Universal Multiple-Octet Coded Character Set International Organization for Standardization Organisation Internationale de Normalisation Международная организация по стандартизации

Doc Type: Working Group Document

Title: Proposal for extending the annotation of the character "Y WITH DIAERESIS" in the BMP of the UCS

Source: Dr. Gábor Hosszú and Péter Krauth

Status: Individual Contribution

Action: For consideration by JTC1/SC2/WG2 and UTC

Date: 2009-08-12

This proposal contains the proposal summary form.

Please send any responses to this proposal to Dr. Gábor Hosszú (email: <u>hosszu@eet.bme.hu</u>).

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1. Introduction

This document proposes to extend the annotation of the 00FF ÿ character (Y WITH DIAERESIS) in the ISO/IEC 10646 standard with the term "Old Hungarian orthography", since this character was used extensively in the ancient Hungarian Latin script. In the current Hungarian Latin orthography it is not used.

Many examples of the use of the character \ddot{y} in ancient Hungarian scripts are presented in the *Appendix*.

2. Detailed description of the character annotation of this proposal

The annotations in the ISO/IEC 10646 standard describe that specific characters are used in certain languages. In case of the 00FF ÿ character from the C1 Controls and Latin-1 Supplement block, the "French" language is denoted only. However, as the examples demonstrate the Hungarian orthography from the Middle Ages extensively used the letter ÿ. In order to write the large amount of Hungarian medieval texts in current documents the character 00FF ÿ is necessary.

In order to improve the accuracy of the annotations in the ISO/IEC 10646 standard, the modification of the annotation of the character 00FF \ddot{y} is proposed.

The terminology "*Old Hungarian*" is widely used in Hungarian linguistics referring to medieval Hungarian orthography. *Fig. 2-1* demonstrate this fact.¹. The term "*Old Hungarian orthography*" is also known.

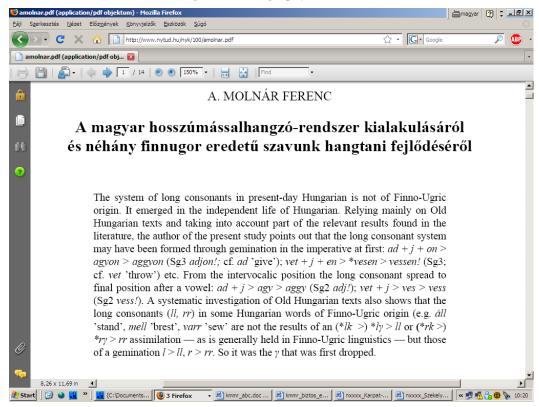


Figure 2-1: The use of the term "Old Hungarian" for medieval Hungarian orthography²

3. Unicode Character Properties

In the followings the proposed annotation of the character \ddot{y} is presented.

00FF ÿ LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS

French, Old Hungarian orthography

- → 0178 Ÿ latin capital letter y with diaeresis
- ≡ 0079 y 0308 [™]

4. Acknowledgement

The authors express their gratitude to Prof. Dr. Ferenc Kovács for his useful advice and Mr. Árpád Zubrits for proof-reading the document.

5. Bibliography

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¹ Molnár, A. Ferenc, 2003.

² Molnár, A. Ferenc, 2003.

Lázs, Sándor: A megkerült Pozsonyi Kódex és Szegedi Antifonale, valamint két elkallódott kézirat. ("*The re-discovered Pozsony Codex and Szeged Antifonale, furthermore two lost manuscripts*") In Magyar Könyvszemle, Vol. 122, No. 2., 2006, pp. 146-161. Retrieved in 2009 from *http://epa.oszk.hu/00000/00021/00049/Ksz2006-2-02.htm*, from the Hungarian Electronic Library.

Molnár, A. Ferenc: A magyar hosszúmássalhangzó-rendszer kialakulásáról és néhány fginnugor eredetű szavunk hangtani fejlődéséről ("About the development of the system of Hungarian long consonants and the phonetic development of some of our words of Finno-Ugric origin"). In: Nyelvtudományi Közlemények (Linguistics Publications), 2003, Vol. 100, pp. 198-211. Retrieved in 2009 from http://www.nytud.hu/nyk/100/amolnar.pdf

Szepesi Csombor, Márton összes művei (*Complete works of Márton Szepsi Csombor*). Published by Neuman Kht., 2002, Budapest. It is retrieved in 2009 from the Hungarian Electronic Library, http://mek.niif.hu/05700/05731/html/szepsi0202/szepsi0202.html

6. Proposal Summary Form

ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 2/WG 2

PROPOSAL SUMMARY FORM TO ACCOMPANY SUBMISSIONS FOR ADDITIONS TO THE REPERTOIRE OF ISO/IEC 10646.1.

Please fill all the sections A, B and C below.

Please read Principles and Procedures Document (P & P) from http://www.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/principles.html for guidelines and details before filling this form.

Please ensure you are using the latest Form from http://www.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/summaryform.html. See also http://www.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/roadmaps.html for latest Roadmaps.

Dr. Gábor Hosszú and Péter Krauth

Proposal for extending the annotation of the character "Y WITH DIAERESIS" in the BMP of the UCS

A. Administrative

2. Requester's name:

1. Title:

3. Requester type (Member body/Liaison/Individual contribution):			Individual Contribution				
4. Submission date:			August 12 20	009			
5. Requester's reference (if applicable):		http://nimrud.eet.bme.hu/hosszu					
6. Choose one of the following:							
This is a complete proposal:				Yes			
(or) More information will be provided later:							
B. Technical – General							
1. Choose one of the following:							
a. This proposal is for a new script (set of	No						
Proposed name of script:			-				
b. The proposal is for addition of character(s) to an existing block:							
Name of the existing block: C1 Controls and Latin-1 Supplement							
2. Number of characters in proposal:			•	1			
3. Proposed category (select one from below - see section 2.2 of P&P document):							
A-Contemporary X B.1-Specialized	d (small collection)		B.2-Specialized (large coll	ection)			
C-Major extinct D-Attested exti	nct		E-Minor extinct				
F-Archaic Hieroglyphic or Ideographic G-Obscure or questionable usage symbols 4. Is a repertoire including character names provided? Yes							
a. If YES, are the names in accordance with the "character naming guidelines"							

¹. Form number: N3152-F (Original 1994-10-14; Revised 1995-01, 1995-04, 1996-04, 1996-08, 1999-03, 2001-05, 2001-09, 2003-11, 2005-01, 2005-09, 2005-10, 2007-03, 2008-05)

in Annex L o	of P&P document?						
b. Are the character shapes attached in a legible form suitable for review? Yes							
5. Who will provide the appropriate computerized font (ordered preference: True Type, or PostScript format) for							
publishing the stand	ard?	Dr. Gábor Hosszú					
If available now, identify source(s) for the font (include address, e-mail, ftp-site, etc.) and indicate the tools							
used: Dr. Gábor	· Hosszú, hosszu@eet.bme.hu						
6. References:							
a. Are references (to	other character sets, dictionar	ries, descriptive texts etc.) provided?	Yes				
b. Are published exa	amples of use (such as samples	s from newspapers, magazines, or other sources)					
of proposed characte	ers attached?	Yes					
7. Special encoding issues:	:						
Does the proposal ac	ddress other aspects of charact	ter data processing (if applicable) such as input,					
presentation, sorting	s, searching, indexing, translite	eration etc. (if yes please enclose information)?	Yes				
8. Additional Information:		Atom des A Branchis (Cd. 1997)	on Gordon Advantage 199				
		tion about Properties of the proposed Character(s) or ssing of the proposed character(s) or script. Exam					
are: Casing information, N	Numeric information, Currency	y information, Display behaviour information such	as line breaks, widths				
		ctional behaviour, Default Collation behaviour, rode normalization related information. See the					
.http://www.unicode.org_f	for such information on other	scripts. Also see http://www.unicode.org/Public/	UNIDATA/UCD.html				
and associated Unicode T inclusion in the Unicode S		tion needed for consideration by the Unicode Te	chnical Committee for				
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C. Technical - Justification	on						
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existing characters or other proposed characters?

If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
If YES, reference:	
10. Can any of the proposed character(s) be considered to be similar (in appearance or function) to an existing character?	No
If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
If YES, reference:	
11. Does the proposal include use of combining characters and/or use of composite sequences? If YES, is a rationale for such use provided?	No
If YES, reference:	
Is a list of composite sequences and their corresponding glyph images (graphic symbols) provided?	No
If YES, reference:	
12. Does the proposal contain characters with any special properties such as control function or similar semantics?	No
If YES, describe in detail (include attachment if necessary)	
13. Does the proposal contain any Ideographic compatibility character(s)?	No
If YES, is the equivalent corresponding unified ideographic character(s) identified?	
If YES, reference:	

7. Appendix – Example of the use of character "ÿ" in medieval Hungarian texts

The Fig. 7-1 presents a part of the texts written by Márton Szepsi Csombor between May 1616 and August 1618 into his notebook.\(^1\). In the text the Hungarian words "ireg\(^y\)m" (in English: "people who are envious of me") "men\(^y\)re" (in English: "how") uses the \(^y\) character.

Az irigy és kedvetlen olvasonak.*

Eörülök rayta ha meg hallom hog ez könyveczkem utan iregÿm tamattanak, mert ackor veszem esze[m]ben hog nem szinten minden haszontul üres lött irásom. Semmi allapatnak alitom az melynek ninczen irégye. Lattam még az Britanniai tengerenis hogy á tüzes tolvajok* az terhes haiok mellet inczelkettenek, az üresseket penigh szabadságosan el boczatottak, á mint amaz köz versis tartya:

Cantabit vacuus coram latrone viator.

Igy irigy ellenem valo irégységedet meg gondolhad menÿre félem, hagy békét hat gye[n]gén folyo kis hireczke[m]nek, mert ezzel énnekem semmit, magadnak penigh igen nagyot artasz, ha vétkezni akarsz más vétket végy elő, mert az többinek vagyon valami haszna, gyönyörüsége, czak egyedül az irégységhet ismertem minden vétkek közzül leg haszontalambnak lenni.

Figure 7-1: Text of Márton Szepsi Csombor from 1616-1618

Fig. 7-2 presents a part of the description of the history of the Dékány family.². In 1588 the ÿ was used in the name of Dékány as Fig. 7-2 demonstrates it.

¹ Szepsi Csombor, Márton, 1616-1618, http://mek.niif.hu/05700/05731/html/index.htm

² Dékány, Csaba, http://www.dekanycsalad.extra.hu/01.D.doc

A magyar kultúrtörténetben céhmester, határbíró, hegybíró, tizedes mint városrész elöljáró, kurátor, gondnok, esperes, egyházfi tisztséget jelent. Az 1300-as évektől Dekan, Decan irásmód fordul elő szerte az akkori Magyarországon, majd a 1500-as évek végén megjelenik Erdélyben a Dekany, és Dekany írásmód. Az ékezetek: Dékán, Dékány, Dékany, De-

Figure 7-2: The Hungarian orthography of the family name "Dékány" in the 16th-17th century

Fig. 7-3/a, b and c) present the parts of the journal article written by Sándor Lázs about the analysis of medieval texts in Hungarian codices.1

Az említett döntésekben egyetlen szó sem esik könyvekről. A sümegi várból azonban fennmaradt egy1597-es leltár, amely a vásárhelyi apácák hátrahagyott értékei között több régi miseruha, oltárterítő és három kép mellett összesen 31 könyvet sorol föl. [34] Legtöbbjük szerkönyv, de van köztük gyerekeknek szóló tankönyv és egy magyar nyelvű kézirat is "de rebus gestis Apostolorum".[35] A leirásokból kitűnik, hogy a *Szegedi Antifonale* utasitásainak "lampas ees Laudes megh vagÿon ÿrwan nagÿ kÿmbe" illetőleg "mas kÿnfbe keres" minden alapjuk megvolt, ugyanis a leltár egyaránt tartalmaz nagy alakú gradualékat, psalteriumokat, breviáriumokat és

Figure 7-3/a) Part 1 of the article of Sándor Lázs with medieval words that use ÿ

Gábriel Asztrik – a számtalan hiba okán – úgy vélte, hogy az oráció az apáca saját fordítása. Vannak is erre utaló jelek a 37r levélen: kegÿetlensegÿmnek sokasagaer de az te nagÿ ÿrgalmassagod<erth>nak sokasaga<erth> zerenth ÿrgalmaz. [56] Úgy tűnik, mintha az író a ragok megválasztásával küzdött volna, de lehetséges, hogy csupán a szakaszban lévő egyik korábbi rag (sokasagaer) zavarta meg. Egyéb fordításra jellemző hiba viszont nincs a szövegben; nincsenek megszokott szóválasztási, egyeztetési problémák, törlései sokkal inkább másolási hibák. A ragtévesztés mindenképpen irható a scriptor figyelmetlenségének, netán eltérő nyelv- érzékének számlájára.

Az imában különben minden javitás másolási hibát korrigál. A gar
5b>losagos (PK 34v:7) tévesztése elképzelhetően a mintapéldányból eredeztethető: az túl közel volt a hanyagul megformált o-hoz. Ugyan ilyen elírás a gondola<ta>tom (PK 35r.4), vagy a kÿ<z>hez

Figure 7-3/b) Part 2 of the article of Sándor Lázs with medieval words that use ÿ

A Thewrewk-kódexből átvett szövegek közül sorrendben első[64] a "Hamis tanúk elleni ima".[65] A másoló eleinte sokszor tétovázik a könyörgés átirásakor, láthatóan nem tud mit kezdeni a mintapéldány számára ismeretlen helyesirásával. Belekeveredik a 'kewnÿorwletews' szóba: 'kewnywrewletes' – nem tud mit kezdeni az alul farkas ö-betűvel. [66] A későbbiekben aztán egyre biztosabban értelmezi a szöveget és saját helyesírása szerint kezd másolni: rendszeresen elhagyja a hosszú mássalhangzók, de ugyanigy a hosszú magánhangzók jelölését is, az alul farkas ö-t többnyire ew-ként, illetőleg e-ként irja át. [67]

A következő imában, az igen szép Mária-oratió (wagon mondasom az te dedes zÿwedhez oh maria) [68] másolatában ugyanazokat a helyesírási változtatásokat találjuk, mint az előzőben, de a scriptor már sokkal határozottabban bánik a szöveggel, az o-t többnyire ew-ként, ritkábban e-nek írja át.

Egy másik Mária-ima[69] esetében a korábbiakhoz hasonlóan változtatja sajátjára mintapéldányának a helyesirását, mint az előző szövegnél, másolatában továbbra is rendszeresen elhagyja a hosszú magánhangzó jelölést. A számára idegen o-ből rendszeresen ew lesz.[70] Máshol – egyre következetesebben – saját nyelvjárása szerint alakítja a szavakat, például mindjárt az ima első sorában; Thewrewk-kódex: "Jdwezlegy te oh zeep ttwyknelkyl walo rosa" megfelelője a Pozsonyi Kódexben: "Idvezlegy te oh zep tewÿsknekewl walo rosa". [71] Ahol értelemzavaró hibát talál az előtte lévő szövegben, azt javitja: "elewnk my ez zamkyvwetesnek wtlgheben lezewnk" (ThK 45v:10–11) a *Pozsonyi Kódex* megfelelő helyén már az új variáns áll: 'mÿgez' (33r:7).

Figure 7-3/c) Part 3 of the article of Sándor Lázs with medieval words that use ÿ

Fig. 7-4 presents a part of the scientific article of Ferenc A. Molnár where he presents many Hungarian words with medieval orthography with the character ÿ.²

¹ Lázs, Sándor, 2006.

² Molnár, A. Ferenc, 2003.

intervokalikus helyzetben is rövid gy-t jelöl.) Például: PeerK 359: "Maÿ Eremnek oka: ÿmag, | lelkÿ Eden: ÿmagh"; CzechK 131: "Zent Istwan kÿral. Imagÿ. | Zent Lazlo kÿral. Imagÿ"; 129: "Istennek mÿnd zent thanetwaanÿ. Imaagÿatok erottem"; 78: agÿad; ThewrK: "Kegyelmes zyz maria: ymagÿ | Zepsegews zyz maria: ymagÿ"; 6, 17: agyad, 56: agÿad; stb. A PeerK-ben a kép intervokalikus helyzetben változatosabb, 21: agiiadh, 195: aggyad, 279: aggÿad, 271: agyon, 55: twgÿa, 60: thwgÿa, 198: tuggia stb. (Az etimológikus elvű helyesírás – pl. 241: fogadÿad – nem teszi lehetővé a mássalhangzó időtartamának megállapítását.)

Figure 7-4: A part of the article of Ferenc A. Molnár with many examples of the use of the ÿ