Proposal for emoji: OLIVE

Submitted by: Ziad WAKIM and Sebastian DELMONT of Emojination Date: March 31st, 2019 Emoji Name: OLIVE Sort Order: in the "food-vegetable" category, after MUSHROOM and before PEANUTS Reference Emoji: MELON Keywords: olive, food



Credit: Aphee Messer. Free for use in conjunction with this proposal Black and white images available once color images are finalized

Abstract

This proposal requests the addition of OLIVE to the Unicode Emoji character library. Olive is a species of a small tree originally found across the Mediterranean and now cultivated in similar climates in other continents. It produces a small fruit that is very popular all over the world, where it is consumed both alone, as an ingredient in myriads of recipes, and extracted as an oil.

Introduction

With a history of several thousand years of human consumption and use, <u>Olive</u>¹ is native to the mediterranean, and has long been a common staple worldwide. It was known to the Phoenicians and has been cultivated and sold in Crete since at least 5000 years. Olive has long had strong symbolic connotations, from the Olive Branch as a



symbol for peace, to olive oil and olive itself being used for medicine in roman times.



Olive oil was used to anoint kings and athletes in ancient Greece.

Olive and Olive Trees are referenced multiple times in the Old Testament, the New Testament and the Quran. The olive is one of the "trinity" or "triad" of basic ingredients in Mediterranean cuisine, the other two being wheat for bread, pasta, and couscous, and the grape for wine. Olive is known worldwide by its unique shape and flavor.

Olives are one of the most extensively cultivated fruit crops in the world. In 2011,

about 9.6 million hectares were planted with olive trees, which is more than twice the amount of land devoted to apples, bananas, or mangoes There are restaurants, competitions and festivals, recipes and books dedicated to olives.

"Pass then through this tiny span of time in accordance with Nature, and come to thy journey's end with a good grace, just as an olive falls when it is fully ripe, praising the earth that bare it and grateful to the tree that gave it growth" — Marcus Aurelius.



Photo Credits: ^{2 3 4}

¹ <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olive</u>

² Public Domain on Wikipedia

³ Photo by Josef Grunig [CC BY-SA 2.0] on Flickr

⁴ Photo by Renee Comet/National Cancer Institute [Public Domain] on Wikipedia

Selection Factors Inclusion

Compatibility

While there have been many requests for an OLIVE emoji, most popular messaging services have not included a OLIVE emoji yet. This proposal seeks to rectify that.

Expected Usage Level

Frequency

Since we propose the OLIVE emoji to be included in the "food" category, the corresponding reference emoji would be MELON. In all but one dataset, as you will see below, "olives" are used or searched much more frequently than "melons". All screenshots were taken on February 28th 2019.

Google Trends: Web Search

Olives are searched 5 to 6 times more frequently on Google than melons.



Google Trends: Image Search

People search for images of OLIVE about 3 times more frequently than MELON.

	Compare		<	<u>:</u>		Sign in
• olive Search term	• melon Search term		+ Add com	parison		
Worldwide 🔻 2008 -	- present 💌 All categories 💌	Image Search 💌				
Interest over time ⑦				*	<>	<
100 75 50 2 25 Average Jan 1, 200	18	Dec 1, 2012	 	оте Nov 1, 201	7	

NGram Viewer

Olives are also mentioned much more frequently than melons in literature.



Google Books Ngram Viewer

Google Search

There are more than 5 times more results for OLIVE than for MELON.

Google	olive					Google	melo	n			
	All	Images	Maps	News	Shopping		All	Images	News	Videos	Shopping
	About 1,040,000,000 results (0.88 seconds)					About 184,000,000 results (0.80 seconds)					

And it's not all about "Olive Oil".

Google	"oliv	e oil"		
	All	Shopping	Images	News
	About	134,000,000 re	esults (0.61 s	econds)

YouTube Search

Unlike image searches, MELON is slightly more popular than OLIVE among YouTube users.

≡ Google Trends Compare			<			Sign in
• olive Search term	• melon Search term	+	Add com	nparisor	1	
Worldwide 💌 2008 - present 💌	All categories 💌 YouTube Searc	h 🔻				
Interest over time				-	<u> </u>	<



But there are almost 4 times more videos about olives than melons.

Google	olive site:https://www.youtube.com				Google	melo	on site:http	s://www.y	voutube.co	m	
	All Images Maps News Shopping			All	Images	News	Videos	Shopping			
	About 37,000,000 results (1.10 seconds)						About	10,700,000 r	esults (0.81	seconds)	

Bing Search

Bing shows more than twice the number of search results for OLIVE than MELON.

6	olive				6	melon				
	All	Images	Videos	Maps		All	Images	Videos	Maps	
	11-24	Of 62,200,000 F	Results	Any time 👻		11-24 (Of 26,700,000 F	Results	Any time 👻	

Instagram Search

Hashtags on Instagram also reflect a larger usage of OLIVE over MELON.



Wikipedia Search



Users of Wikipedia visit the page for "olive" much more frequently than "melon".

Multiple Usages

The OLIVE emoji would be used heavily by food-eaters, chefs, and lovers of mediterranean food. It could be used in combination with other emoji to express a variety of prepared dishes or drinks.

Use in Sequences

- OLIVE + BRANCH: "Peace"
- OLIVE + TREE: "Olive tree"
- OLIVE + DROPLET: "Olive oil"
- OLIVE + COCKTAIL GLASS: "Martini"
- OLIVE + BAGUETTE: "Olive bread"

Image Distinctiveness

The color used on this emoji is actually called "olive green", and its shape is widely recognizable.

We believe that by using a "pitted and stuffed with pimento" version we make it even more distinguishable and reduce the chances of confusion with other fruits or similarly shaped objects.

Completeness

Olive represents a major category of culinary and cultural experience which is not represented in the current emoji list.

Also note that for Mediterraean culture, OLIVE is in the holy trinity with WHEAT **//** and GRAPE **//**, both of which already exist in the emoji set.

Frequently Requested

Twitter is full of people with various levels of outrage at the lack of olive emoji, and no shortage of tweets with the hashtag #oliveemoji.

https://twitter.com/canosergi/status/1094345310422421505



Suivre

Em sembla un despropòsit que d'entre 230 nous emojis que s'estrenaran aquest any no n'hi hagi cap d'olives... #OliveEmoji #WeWantOliveEmoji #OliveEmoji2019



13:20 - 9 févr. 2019

https://twitter.com/theeblackpantha/status/1024754777840861189



https://twitter.com/alysonshane/status/634366284667289601



14:52 - 16 déc. 2018

https://twitter.com/bottomofthepot1/status/1100135698227589120



12:49 - 25 févr. 2019

https://twitter.com/tamis fitlife/status/1098346544514953222



Olive Emoji is also periodically requested on Instagram, with accounts such as "THEY DON'T HAVE AN OLIVE EMOJI" and requests spread among various hashtags #oliveemoji, #oliveemoji2k15, #oliveemoji2k16, #oliveemoji2k17, #oliveemoji2k18, #oliveemojiplease

The Wikipedia page for Olive is available in more than 110 languages, which confirms its global appeal

Selection Factors Exclusion

Overly Specific

The suggested image for the OLIVE emoji does represent a single variety among many, in a specific presentation, but it is easily understood as an iconic representation of this fruit. We chose green as the color for recognition, instead of black. But it could be understand to represent any color of olive.

Open Ended

The proposed design does not open up huge categories of produce that are not already open. The OLIVE is pretty unique in global culture for its versatility and its role in Mediterranean cuisine..

Already Representable

Given that people are using "olive emoji" as text, or using the "cocktail glass" emoji with an explanation that it is actually about olives, it seems that there is no good way of representing olive in lieu of a specific OLIVE emoji.

Logos, brands, UI icons, signage, specific people, deities

Olive is featured in many logos, brands, and trademarks. Several types of olives enjoy Protected Geographical Status in Europe. However, the proposed emoji for OLIVE does not require a specific representation that would violate intellectual property or other laws.

Transient

Olive has existed for thousands of years. It is the subject of countless recurring festivals. It shows no outward signs of growing weary of this attention.

Faulty Comparison

We believe the OLIVE emoji is justified on its own merits. In particular, we are not comparing it to any existing emoji that has been grandfathered in under a weird precedent.

Exact Images

The proposed emoji does not require an exact image representation.

Other Character Properties

The other character properties are suggested to be defined as follows.

General Category: So Canonical Combining Class: 0 Bidirectional Class: ON Decomposition Type: Decomposition Mapping: Numeric Type: Numeric Value: Bidirectional Mirrored: N Unicode 1 Name: ISO Comment: Simple Uppercase Mapping: Simple Lowercase Mapping: Simple Titlecase Mapping:

Author Bios

Ziad WAKIM (<u>ziad.wakim@gmail.com</u>) is an entrepreneur and mediterranean food enthusiast. His grandfather bootstrapped his career by selling olives and olive oil from their village in Lebanon. He's currently on a quest to taste all the variety of olives.

Sebastian DELMONT (<u>sd@notso.net</u>) is a Venezuelan software developer and entrepreneur living in New York City. He fondly remembers his uncle's small olive grove in southern France, and he loves his wife very much even if she doesn't like olives.