specialized (large collection); C-Major extinct; D-Attested extinct; E-Minor extinct; F-Archaic Hieroglyphic or Ideographic; G-Obscure or questionable usage symbols)
Category A.

4a. Is a repertoire including character names provided?
Yes.
4b. If YES, are the names in accordance with the "character naming guidelines" in Annex L of P\&P document?
Yes.
4 c . Are the character shapes attached in a legible form suitable for review?
Yes.
5a. Who will provide the appropriate computerized font (ordered preference: True Type, or PostScript format) for publishing the standard?

## Michael Everson.

5b. If available now, identify source(s) for the font (include address, e-mail, ftp-site, etc.) and indicate the tools used:
Michael Everson. Fontlab.
6a. Are references (to other character sets, dictionaries, descriptive texts etc.) provided?
No.
6 b . Are published examples of use (such as samples from newspapers, magazines, or other sources) of proposed characters attached?
Yes.
7. Does the proposal address other aspects of character data processing (if applicable) such as input, presentation, sorting, searching, indexing, transliteration etc. (if yes please enclose information)?
Yes.
8. Submitters are invited to provide any additional information about Properties of the proposed Character(s) or Script that will assist in correct understanding of and correct linguistic processing of the proposed character(s) or script.
See above.

## C. Technical - Justification

1. Has this proposal for addition of character(s) been submitted before? If YES, explain.

No.
2a. Has contact been made to members of the user community (for example: National Body, user groups of the script or characters, other experts, etc.)?
Yes.
2b. If YES, with whom?

## Andrew Cunningham.

2c. If YES, available relevant documents
3. Information on the user community for the proposed characters (for example: size, demographics, information technology use, or publishing use) is included?

## Users of Cham.

4a. The context of use for the proposed characters (type of use; common or rare)

## Common.

4b. Reference
5 a . Are the proposed characters in current use by the user community?
Yes.
5b. If YES, where?

## In Cambodia.

6a. After giving due considerations to the principles in the P\&P document must the proposed characters be entirely in the BMP?
Yes.
6 b . If YES, is a rationale provided?
Yes.
6c. If YES, reference

## Keep with other Cham characters.

7. Should the proposed characters be kept together in a contiguous range (rather than being scattered)?

No.
8a. Can any of the proposed characters be considered a presentation form of an existing character or character sequence?
No.
8b. If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?
8c. If YES, reference
9a. Can any of the proposed characters be encoded using a composed character sequence of either existing characters or other proposed characters?
No.
10a. Can any of the proposed character(s) be considered to be similar (in appearance or function) to an existing character?
No.
11a. Does the proposal include use of combining characters and/or use of composite sequences?
Yes.
11b. If YES, is a rationale for such use provided?
Yes.
11c. If YES, reference
One of the characters is a combining character.
11d. Is a list of composite sequences and their corresponding glyph images (graphic symbols) provided?
No.
12a. Does the proposal contain characters with any special properties such as control function or similar semantics?
No.

|  | AAO | AA1 | AA2 | AA3 | AA4 | AA5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $2^{n}$ <br> anoo | $6 y^{2}$ AA10 | $2 \Omega$ | $\underset{\text { AB30 }}{\text { ® }}$ | $\sum_{\text {A4AO }}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 1 | $6$ AA01 | $6$ | $\pi$ | A | $\mathscr{C}$ | $\stackrel{?}{\text { AA51 }}$ |
| 2 | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ A 002 \end{gathered}$ | 6 aA12 | $V_{A}$ | $\underset{A A 32}{ }$ | $38$ | $\underset{A}{\mathscr{2} 52}$ |
| 3 | $\underset{A 003}{2 \S}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ \hline \text { AA13 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{A A 23}{\mathcal{O}}$ | $\underset{\text { АА }}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {A } 443}$ | $\overbrace{A}^{6}$ |
| 4 | $\stackrel{0}{2}$ | R | $\begin{gathered} \sigma \\ A A 24 \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{A A B 4}{\text { r }}$ | $\mathscr{O}$ | $\sigma$ |
| 5 | $\begin{gathered} Q_{2} \\ \text { AAOD } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { AA15 }}{\mathcal{S}}$ | $\underset{A 225}{2 \%}$ | $\underset{\text { AAB5 }}{6}$ | $\underset{\text { AA45 }}{67}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ \text { AA55 } \end{gathered}$ |
| 6 | $\sum_{A A 00}$ | ת | $\underbrace{\substack{2 \\ \hline}}_{\text {R }}$ | $\underset{\text { r }}{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & \text { A A46 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \Omega \\ \text { A } 56 \end{gathered}$ |
| 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 n \\ & \text { AAOT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \Omega \\ & \text { AA17 } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{A}{\boldsymbol{N} 27}$ |  | $\underset{\text { AA7 }}{ }$ | $\underset{A A B 7}{\sim}$ |
| 8 | $C_{\text {A00B }}$ | $\underset{A A 18}{2 \Omega}$ | $S^{2}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} V 7 \\ \\ \hline A 48 \end{array}$ | $\underset{A}{2} \underset{A}{2}$ |
| 9 | $20$ AA09 | $\underset{A A 19}{2}$ | $\underset{A A}{A}$ |  | $\underset{\text { AA49 }}{2}$ | 20 |
| A | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & A A O A \end{aligned}$ | $\mathbb{S}_{\text {AAAA }}$ | $\underset{A}{9}$ |  | $6$ |  |
| B | $\underset{A A O B}{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & A A B B \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{A}{\text { A } 28 B}$ | $\Omega \Omega$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \text { AABB } \end{aligned}$ | $\Gamma_{\text {AASB }}$ |
| C | $z^{n}$ $A A O C$ | $\Omega$ | $\theta$ $A_{A 2 C}$ | $20$ | $\underset{A A C}{ }$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| D | $\begin{aligned} & \text { OROD } \\ & \text { AAOD } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{A A 1 D}{ }$ | $\underset{A A 2 D}{2}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 28 \\ A A B O \end{array}$ | $\xrightarrow{?}$ | $\left.\right\|_{\text {AASD }}$ |
| E | $3_{A O E E}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {AAIE }}^{m}$ | $\underset{A A R E}{ }$ | Y |  | $\prod_{\text {AASE }}$ |
| F | $\underset{A O B F}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \Omega \\ & \text { AAIF } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\Omega}{A}$ | $\mathcal{N}_{A B E}$ | $220$ | $\prod_{\text {AASF }}$ |

(http://www.unicode.org/unibook/)

## Independent vowels

AAOO ©n CHAM LETTER A
AA01 ๆ CHAM LETTER I
AA02 ${ }_{2}^{2}$ CHAM LETTER U
AA03 $₹$ CHAM LETTER E
AA04 § CHAM LETTER AI
AA05 \＆CHAM LETTER O

## Consonants

AA06 $m$ CHAM LETTER KA

AA08 $\infty$ CHAM LETTER GA
AA09 २m CHAM LETTER GHA
AAOA そ CHAM LETTER NGUE
AAOB $\vartheta$ CHAM LETTER NGA
AAOC $\gamma$ CHAM LETTER CHA
AAOD چ
AAOE ふ CHAM LETTER JA
AAOF $\mathfrak{\Omega}$ CHAM LETTER JHA
AA10 $\mathrm{g}^{2}$ CHAM LETTER NHUE
AA11 \％CHAM LETTER NHA
AA12 C C \％
AA13 ๘ CHAM LETTER TA
AA14 \＆CHAM LETTER THA
AA15 ふ CHAM LETTER DA
AA16 थ CHAM LETTER DHA
AA17 os CHAM LETTER NUE
AA18 भ 8 CHAM LETTER NA
AA19 ঞూ CHAM LETTER DDA
AA1A $\bumpeq$ CHAM LETTER PA
AA1B ऊ CHAM LETTER PPA
$A A 1 C$ CHAM LETTER PHA

AA1E œ CHAM LETTER BHA
AA1F थ CHAM LETTER MUE
AA20 $\imath_{0}$ CHAM LETTER MA
AA21 ₹ CHAM LETTER BBA
AA22 2 CHAM LETTER YA
AA23 $\curvearrowright$ CHAM LETTER RA
AA24～CHAM LETTER LA
AA25～\＆CHAM LETTER VA
AA26～$\sim$ CHAM LETTER SSA
AA27 $\sim$ CHAM LETTER SA
AA28 ふ CHAM LETTER HA

## Dependent vowel signs

AA29 $\delta$ CHAM VOWEL SIGN AA
AA2A \＆CHAM VOWEL SIGN I
AA2B \＆CHAM VOWEL SIGN II
AA2C \＆CHAM VOWEL SIGN EI
AA2D \＆CHAM VOWEL SIGN U
AA2E C CHAM VOWEL SIGN OE
$A A 2 F$ CHAM VOWEL SIGN O
AA30 CHAM VOWEL SIGN AI
AA31 $\quad$ CHAM VOWEL SIGN AU
AA32 ，CHAM VOWEL SIGN UE

## Consonant signs

AA33 क CHAM CONSONANT SIGN YA
AA34 © CHAM CONSONANT SIGN RA
AA35 \％CHAM CONSONANT SIGN LA
AA36 $\dot{q}$ CHAM CONSONANT SIGN WA

| AA3E | 32 | CHAM LETTER FINAL V |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AA3F | $\Omega$ | CHAM LETTER FINAL S |
| AA40 | ก | CHAM LETTER FINAL K |
| AA41 | $\bigcirc$ | CHAM LETTER FINAL G |
| AA42 | 3 | CHAM LETTER FINAL NG |
| AA43 | ¢ | CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL NG |
| AA44 | ว | CHAM LETTER FINAL CH |
| AA45 | ¢ | CHAM LETTER FINAL T |
| AA46 | 20 | CHAM LETTER FINAL N |
| AA47 | ๑ | CHAM LETTER FINAL P |
| AA48 | ข | CHAM LETTER FINAL Y |
| AA49 | ®） | CHAM LETTER FINAL R |
| AA4A | ๑） | CHAM LETTER FINAL L |
| AA4B | ข） | CHAM LETTER FINAL SS |
| AA4C | ¢ | CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL M |
| AA4D | ？ | CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL H |

## Consonants

AA4F 2ૂ』 CHAM LETTER NUN

## Digits

AA50 ○ CHAM DIGIT ZERO
AA51 ？CHAM DIGIT ONE
AA52 ๘ CHAM DIGIT TWO
AA53 \％CHAM DIGIT THREE
AA54 $\underset{\sim}{\sigma}$ CHAM DIGIT FOUR
AA55 з CHAM DIGIT FIVE
AA56 $\curvearrowright$ CHAM DIGIT SIX
AA57 \％CHAM DIGIT SEVEN
AA58 วิ CHAM DIGIT EIGHT
AA59 ช CHAM DIGIT NINE

## Various signs

AA5B $\sim$ CHAM SIGN TANA PATOK SAP
－repetition sign
$\rightarrow 0$ E46 ${ }^{ๆ}$ thai character maiyamok

## Punctuation

AA5C ○ CHAM PUNCTUATION SPIRAL
AA5D । CHAM PUNCTUATION DANDA
AA5E $\|$ CHAM PUNCTUATION DOUBLE DANDA
AA5F il CHAM PUNCTUATION TRIPLE DANDA

## Final letters

AA3B $\Omega$ CHAM LETTER FINAL PH
AA3C $\approx$ CHAM LETTER FINAL B
AA3D थ CHAM LETTER FINAL M

|  | AAO | AA1 | AA2 | AA3 | AA4 | AA5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $\underset{\text { ando }}{ }$ | $\mathscr{O}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { A } 20}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {A } 30}^{5}$ | $N$ AA40 | $\mathrm{O}_{\text {a }}$ |
| 1 | $0$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { W̌ } \\ & \text { AA11 } \end{aligned}$ | W |  | 67 <br> AA41 | $\stackrel{9}{\text { A } 51}$ |
| 2 | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ A A 02 \end{gathered}$ | $\mathscr{W}$ | $V_{A A 22}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ A B 22 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 Y) \\ & \hline \text { AA42 } \end{aligned}$ | $\bigoplus$ AA52 |
| 3 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { dv } \\ \text { AA13 } \end{gathered}$ | $5$ | $\mathcal{L}$ | $\bar{\vdots}$ | $02$ |
| 4 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{W} 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \text { AA24 } \end{gathered}$ |  | $87$ AA44 | $\underset{6}{\boldsymbol{6} 54}$ |
| 5 | $\begin{gathered} \boldsymbol{3}\} \\ \text { AAO5 } \end{gathered}$ | $\mathcal{V}$ | $\underset{A}{A} 25$ | $\underset{A A 35}{ }$ | $d \sigma$ <br> AA45 | $\underset{A}{2}$ |
| 6 | $N$ AA06 | $V$ AA16 | $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$ |  | $3$ AA46 | $\boldsymbol{J}$ |
| 7 | תקא | $5$ AA17 | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ A A 27 \end{gathered}$ |  | 37 <br> AA47 | $\boldsymbol{3}$ |
| 8 | $v$ AA08 | $\underset{\text { AA18 }}{5}$ | $j^{r}$ AA28 |  | $7$ <br> AA48 | $\underset{A}{\mathbf{2} 58}$ |
| 9 | $\underset{A A O O}{\mathcal{V}}$ | $5$ | $\stackrel{r}{A A 29}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ \text { AAA9 } \end{gathered}$ | $18$ $\frac{\text { AA59 }}{}$ |
| A | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & \text { AOAA } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{V}{A}$ | $\stackrel{?}{A A Z A}$ |  | G) <br> AA4A |  |
| B | $\begin{gathered} w \mathscr{O} \\ \text { AOOB } \end{gathered}$ | $\mathfrak{V}$ | ? | per | ¢ AA4B | $\Gamma_{\text {AASB }}$ |
| C | $\mathcal{Y}$ | per AA1C | $\hat{c}_{A A 2 C}$ | $\boldsymbol{V}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{\mathrm{A} A C C}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ A A 5 C \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| D | $\begin{gathered} J^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $V$ | $\cdots$ | B <br> аАзо | ? | $\begin{gathered} \text { Y } \\ \text { AA5D } \end{gathered}$ |
| E | UV | $25$ | $\underset{A 22 E}{*}$ | $130$ |  | ji <br> AA5E |
| F | $55$ | $\mathfrak{F}$ $A_{\text {AIIF }}$ | ${ }^{\sigma}$ | का | $377$ | 119 ASFF |

## Independent vowels

AAOO ज CHAM LETTER A
AA01 © CHAM LETTER I
AA02 2 CHAM LETTER U
AA03＇M CHAM LETTER E
AA04 CHAM LETTER AI
AAO5 3 CHAM LETTER O

## Consonants

AA06 $r$ CHAM LETTER KA
AA07 CH CHAM LETTER KHA
AA08 ov CHAM LETTER GA
AA09 $v=$ CHAM LETTER GHA
AAOA vo CHAM LETTER NGUE
AAOB $\operatorname{l}^{5}$ CHAM LETTER NGA
AAOC $\gamma$ CHAM LETTER CHA
AAOD fer CHAM LETTER CHHA
AAOE uv CHAM LETTER JA
AAOF 5 CHAM LETTER JHA
AA10 $\begin{gathered}\text { or CHAM LETTER NHUE }\end{gathered}$
AA11 ほ CHAM LETTER NHA
AA12 W CHAM LETTER NHJA
AA13 of CHAM LETTER TA
AA14 $w^{\sigma}$ CHAM LETTER THA
AA15 v CHAM LETTER DA
AA16 $v$ CHAM LETTER DHA
AA17 $\boldsymbol{5}$ CHAM LETTER NUE
AA18 $\boldsymbol{\xi}$ CHAM LETTER NA
AA19 $\lessgtr$ CHAM LETTER DDA
AA1A $\leqslant$ CHAM LETTER PA
AA1B V CHAM LETTER PPA
AA1C for CHAM LETTER PHA
AA1D $v$ CHAM LETTER BA
AA1E $v$ CHAM LETTER BHA
AA1F $\zeta$ CHAM LETTER MUE
AA20 CHAM LETTER MA
AA21 CHAM LETTER BBA
AA22 vo CHAM LETTER YA
AA23 5 CHAM LETTER RA
AA24 $\boldsymbol{r}$ CHAM LETTER LA
AA25 Is CHAM LETTER VA
AA26 कr CHAM LETTER SSA
AA27 $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$ CHAM LETTER SA
AA28 कr CHAM LETTER HA

## Dependent vowel signs

AA29 $\delta_{s}$ CHAM VOWEL SIGN AA
AA2A ？CHAM VOWEL SIGN I
AA2B $\rho_{0}$ CHAM VOWEL SIGN II
AA2C $\delta$ CHAM VOWEL SIGN EI
AA2D \＆CHAM VOWEL SIGN U
AA2E CHAM VOWEL SIGN OE
AA2F or CHAM VOWEL SIGN O
AA30 CHAM VOWEL SIGN AI
AA31 © CHAM VOWEL SIGN AU
AA32 O CHAM VOWEL SIGN UE

## Consonant signs

AA33 CHAM CONSONANT SIGN YA
AA34［ CHAM CONSONANT SIGN RA
AA35 CHAM CONSONANT SIGN LA
AA36 CHAM CONSONANT SIGN WA

| AA3E | 15 | CHAM LETTER FINAL V |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AA3F | あ | CHAM LETTER FINAL S |
| AA40 | M | CHAM LETTER FINAL K |
| AA41 | 67 | CHAM LETTER FINAL G |
| AA42 | 暒 | CHAM LETTER FINAL NG |
| AA43 | 6 | CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL NG |
| AA44 | 87 | CHAM LETTER FINAL CH |
| AA45 | dr | CHAM LETTER FINAL T |
| AA46 | 3 | CHAM LETTER FINAL N |
| AA47 | N | CHAM LETTER FINAL P |
| AA48 | Vror | CHAM LETTER FINAL Y |
| AA49 | $\pi$ | CHAM LETTER FINAL R |
| AA4A | 5 | CHAM LETTER FINAL L |
| AA4B | ¢ | CHAM LETTER FINAL SS |
| AA4C | $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL M |
| AA4D | $\bigcirc$ | CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL H |

## Consonants

AA4F 豸ुy CHAM LETTER NUN

## Digits

AA50 0 CHAM DIGIT ZERO
AA51 $?$ CHAM DIGIT ONE
AA52 © CHAM DIGIT TWO
AA53＠CHAM DIGIT THREE
AA54 $\boldsymbol{6}$ CHAM DIGIT FOUR
AA55 る CHAM DIGIT FIVE
AA56 J CHAM DIGIT SIX
AA57 B CHAM DIGIT SEVEN
AA58 \％CHAM DIGIT EIGHT
AA59 V3 CHAM DIGIT NINE

## Various signs

AA5B $\ulcorner$ CHAM SIGN TANA PATOK SAP
－repetition sign
$\rightarrow 0 E 46$ ๆ thai character maiyamok

## Punctuation

AA5C o CHAM PUNCTUATION SPIRAL
AA5D ，CHAM PUNCTUATION DANDA
AA5E $\ddagger$ CHAM PUNCTUATION DOUBLE DANDA
AA5F＇＂CHAM PUNCTUATION TRIPLE DANDA

## Final letters

AA3B per CHAM LETTER FINAL PH
AA3C vr CHAM LETTER FINAL B
AA3D b）CHAM LETTER FINAL M

