Duployan
Range: 1BC00–1BC9F

The Unicode Standard, Version 15.1
This file contains a excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for
The Unicode Standard, Version 15.1

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See https://www.unicode.org/errata/ for an up-to-date list of errata.

See https://www.unicode.org/charts/ for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.
See https://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-15.1/ for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 15.1.
See https://www.unicode.org/Public/15.1.0/charts/ for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 15.1.
See https://www.unicode.org/charts/About.html#Conventions for conventions used in these code charts, and other
general information.

Disclaimer
These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 15.1 but do
not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete
understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode
Standard, Version 15.1, online at https://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode15.1.0/, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes
#9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, #34, #38, #41, #42, #44, #45, and #50, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards,
and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See https://www.unicode.org/ucd/ and http://www.unicode.org/reports/

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful
implementation.

Copying characters from the character code tables or list of character names is not recommended, because for
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See https://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html and http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html.
See https://www.unicode.org/charts/About.html for more information concerning the conventions and symbols used in
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Non-joining consonants
1BC00 • DUPLOYAN LETTER H
  • Chinook, Pernin, Sloan, Perrault
1BC01 • DUPLOYAN LETTER X
  • Salishan

Line consonants
Small arrows shown in the chart glyphs for some strokes and arcs indicate the handwriting direction of these characters, and are not visibly rendered.
1BC02 - DUPLOYAN LETTER P
  • Chinook number 1
1BC03 - DUPLOYAN LETTER T
  • Chinook number 2
1BC04 \ DUPLOYAN LETTER F
  • Chinook number 3
1BC05 / DUPLOYAN LETTER K
  • written down and to the left
  • Chinook number 4
1BC06 / DUPLOYAN LETTER L
  • written up and to the right
  • Pernin letter R
1BC07 / DUPLOYAN LETTER B
  • duployan affix low vertical secant
  • duployan affix mid vertical secant
  • duployan affix high vertical secant
1BC08 - DUPLOYAN LETTER D
  • duployan affix left horizontal secant
  • duployan affix mid horizontal secant
  • duployan affix right horizontal secant
1BC09 / DUPLOYAN LETTER V
1BC0A / DUPLOYAN LETTER G
  • written down and to the left
1BC0B / DUPLOYAN LETTER R
  • written up and to the right
  • Chinook number 5
  • French number milliards
  • Pernin L
  • Pernin Reporters’ word repeat sign
1BC0C | DUPLOYAN LETTER P N
  • Sloan B B
  • duployan letter p
  • duployan letter n
1BC0D — DUPLOYAN LETTER D S
  • Sloan D D
  • duployan letter d
  • duployan letter s
1BC0E \ DUPLOYAN LETTER F N
  • Sloan V V
  • duployan letter f
  • duployan letter n
1BC0F / DUPLOYAN LETTER K M
  • written down and to the left
  • Sloan G G
  • duployan letter k
  • duployan letter m
1BC10 / DUPLOYAN LETTER R S
  • written up and to the right
  • Sloan R R
  • duployan letter r
  • duployan letter s

Arc consonants
1BC19 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER M
  • Chinook number 6
1BC1A ) DUPLOYAN LETTER N
  • Chinook number 7
1BC1B ( DUPLOYAN LETTER J
  • Chinook number 8
  • Chínook, Pernin sh
1BC1C ( DUPLOYAN LETTER S
  • Chinook number 9
  • French hundreds
1BC1D ( DUPLOYAN LETTER M N
  • Romanian mai mult, not Romanian mult mai sign
1BC1E ) DUPLOYAN LETTER N M
  • not Romanian n u n u sign
1BC1F ( DUPLOYAN LETTER J M
  • not Romanian c e a c e sign
1BC20 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER S J
  • not Romanian s a sign
1BC21 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER M WITH DOT
  • Romanian sign mijloc
1BC22 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER N WITH DOT
  • Chínook ng
  • Romanian sign nici
1BC23 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER J WITH DOT
  • Chínook ch
  • Romanian ce, ci
  • Sloan zh
  • Chínook, Pernin j
1BC24 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER J WITH DOTS INSIDE AND ABOVE
  • used in isolation
  • Romanian sign i c i s i colo
1BC25 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER S WITH DOT
  • Chínook ts
  • Chínook, Romanian, Sloan z
1BC26 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER S WITH DOT BELOW
  • Romanian š
1BC27 ( DUPLOYAN LETTER M S
  • Sloan m m
Circle vowels

1BC41 • DUPLOYAN LETTER A
  • Chinook number tens

1BC42 • DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN OW
  • reverse circle vowel

1BC43 • DUPLOYAN LETTER OA
  • Pernin aw
  • Perrault aw

1BC44 • DUPLOYAN LETTER O
  • Chinook number 0

1BC45 • DUPLOYAN LETTER AOU

Semi-circle vowels

1BC46 • DUPLOYAN LETTER I
  • character rotates to match entry angle of preceding consonant
  • primary orientating (right and up)
  • Perrault long a, short e (with accents)

1BC47 • DUPLOYAN LETTER E
  • character rotates to match entry angle of preceding consonant
  • secondary orientating (left and down)
  • Sloan long a
  • Perrault short i, long e (with dot accent)
  → 1BC7A DUPLOYAN affix attached e hook

1BC48 • DUPLOYAN LETTER IE
  • used as an invariant vowel and for orientating word abbreviations consisting of only vowels
  • Duployan
  • Pernin a

1BC49 • DUPLOYAN LETTER SHORT I
  • used as an invariant vowel and for orientating word abbreviations consisting of only vowels
  • Pernin, Duployan
  • Consolidated Duployan r t r

1BC4A • DUPLOYAN LETTER UI
  • used as an invariant vowel and for orientating word abbreviations consisting of only vowels
  • Duployan
  • Pernin e

1BC4B • DUPLOYAN LETTER EE
  • used as an invariant vowel and for orientating word abbreviations consisting of only vowels
  • Pernin, Duployan

1BC4C • DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN EH

1BC4D • DUPLOYAN LETTER ROMANIAN I
  • character rotates to match entry angle of preceding consonant, with dot maintaining relative position
  • secondary orientating (left and down)

1BC4E • DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN EE

Diagonal-line vowels

1BC4F • DUPLOYAN LETTER LONG I
  • Pernin
  • angles like an "f" when adjacent to a k-type consonant

1BC50 • DUPLOYAN LETTER YE
Quarter-circle vowels

- 1BC51 DUPLOYAN LETTER U
  - character rotates to match entry angle of preceding consonant
  - primary orientating (right and up)
  - Romanian en
  - → 1BC38 duployan letter w
  - → 1BC56 duployan letter romanian u
  - → 1BC55 duployan letter long u

- 1BC52 DUPLOYAN LETTER EU
  - character rotates to match entry angle of preceding consonant
  - secondary orientating (left and down)
  - Romanian an
  - in French usage, may be rendered with a dot contextually

- 1BC53 DUPLOYAN LETTER XW
  - Pernin uh
  - not French eu

- 1BC54 DUPLOYAN LETTER U N
  - → 1BC1A duployan letter n

Other vowels

- 1BC55 DUPLOYAN LETTER LONG U
  - this character does not rotate to match entry angle of preceding consonant
  - Pernin, Perrault

- 1BC56 DUPLOYAN LETTER ROMANIAN U

- 1BC57 DUPLOYAN LETTER UH
  - Sloan

- 1BC58 DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN U

- 1BC59 DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN OOH
  - Sloan

Dotted-circle vowels

- 1BC5A DUPLOYAN LETTER OW
  - should not be used for Romanian u

- 1BC5B DUPLOYAN LETTER OU
  - should not be used for Perrault ow
  - Chinook letter oo

Compound vowels

- 1BC5C DUPLOYAN LETTER WA
  - Chinook
  - Chinook number hundreds
  - Perrault oy
  - not Romanian o+a

- 1BC5D DUPLOYAN LETTER WO
  - Chinook

- 1BC5E DUPLOYAN LETTER WI
  - Chinook

- 1BC5F DUPLOYAN LETTER WEI
  - Salishan

- 1BC60 DUPLOYAN LETTER WOW
  - Salishan

Basic nasal vowels

These nasal vowel characters position diacritically, as an orientating vowel, or as an invariant vowel.

- 1BC61 DUPLOYAN LETTER NASAL U
  - secondary orientating; invariant direction downwards
  - French number 1
  - Pernin in
  - Consolidated Duployan affix int-r-

- 1BC62 DUPLOYAN LETTER NASAL O
  - secondary orientating; invariant direction upwards
  - neutral nasal vowel for transcription of an ambiguous secondary orientating nasal vowel
  - Pernin om, im
  - Perrault letters an, en, in, un (with accents)
  - Consolidated Duployan affix int-r-

- 1BC63 DUPLOYAN LETTER NASAL I
  - primary orientating; invariant direction downwards
  - Pernin im
  - Consolidated Duployan affix int-r-

- 1BC64 DUPLOYAN LETTER NASAL A
  - primary orientating; invariant direction upwards
  - neutral nasal vowel for transcription of an ambiguous primary orientating nasal vowel
  - Perrault vocalic n - an, en, in, un (with accents)
  - Pernin on
  - Romanian in
  - Romanian multiplicative number prefix

Additional nasal vowels

- 1BC65 DUPLOYAN LETTER PERNIN AN
  - written downwards

- 1BC66 DUPLOYAN LETTER PERNIN AM
  - written downwards

- 1BC67 DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN EN

- 1BC68 DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN AN

- 1BC69 DUPLOYAN LETTER SLOAN ON

- 1BC6A DUPLOYAN LETTER VOCALIC M
  - primary orientating vowel
  - Perrault am, em, im, um (with accents)

Attached affixes

The dots in the chart glyphs for these attached affixes show the position on and relative orientation to the base glyph they are attached to, and are not visibly rendered.

- 1BC70 DUPLOYAN AFFIX LEFT HORIZONTAL SECANT
  - Pernin Reporters’ extra-
  - → 1BC07 duployan letter d

- 1BC71 DUPLOYAN AFFIX MID HORIZONTAL SECANT
  - Pernin Reporters’ inter-

- 1BC72 DUPLOYAN AFFIX RIGHT HORIZONTAL SECANT
  - Pernin Reporters’ contra-

- 1BC73 DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW VERTICAL SECANT
  - Pernin Reporters’ sub-
  - → 1BC07 duployan letter b

- 1BC74 DUPLOYAN AFFIX MID VERTICAL SECANT
  - Pernin Reporters’ trans-

- 1BC75 DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH VERTICAL SECANT
  - Pernin Reporters’ super-

- 1BC76 DUPLOYAN AFFIX ATTACHED SECANT
  - generally crosses adjacent character at perpendicular, but has a bias towards SW/NE angle in contrast to 1BC77
  - as a prefix, takes opposite relative position to following glyph
  - default neutral secant affix
  - French suffix -anse
  - Pernin prefix pre-
  - Sloan affix ax-/-ext

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1BC99</td>
<td>DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW ARROW</td>
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</tbody>
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**Low affixes**

- **1BC90**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW ACUTE
- **1BC91**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW TIGHT ACUTE
- **1BC92**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW GRAVE
- **1BC93**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW LONG GRAVE
- **1BC94**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW DOT
- **1BC95**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW WAVE
- **1BC96**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW VERTICAL
- **1BC97**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW CIRCLE
- **1BC98**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW LINE
- **1BC99**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW ARROW

**High affixes**

- **1BC80**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH ACUTE
  - French suffix -ment
  - Romanian suffix -mant
  - Pernin sub-
  - Pernin Reporters’ prefix pro-
- **1BC81**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH TIGHT ACUTE
  - as a suffix, placed above and to the right of the following letter
  - Pernin Pro-
- **1BC82**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH GRAVE
  - French suffix -ien
  - Pernin prefix con-
- **1BC83**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH LONG GRAVE
  - Pernin prefix contra-
- **1BC84**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH DOT
  - French number thousands
  - French suffix -eur
  - Romanian affix trans-/li
  - not Romanian hundreds - use 0307 \u0323 combining dot above and 0308 \u0324 combining diaeresis
- **1BC85**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH CIRCLE
  - French ordinal number
  - French suffix -euse
  - not Romanian number grade or percent suffix
- **1BC86**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH LINE
  - French suffix -iste
  - Romanian affix -tor
  - Pernin affix dis-
- **1BC87**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH WAVE
  - French suffix -ificat
- **1BC88**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH VERTICAL
  - also functions as attached affix vertical up with ZWJ
- **1BC89**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW ACUTE
  - French suffix -cion
  - Pernin prefix ex-
- **1BC90**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW TIGHT ACUTE
  - as a suffix, placed under and to the right of the following letter
  - Pernin suf., sug-
- **1BC91**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW GRAVE
  - French suffix -ion
  - French number millions
- **1BC92**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW LONG GRAVE
  - Pernin extra-
- **1BC93**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW DOT
  - French suffix -é
  - French iterative number
  - not Romanian millions - see 0323 \u0324 combining dot below and 0324 \u0325 combining diaeresis below
- **1BC94**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW GRAVE
  - French suffix -ème
  - Pernin affix mis-
- **1BC95**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW WAVE
  - French suffix -ification
- **1BC96**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW VERTICAL
  - functions as attached affix vertical down with ZWJ
- **1BC97**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW CIRCLE
  - French suffix -ière
  - French percent
- **1BC98**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW LINE
  - French suffix -isme
  - Pernin affix mis-
- **1BC99**: DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW ARROW
  - Romanian prefix sub-

**Miscellaneous sign**

- **1BC9C**: DUPLOYAN SIGN O WITH CROSS
  - Chinook Likalisti
Sloan R-form selector
The Sloan R-form selector denotes an r-flavored letter. It causes the previous Duployan character to be rendered bold. The glyph shown in the code chart is arbitrary and is not visibly rendered.

1BC9D 𛲝 DUPLOYAN THICK LETTER SELECTOR

Shorthand double mark
The dots in the chart glyph for this mark show the position on and relative orientation to the base glyph the mark is attached to, and are not visibly rendered.

1BC9E 𛲞 DUPLOYAN DOUBLE MARK

- Romanian, Sloan
- should be used with m, n, j, and s for the Romanian word signs mai mult, nu nu, ceea ce, and să se
- can be doubled and tripled

Chinook punctuation
1BC9F 𛲟 DUPLOYAN PUNCTUATION CHINOOK FULL STOP