JTC1/SC2/WG2 N4749 2016-09-12

Universal Multiple-Octet Coded Character Set International Organization for Standardization Organisation Internationale de Normalisation Международная организация по стандартизации

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1. Introduction

This is a proposal to encode an additional 348 circled and negative circled numbers. Currently the following circled numbers zero through fifty, and negative circled numbers zero through twenty, are encoded:

- 24EA : Circled Digit Zero
- 2460..2473 : Circled Digit One .. Circled Number Twenty
- 3251..325F : Circled Number Twenty One .. Circled Number Thirty Five
- 32B1..32BF : Circled Number Thirty Six .. Circled Number Fifty
- 24FF : Negative Circled Digit Zero
- 2776..277F : Dingbat Negative Circled Digit One .. Dingbat Negative Circled Number Ten
- 24EB..24F4 : Negative Circled Number Eleven .. Negative Circled Number Twenty

Although this may seem to be a sufficiently large number of circled numbers for most uses, there are in fact two common use cases where circled numbers greater than fifty, and negative circled numbers greater than twenty, are regularly used in text:

- 1. For the numbering of Go stones in the game of Go (known as Weiqi in Chinese and Baduk in Korean)
- 2. For reference note numbering in books and academic articles, mainly published in China and Taiwan

The Unicode Standard does not provide a mechanism for creating arbitrary circled and negative circled numbers, and so it is currently impossible to represent these higher circled and negative circled numbers in Unicode. This is a severe problem for people who want to be able to make digital transcriptions of printed texts that use higher circled and negative circled numbers.

A possible solution would be to use 20DD Combining Enclosing Circle and a new Combining Enclosing Negative Circle character to dynamically compose arbitrary circled and negative circled numbers. However, the combining character would have to be applied to a variable number of preceding digits, and unfortunately "[t]here is also no defined way of indicating the application of a combining enclosing mark to more than a single base character" (*The Unicode Standard Version 9.0* pp. 817–818).

In N4719 (L2/16-108) I suggested a mechanism for overcoming this limitation by linking the sequence of digits to be encircled by 20DD with 200D Zero Width Joiner. However, such a mechanism is not ideal, and the UTC rightly rejected it. I am therefore proposing in this document to encode a set of 348 additional circled numbers and negative circled numbers as atomic characters.

2. Go Stone Numbering

In modern usage, Go games are notated using diagrams in which the move number of a stone is placed inside a black or white circle representing the corresponding black or white Go stone. There are 361 playable points on a standard 19×19 Go board, and 361 stones in total (181 black and 180 white), so the normal maximum number of moves is 361, although as stones can be taken, some professional games have recorded up to about 400 moves. In an evenly-matched game black always makes the first move, so black circled numbers are odd, and white circled numbers are even. However, in a handicap game between players of different ranks, black places a number of stones at predefined spots on the board, and white makes the first numbered move, in which case white circled numbers are odd, and black circled numbers are even. Thus, Go notation uses circled numbers one through about 400 and negative circled numbers one through about 400.

In some cases, the entire game is represented as a single diagram (see Fig. 3), in which case up to 361 or more moves may be shown, although in practice the total number of moves in a game is usually in the 200s (or in the high 100s for many resigned games).

More commonly a game is spread over a number of diagrams, with each diagram focussing on a portion of the game. In these cases, it is normal to reset the numbering for a new diagram if the last move of the previous diagram was greater than 100. So for example Fig. 4 shows moves 91 through 113 as 91–113, but Fig. 5 shows the continuation, moves 114 through 134, as 14–34. In such cases numbers do not normally exceed the mid-100s.

In some publications and web sites, numbering of Go stones in a single game diagram only goes up to 99, and then continues on a new diagram from "00" (representing a hundred or multiple of a hundred); the next nine moves are marked as "01" through "09" (in contrast with "1" through "9" for the absolute first nine moves). See Fig. 2 for an example of this usage on Wikipedia.

When a stone is played at the site of a previously-played stone (which was later taken and removed from the board), then the move cannot be recorded in the game diagram, but is recorded as a note below the diagram. See Fig. 1 and Fig. 7 where circled and negative circled numbers are shown in text below the game diagram. The usage of these circled and negative circled numbers in running text indicates that these numbers need to be dealt with at the character encoding level, and cannot be treated as images or dismissed as requiring some "higher level protocol" for correct rendering.

The existing encoded characters CIRCLED DIGIT ONE through CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY, and DINGBAT NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGIT ONE through NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY can be used for some Go diagrams representing game problems or opening positions (*fuseki*), but are insufficient for notating a complete game, which on average has between 150 and 250 moves.

3. Reference Note Numbering

In China and Taiwan, there are various systems for numbering notes in books and academic papers. One of the common systems is to use circled Arabic numbers. When used for footnotes, the numbers are usually reset to one on each page (see Fig. 9), and so the existing circled numbers are sufficient for this usage.

However, this system of numbering is also used for section-final, chapter-final or book-final notes, as well as occasionally for sequential footnotes over multiple pages, and in these cases there are frequently more than fifty sequentially-numbered notes. In most cases note numbers do not exceed one hundred, but in some cases note numbers are greater than one hundred, and the highest circled note numbers I have seen are in the low 300s. Various examples of circled note numbers greater than fifty are provided in the Figures section of this document:

- Fig. 10: Page showing sequential footnote number 53
- Fig. 11: Last page of notes numbered 1 through 57
- Fig. 12: Last page of notes numbered 1 through 85
- Fig. 13: Note 73, showing that circled note numbers are also cross-referenced in running text
- Fig. 14: Last page of notes numbered 1 through 93
- Fig. 15: Page showing note numbers 91–93 in text
- Fig. 16: Page showing note numbers 38–73 in text
- Fig. 17: Last page of notes numbered 1 through 73
- Fig. 18: Last page of notes numbered 1 through 98
- Fig. 19: Penultimate page of lexical notes numbered 1 through 104
- Fig. 20: Last page of notes numbered 1 through 305

4. Proposed Characters

It is not clear what the highest circled number or negative circled number in actual use is, so a decision has to be made as to which additional circled and negative circled numbers should be encoded. Ideally, I would like to see all circled and negative circled numbers up to 999 encoded, but as the higher numbers are not currently attested I am not proposing to encode full sets up to 999. Circled and negative circled numbers up to 399 would cover all Go notation usage and the highest circled reference note numbers that I have found. On the other hand, the vast majority of circled note numbers are less than 200. Moreover, most Go diagrams reset the numbering somewhere between 100 and 199, so circled and negative circled numbers up to 199 are sufficient for Go notation, except where a complete game is shown in a single diagram. For Go diagrams where continuation numbers in the first decade of the hundreds are represented as circled or negative circled "00" through "09" (see Fig. 2), ten additional circled and negative circled numbers 348 characters:

- 10 circled digits 00 through 09 00 . 09
- 10 negative circled digits 00 through 09 🖤 . . 😲
- 149 circled numbers 51 through 199 🗐 . . 🛞
- 179 negative circled numbers 21 through 199 🕖 . . 🛞

The Enclosed Alphanumeric Supplement block (1F100..1F1FF) has 65 free spaces, so the twenty circled and negative circled double digits could go in that block. The remaining 328 characters could go in a new block named Supplemental Enclosed Numbers at 1FA00..1FB4F. These are the allocations given in the table below, but I understand that the committees may well change these allocations if the characters are accepted for encoding.

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1F1B0	00	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO ZERO	<circle> 0030 0030</circle>	0
1F1B1	1	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO ONE	<circle> 0030 0031</circle>	1
1F1B2	02	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO TWO	<circle> 0030 0032</circle>	2
1F1B3	03	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO THREE	<circle> 0030 0033</circle>	3
1F1B4	@4	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO FOUR	<circle> 0030 0034</circle>	4

Table 1: Proposed Characters

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1F1B5	05	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO FIVE	<circle> 0030 0035</circle>	5
1F1B6	06	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO SIX	<circle> 0030 0036</circle>	6
1F1B7	07	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO SEVEN	<circle> 0030 0037</circle>	7
1F1B8	08	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO EIGHT	<circle> 0030 0038</circle>	8
1F1B9	09	CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO NINE	<circle> 0030 0039</circle>	9
1F1C0	00	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO ZERO		0
1F1C1	0	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO ONE		1
1F1C2	02	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO TWO		2
1F1C3	03	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO THREE		3
1F1C4	04	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO FOUR		4
1F1C5	05	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO FIVE		5
1F1C6	06	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO SIX		6
1F1C7	07	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO SEVEN		7
1F1C8	08	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO EIGHT		8
1F1C9	09	NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO NINE		9
1FA00	51)	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY ONE	<circle> 0035 0031</circle>	51
1FA01	52	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY TWO	<circle> 0035 0032</circle>	52
1FA02	53	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY THREE	<circle> 0035 0033</circle>	53
1FA03	54)	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY FOUR	<circle> 0035 0034</circle>	54
1FA04	(55)	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY FIVE	<circle> 0035 0035</circle>	55

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA05	56	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY SIX	<circle> 0035 0036</circle>	56
1FA06	57	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY SEVEN	<circle> 0035 0037</circle>	57
1FA07	58	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY EIGHT	<circle> 0035 0038</circle>	58
1FA08	59	CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY NINE	<circle> 0035 0039</circle>	59
1FA09	60	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY	<circle> 0036 0030</circle>	60
1FA0A	61)	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY ONE	<circle> 0036 0031</circle>	61
1FA0B	62	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY TWO	<circle> 0036 0032</circle>	62
1FA0C	63	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY THREE	<circle> 0036 0033</circle>	63
1FA0D	64)	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY FOUR	<circle> 0036 0034</circle>	64
1FA0E	65	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY FIVE	<circle> 0036 0035</circle>	65
1FA0F	66	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY SIX	<circle> 0036 0036</circle>	66
1FA10	67	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY SEVEN	<circle> 0036 0037</circle>	67
1FA11	68	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY EIGHT	<circle> 0036 0038</circle>	68
1FA12	69	CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY NINE	<circle> 0036 0039</circle>	69
1FA13	70	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY	<circle> 0037 0030</circle>	70
1FA14	(71)	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY ONE	<circle> 0037 0031</circle>	71
1FA15	72	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY TWO	<circle> 0037 0032</circle>	72
1FA16	(73)	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY THREE	<circle> 0037 0033</circle>	73
1FA17	74)	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY FOUR	<circle> 0037 0034</circle>	74
1FA18	(75)	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY FIVE	<circle> 0037 0035</circle>	75

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA19	76	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY SIX	<circle> 0037 0036</circle>	76
1FA1A	77)	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY SEVEN	<circle> 0037 0037</circle>	77
1FA1B	(78)	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY EIGHT	<circle> 0037 0038</circle>	78
1FA1C	79	CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY NINE	<circle> 0037 0039</circle>	79
1FA1D	80	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY	<circle> 0038 0030</circle>	80
1FA1E	81)	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY ONE	<circle> 0038 0031</circle>	81
1FA1F	82	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY TWO	<circle> 0038 0032</circle>	82
1FA20	83	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY THREE	<circle> 0038 0033</circle>	83
1FA21	84)	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY FOUR	<circle> 0038 0034</circle>	84
1FA22	85	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY FIVE	<circle> 0038 0035</circle>	85
1FA23	86)	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY SIX	<circle> 0038 0036</circle>	86
1FA24	87)	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY SEVEN	<circle> 0038 0037</circle>	87
1FA25	88	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY EIGHT	<circle> 0038 0038</circle>	88
1FA26	89	CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY NINE	<circle> 0038 0039</circle>	89
1FA27	90	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY	<circle> 0039 0030</circle>	90
1FA28	91	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY ONE	<circle> 0039 0031</circle>	91
1FA29	92	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY TWO	<circle> 0039 0032</circle>	92
1FA2A	93	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY THREE	<circle> 0039 0033</circle>	93
1FA2B	94)	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY FOUR	<circle> 0039 0034</circle>	94
1FA2C	95	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY FIVE	<circle> 0039 0035</circle>	95

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA2D	96	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY SIX	<circle> 0039 0036</circle>	96
1FA2E	97	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY SEVEN	<circle> 0039 0037</circle>	97
1FA2F	98	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY EIGHT	<circle> 0039 0038</circle>	98
1FA30	99	CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY NINE	<circle> 0039 0039</circle>	99
1FA31	100	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED	<circle> 0031 0030 0030</circle>	100
1FA32		CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED ONE	<circle> 0031 0030 0031</circle>	101
1FA33	102	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWO	<circle> 0031 0030 0032</circle>	102
1FA34	103	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THREE	<circle> 0031 0030 0033</circle>	103
1FA35		CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FOUR	<circle> 0031 0030 0034</circle>	104
1FA36	105	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIVE	<circle> 0031 0030 0035</circle>	105
1FA37	106	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIX	<circle> 0031 0030 0036</circle>	106
1FA38		CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0030 0037</circle>	107
1FA39	108	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0030 0038</circle>	108
1FA3A	109	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINE	<circle> 0031 0030 0039</circle>	109
1FA3B	(11)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0030</circle>	110
1FA3C		CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED ELEVEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0031</circle>	111
1FA3D	(112)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWELVE	<circle> 0031 0031 0032</circle>	112
1FA3E	(113)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTEEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0033</circle>	113
1FA3F		CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FOURTEEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0034</circle>	114
1FA40	(115)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTEEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0035</circle>	115

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA41	(116)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTEEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0036</circle>	116
1FA42	(117)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTEEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0037</circle>	117
1FA43	(118)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTEEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0038</circle>	118
1FA44	(119)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETEEN	<circle> 0031 0031 0039</circle>	119
1FA45	(120)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY	<circle> 0031 0032 0030</circle>	120
1FA46	(121)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY ONE	<circle> 0031 0032 0031</circle>	121
1FA47	(122)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY TWO	<circle> 0031 0032 0032</circle>	122
1FA48	(123)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY THREE	<circle> 0031 0032 0033</circle>	123
1FA49	124	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0032 0034</circle>	124
1FA4A	(125)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0032 0035</circle>	125
1FA4B	(126)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY SIX	<circle> 0031 0032 0036</circle>	126
1FA4C	(127)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0032 0037</circle>	127
1FA4D	(128)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0032 0038</circle>	128
1FA4E	(129)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY NINE	<circle> 0031 0032 0039</circle>	129
1FA4F	(130)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY	<circle> 0031 0033 0030</circle>	130
1FA50	(]3])	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY ONE	<circle> 0031 0033 0031</circle>	131
1FA51	(132)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY TWO	<circle> 0031 0033 0032</circle>	132
1FA52	(133)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY THREE	<circle> 0031 0033 0033</circle>	133
1FA53	(134)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0033 0034</circle>	134
1FA54	(135)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0033 0035</circle>	135

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA55	(136)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY SIX	<circle> 0031 0033 0036</circle>	136
1FA56	(137)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0033 0037</circle>	137
1FA57	(138)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0033 0038</circle>	138
1FA58	(139)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY NINE	<circle> 0031 0033 0039</circle>	139
1FA59	140	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY	<circle> 0031 0034 0030</circle>	140
1FA5A	(141)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY ONE	<circle> 0031 0034 0031</circle>	141
1FA5B	(142)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY TWO	<circle> 0031 0034 0032</circle>	142
1FA5C	(143)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY THREE	<circle> 0031 0034 0033</circle>	143
1FA5D	144	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0034 0034</circle>	144
1FA5E	(145)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0034 0035</circle>	145
1FA5F	146)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY SIX	<circle> 0031 0034 0036</circle>	146
1FA60	(147)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0034 0037</circle>	147
1FA61	(148)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0034 0038</circle>	148
1FA62	(149)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY NINE	<circle> 0031 0034 0039</circle>	149
1FA63	(150)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY	<circle> 0031 0035 0030</circle>	150
1FA64	(151)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY ONE	<circle> 0031 0035 0031</circle>	151
1FA65	(152)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY TWO	<circle> 0031 0035 0032</circle>	152
1FA66	(153)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY THREE	<circle> 0031 0035 0033</circle>	153
1FA67	154	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0035 0034</circle>	154
1FA68	(155)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0035 0035</circle>	155

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA69	(156)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY SIX	<circle> 0031 0035 0036</circle>	156
1FA6A	(157)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0035 0037</circle>	157
1FA6B	(158)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0035 0038</circle>	158
1FA6C	(159)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY NINE	<circle> 0031 0035 0039</circle>	159
1FA6D	(160)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY	<circle> 0031 0036 0030</circle>	160
1FA6E	(161)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY ONE	<circle> 0031 0036 0031</circle>	161
1FA6F	(162)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY TWO	<circle> 0031 0036 0032</circle>	162
1FA70	(163)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY THREE	<circle> 0031 0036 0033</circle>	163
1FA71	164	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0036 0034</circle>	164
1FA72	(165)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0036 0035</circle>	165
1FA73	(166)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY SIX	<circle> 0031 0036 0036</circle>	166
1FA74	(167)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0036 0037</circle>	167
1FA75	(168)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0036 0038</circle>	168
1FA76	(169)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY NINE	<circle> 0031 0036 0039</circle>	169
1FA77	170	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY	<circle> 0031 0037 0030</circle>	170
1FA78	(171)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY ONE	<circle> 0031 0037 0031</circle>	171
1FA79	(172)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY TWO	<circle> 0031 0037 0032</circle>	172
1FA7A	(173)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY THREE	<circle> 0031 0037 0033</circle>	173
1FA7B	174	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0037 0034</circle>	174
1FA7C	(175)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0037 0035</circle>	175

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA7D	(176)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY SIX	<circle> 0031 0037 0036</circle>	176
1FA7E	(177)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0037 0037</circle>	177
1FA7F	(178)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0037 0038</circle>	178
1FA80	(179)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY NINE	<circle> 0031 0037 0039</circle>	179
1FA81	(180)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY	<circle> 0031 0038 0030</circle>	180
1FA82	(181)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY ONE	<circle> 0031 0038 0031</circle>	181
1FA83	(182)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY TWO	<circle> 0031 0038 0032</circle>	182
1FA84	(183)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY THREE	<circle> 0031 0038 0033</circle>	183
1FA85	(184)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0038 0034</circle>	184
1FA86	(185)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0038 0035</circle>	185
1FA87	(186)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY SIX	<circle> 0031 0038 0036</circle>	186
1FA88	(187)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0038 0037</circle>	187
1FA89	(188)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0038 0038</circle>	188
1FA8A	(189)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY NINE	<circle> 0031 0038 0039</circle>	189
1FA8B	(190)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY	<circle> 0031 0039 0030</circle>	190
1FA8C	(191)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY ONE	<circle> 0031 0039 0031</circle>	191
1FA8D	(192)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY TWO	<circle> 0031 0039 0032</circle>	192
1FA8E	(193)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY THREE	<circle> 0031 0039 0033</circle>	193
1FA8F	(194)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY FOUR	<circle> 0031 0039 0034</circle>	194
1FA90	(195)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY FIVE	<circle> 0031 0039 0035</circle>	195

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FA91	(196)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY SIX	<circle> 0031 0039 0036</circle>	196
1FA92	(197)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY SEVEN	<circle> 0031 0039 0037</circle>	197
1FA93	(198)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY EIGHT	<circle> 0031 0039 0038</circle>	198
1FA94	(199)	CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY NINE	<circle> 0031 0039 0039</circle>	199
1FA95	2	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY ONE		21
1FA96	22	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY TWO		22
1FA97	23	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY THREE		23
1FA98	24	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY FOUR		24
1FA99	25	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY FIVE		25
1FA9A	26	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY SIX		26
1FA9B	27	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY SEVEN		27
1FA9C	28	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY EIGHT		28
1FA9D	29	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY NINE		29
1FA9E	30	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY		30
1FA9F	61	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY ONE		31
1FAA0	82	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY TWO		32
1FAA1	63	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY THREE		33
1FAA2	84	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY FOUR		34
1FAA3	65	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY FIVE		35
1FAA4	36	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY SIX		36

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FAA5	87	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY SEVEN		37
1FAA6	3 8	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY EIGHT		38
1FAA7	3 9	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTY NINE		39
1FAA8	40	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY		40
1FAA9	4	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY ONE		41
1FAAA	42	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY TWO		42
1FAAB	43	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY THREE		43
1FAAC	4	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY FOUR		44
1FAAD	45	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY FIVE		45
1FAAE	46	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY SIX		46
1FAAF	47	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY SEVEN		47
1FAB0	48	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY EIGHT		48
1FAB1	49	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FORTY NINE		49
1FAB2	50	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY		50
1FAB3	5]	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY ONE		51
1FAB4	5 2	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY TWO		52
1FAB5	5 3	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY THREE		53
1FAB6	54	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY FOUR		54
1FAB7	55	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY FIVE		55
1FAB8	56	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY SIX		56

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FAB9	57	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY SEVEN		57
1FABA	58	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY EIGHT		58
1FABB	59	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY NINE		59
1FABC	60	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY		60
1FABD	61	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY ONE		61
1FABE	62	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY TWO		62
1FABF	63	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY THREE		63
1FAC0	64	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY FOUR		64
1FAC1	65	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY FIVE		65
1FAC2	66	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY SIX		66
1FAC3	67	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY SEVEN		67
1FAC4	68	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY EIGHT		68
1FAC5	69	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTY NINE		69
1FAC6	1	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY		70
1FAC7		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY ONE		71
1FAC8	1	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY TWO		72
1FAC9	B	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY THREE		73
1FACA	4	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY FOUR		74
1FACB	(5)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY FIVE		75
1FACC	7 6	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY SIX		76

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FACD		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY SEVEN		77
1FACE	7 8	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY EIGHT		78
1FACF	Ø	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTY NINE		79
1FAD0	80	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY		80
1FAD1	81	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY ONE		81
1FAD2	82	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY TWO		82
1FAD3	83	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY THREE		83
1FAD4	84	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY FOUR		84
1FAD5	85	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY FIVE		85
1FAD6	86	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY SIX		86
1FAD7	87	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY SEVEN		87
1FAD8	88	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY EIGHT		88
1FAD9	89	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTY NINE		89
1FADA	90	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY		90
1FADB	9	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY ONE		91
1FADC	92	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY TWO		92
1FADD	93	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY THREE		93
1FADE	94	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY FOUR		94
1FADF	95	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY FIVE		95
1FAE0	96	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY SIX		96

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FAE1	97	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY SEVEN		97
1FAE2	98	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY EIGHT		98
1FAE3	9 9	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER NINETY NINE		99
1FAE4		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED		100
1FAE5		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED ONE		101
1FAE6	102	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWO		102
1FAE7	103	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THREE		103
1FAE8		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FOUR		104
1FAE9	105	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIVE		105
1FAEA	106	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIX		106
1FAEB		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVEN		107
1FAEC	108	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHT		108
1FAED	109	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINE		109
1FAEE		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TEN		110
1FAEF		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED ELEVEN		111
1FAF0		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWELVE		112
1FAF1	B	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTEEN		113
1FAF2		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FOURTEEN		114
1FAF3	(b	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTEEN		115
1FAF4		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTEEN		116

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FAF5		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTEEN		117
1FAF6	(1)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTEEN		118
1FAF7	Ð	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETEEN		119
1FAF8	(20)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY		120
1FAF9	(2)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY ONE		121
1FAFA	(122)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY TWO		122
1FAFB	123	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY THREE		123
1FAFC	124	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY FOUR		124
1FAFD	125	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY FIVE		125
1FAFE	126	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY SIX		126
1FAFF	12	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY SEVEN		127
1FB00	128	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY EIGHT		128
1FB01	(29	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED TWENTY NINE		129
1FB02	BD	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY		130
1FB03	B	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY ONE		131
1FB04	132	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY TWO		132
1FB05	B 3	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY THREE		133
1FB06	B	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY FOUR		134
1FB07	135	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY FIVE		135
1FB08	136	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY SIX		136

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FB09	B	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY SEVEN		137
1FB0A	138	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY EIGHT		138
1FB0B	139	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED THIRTY NINE		139
1FB0C	(1)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY		140
1FB0D		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY ONE		141
1FB0E	(42)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY TWO		142
1FB0F	1 43	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY THREE		143
1FB10		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY FOUR		144
1FB11	4 5	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY FIVE		145
1FB12	1 46	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY SIX		146
1FB13		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY SEVEN		147
1FB14	148	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY EIGHT		148
1FB15	(49	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FORTY NINE		149
1FB16	(5)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY		150
1FB17	(5)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY ONE		151
1FB18	(52	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY TWO		152
1FB19	(53	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY THREE		153
1FB1A	(5)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY FOUR		154
1FB1B	(55	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY FIVE		155
1FB1C	(56)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY SIX		156

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FB1D	6	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY SEVEN		157
1FB1E	(58)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY EIGHT		158
1FB1F	(59	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED FIFTY NINE		159
1FB20	160	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY		160
1FB21	(6)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY ONE		161
1FB22	162	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY TWO		162
1FB23	1 63	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY THREE		163
1FB24	164	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY FOUR		164
1FB25	165	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY FIVE		165
1FB26	166	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY SIX		166
1FB27	(67	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY SEVEN		167
1FB28	168	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY EIGHT		168
1FB29	169	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SIXTY NINE		169
1FB2A		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY		170
1FB2B	Ø	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY ONE		171
1FB2C	12	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY TWO		172
1FB2D	B	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY THREE		173
1FB2E		NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY FOUR		174
1FB2F	I	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY FIVE		175
1FB30	1 76	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY SIX		176

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FB31	Ø	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY SEVEN		177
1FB32	178	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY EIGHT		178
1FB33	(P)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED SEVENTY NINE		179
1FB34	180	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY		180
1FB35	(8)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY ONE		181
1FB36	182	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY TWO		182
1FB37	183	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY THREE		183
1FB38	184	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY FOUR		184
1FB39	185	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY FIVE		185
1FB3A	186	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY SIX		186
1FB3B	187	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY SEVEN		187
1FB3C	188	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY EIGHT		188
1FB3D	189	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED EIGHTY NINE		189
1FB3E	(190	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY		190
1FB3F	(9)	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY ONE		191
1FB40	192	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY TWO		192
1FB41	193	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY THREE		193
1FB42	194	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY FOUR		194
1FB43	195	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY FIVE		195
1FB44	196	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY SIX		196

Code Point	Glyph	Character Name	Compatibility Decomposition	Numeric Value
1FB45	197	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY SEVEN		197
1FB46	198	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY EIGHT		198
1FB47	(199	NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY NINE		199

5. Unicode Properties

. . .

1F1B0;CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO ZERO;No;0;ON;<circle> 0030 0030;;0;0;N;;;;; ... 1F1B9;CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO NINE;No;0;ON;<circle> 0030 0039;;9;9;N;;;;;

1F1C0;NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO ZERO;No;0;ON;;;0;0;N;;;;;

1F1C9;NEGATIVE CIRCLED DIGITS ZERO NINE;No;0;ON;;;9;9;N;;;;;

1FA00;CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTY ONE;No;0;ON;<circle> 0035 0031;;51;51;N;;;;;
...
1FA94;CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY NINE;No;0;ON;<circle> 0031 0039
0039;;199;199;N;;;;;

1FA95;NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY ONE;No;0;ON;;;21;21;N;;;;;

...
1FB47;NEGATIVE CIRCLED NUMBER HUNDRED NINETY NINE;No;0;ON;
0039;;199;199;N;;;;;







Fig. 2: AlphaGo vs Lee Sedol Game 5 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/AlphaGo_versus_Lee_Sedol)

152,139 169,183 135 137 34(198) (32)(16 211 33 191,167 58 159 104 105 129 131 (210)(100 107 103 102 99(112)(98)149 106) 175 113 (108 з (80 1[55 205 204 206)201 96)(86) n 60)**[35** g

Fig. 3: Fan Hui vs AlphaGo – Game 5 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:FHvAG5.jpg)









Fig. 7: Kaoru Iwamoto, Go for Beginners (Penguin Books 1976) p. 125



Fig. 8: Chéng Ēnyuán 成恩元, *Dūnhuáng Qíjīng Jiānzhèng* 敦煌碁经笺证 (Shurong Qiyi Chubanshe, 1990) p.116

Fig. 9: Zhōngguó de Cíqì 中国的瓷器 (Beijing, 1983) p. 288

的双蛾纹与五代越窑青瓷上的刻花纹样一致;景德镇等南方南朱 窑场使用的支圈组合式窑具与印花纹样又酷似定窑;湖田窑的元 代灰坑中青花瓷器和磁州窑黑彩残片一道出土^①;最近,江西省 博物馆发掘吉州窑时,又在元代的遗存中发现景德镇烧造的枢府、 釉里红瓷器。从这些瓷窑遗址的出土遗物来看,在北宋初期,南 方窑场的先进技术曾影响过北方;在"靖康"以后,北方的先进技 术又影响了南方窑场。这种南北影响和相互交流,使我国宋元瓷 器既有不同的地方特点,又有极为一致的共同的时代风格。

从居住遗址和古墓葬出土的瓷器来看,浙江绍兴缪家桥南宋 水井的发掘,反映了南宋景德镇影青芒口瓷比龙泉青瓷在国内有 更大的商业市场^②,元大都居住遗址的发掘则表明大都居民主要 是使用北方白瓷、龙泉青瓷,景德镇烧造的枢府与青花瓷器可能 仅供贵族使用而居第三位^③。江苏金坛元代窖藏中元青花大罐与 刻有回历纪年的银盘一道出土,新疆伊犁地区霍城县元代窖藏既 出土了刻有阿拉伯文的波斯嵌银铜碗,又出土了景德镇烧造的青 花凤纹高足钵^④,这一方面表明窖藏主人很可能是元末动乱中受 到冲击的色目人;另一方面还意味着,景德镇早期青花瓷器可能 是为了满足国内色目人的需要和销往伊斯兰国家而生产的。

江苏、湖北、浙江、江西等省的六朝墓葬中多有成组成队的 青瓷出土,"几乎代替了陶器"^⑤。"天堂的生活也是人世生活的反 映",从这一时期开始,青瓷已成为我国社会最普遍的日用品。河 南安阳北齐范粹墓出土的白釉瓶、杯,虽被视为我国最早的"白 瓷"^⑥,但胎骨松疏,瓷化程度很差。临安晚唐钱宽墓、水邱氏

- ① 《湖田窑考察纪要》,《文物》1980年11期。
- ② 《浙江绍兴缪家桥宋井发掘简报》,《考古》, 1964年11期。
- ③ 据徐苹芳、赵光林等参加元大都发掘的同志见告,报告待发。
- ④ 新疆博物馆《新疆伊犁地区霍城县出土的元青花瓷等文物》,《文物》1979年8 期。
 - ⑤ 《文物考古工作三十年》的江西等省的有关部分,文物出版社 1979 年版。
 - 河南省博物馆《河南安阳北齐范粹墓发掘简报》,《文物》1972年1期。
- 288

Fig. 10: Mǎ Yòuyuán 馬幼垣, Shuǐhǔ Lùnhéng 水滸論衡 (Taipei: Lianjing, [1992]) p. 207

近代武俠小說在奇中求生存,武術之奇和兵器之奇外,人也非奇 不可。這大有重返唐傳奇境界的意味。可是,身體四肢能做到的事, 受自然規律的管制,是有限度的。以有限度的體格,求無限度的奇 能,結果就是競相製造超人,傳統的口吐飛劍,刀鎗不入,呼風喚 雨,早已毫不為奇,代之而與者為移脈換穴,吸取宇宙精靈之氣,無 師自悟而為天下第一人,這類超乎物理原則和邏輯規範的成就。《水 語》人物不能用這種尺度去衡量。梁山中人稱得上奇的自是不少,他 們多數是合乎世間法度之奇⁶⁹。書中還不時提醒讀者,不要把那些英 雄看作超人。魯智深少吃一頓飯,便手軟腳浮,禪杖也舞不動,險些 見給兩個野和尙道士斃了。武松多喝幾碗酒,刀掉入只有二尺深的小 溪,不獨撿不起來,還在那裏栽筋斗。這種常人之態,近代的武俠小 說家很少敢加在他們苦心創造的英雄身上。

這樣說來,《水滸》與近代武俠小說不是無分別,而是它們之間 的分別可以從演變歷程和市場要求等角度去理解。假如沒有《水滸》 的上承下導,而僅有《三國演義》、《隋唐演義》、《英烈傳》,這

63 有例外,如張順能在水中潛伏數畫夜。這例外可能是由於編書人不懂水 性之故。

Fig. 11: Luó Ěrgāng 羅爾綱, Shuǐhǔzhuàn Yuánběn Hé Zhùzhě Yánjiū 水滸傳原本和著者研究 (Jiangsu Guji Chubanshe, 1992) p. 57

水浒真义考	
 ②见第四十四回戴宗、杨林赞美石秀救杨雄的话。 ③第十四回刘唐、晁盖说劫取蔡京生辰纲的话。 	
 ④第十六回吴用说的话。 ④第二十回晁盖说的话。 ④原本第四十三回记录: 0.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	
 ④原本第四「一回に艱宗与饮马川好汉相逢聚义的为证诗句。 ④原本第八回《鹧鸪天》赞美鲁智深词中句。 ④据郑振铎、王利器、呈晓铃//オッドケバット 	
 ④见《辞海》《部《续文献通考》条评语。 ⑤《张九德序》。 	
 ③明末清初人刘廷凯《在园杂志》卷二。 ⑤清延月草堂主人《题抄本〈水浒〉卷首》,录自马蹄疾编《水浒资料汇编》。 	
⑤黄人《小说小话》,见清光绪三十三年出版《小说林》第一卷,录自马蹄疾编《水 浒资料汇编》。	¢
 9见李贽《李温陵集》卷四《复焦弱侯》。 5。 5。 5。 5。 	
50据郑振铎、王利器、吴晓铃《水浒全传》校勘。 50见郑振铎《中国文学论集》上册《水浒传的演化》。	

Fig. 12: Ma Rusen 馬如森, Jiǎgǔ Jīnwén Tuòběn 甲骨金文拓本 (Shanghai University Press, 2010) p. 158

上海大学出版社,2008年4月)《诗·小雅·采芭》:"簟茀鱼服"。高亨注:"鱼服, 即鱼箙,外蒙鱼皮的箭袋。"(同⑤),第247-248页) ⑧ 攸,通鉴 yōu。典籍作肇tiáo,肇革,即驾驭牲口的缰绳,谓"辔"pèi。郭沫若曰:"…… 骨金文拓本 攸勒, 鉴, 乃辔首铜, 古文字从金。勒马首络衔, 以革为之, 故字从革, 亦竟称 之为革。"(同②《大系》第85页背) 勒lè,马笼头,带嚼口,青铜或铁制,放在马口内,用以勒马。鼎铭的"勒", 精选释译 典籍作"肇革"。《诗・小雅・采芭》:"钩膺肇革。"高亨注:"肇革、革质饰铜的 马笼头。"(同⑤, 第247-248页) 《》 、为鬣的异文,马头上的装饰物——绒缨。郭沫若释:"金、金雁'——孙疑 喻为巤鬣之异文,云:'自攸勒以下并纪马饰,金鬣即金逐mǎn,所谓马冠,箸鬣 端,故谓之金鬣矣。"(同22《丛考》第278页) 雁, 同膺。即"钩膺"。高亨:《诗·小雅·采芑》注[二]:"钩膺, ……用宽带制成, 查 套在马胸前颈上,上面有钩,以便扣紧,下面饰有垂缨,又名繁缨。"(同⑤,第) 248页) 83 旂,古旗帜。绘有龙而有铃的旂。《周礼·春官·司常》:"交龙为旂。"(同⑩, 上册第 826 页, 中栏)《尔雅·释天》:"有铃曰旂。"郭璞注:"悬铃于竿头, 画 蛟龙于旒。"(同⑩,下册第2610页下栏)鼎铭"二镒",古命,令同用,此为"铃"。 二铃者用以量词。郭沫若释:"'朱旂二铃'谓朱旂二柄也。"(同②《大系》,第 [# 134页] 書書地一次 著書習句 J 健善均限 与国际中 当时第一边杀尉车已 《说文》:"俗,送也。"段注:"伏今之媵字,释言曰,媵将送也。"(《说文解字注》 第 377 页上栏) 18 岁,祭名。政,通征,征伐。郭沫若曰:"……政读为征无可疑。……吴云,'岁 祭岁也,《洛诰有》有「烝祭岁」之文, ……祭岁为古人大政, 所谓'国之大事在 祀与戎'也。"(同②,《大系》第138页)

Fig. 13: Ma Rusen 馬如森, Jiǎgǔ Jīnwén Tuòběn 甲骨金文拓本 (Shanghai University Press, 2010) p. 156

(3) 案,典籍作"贲",饰也。《说文》:"贲,饰也。"郭沫若曰:"……泰,同贲,饰也。"(同 ②,《大系》第269页背)
缛,同幦。郭沫若曰:"……今文作幦,……郑于二**九**複幦注,皆云覆笭也。"(同 ②《丛考》第269页背) 笭即軨。秦永龙曰:"车覆軨,乃覆于较上御风雨尘埃之 物,古者或用兽皮,纂布等为之。"(同硷秦著,第硷注)
較,较的异体字。郭沫若释:"較,《诗》与《考工记》皆作较。《说文》作較。郑 云:'车畸上上出轼者是也。蠕为覆轼。此較亦当为覆較之物。"(同②《丛考》第 269—270页)
轼者,古设在车箱前面供人凭倚的横木。其形如半框,有三面。《左传·僖公 二十八年》:"君冯(凭)轼而观之。"(同④,下册第1825页中栏)
(④ 龜,假为"靼"。郭沫若释:"鼬,亦叚为靼。"(同②《大系》第138页背)又释:"靼,

Fig. 14: Lin Gang 林岗, Míngqīng Zhījì Xiǎoshuō Píngdiǎnxué zhī Yánjiū 明清之际小说评点学 之研究 (Beijing Daxue Chubanshe, 1999) p. 111

第四章 小说话语与评点学的文学自觉 111

页,台北:商务印书馆影印本。

- ※ 萧子显《南齐书·文学传》中之"史臣曰",见《南齐书》第三册,第907
 页。北京:中华书局,1972年。
- 參 参阅郭绍虞《从"文"和"文学"的含义说明现实主义和反现实主义的 斗争》、《文笔说考辨》两文,见《照隅室古典文学论集》下编,上海:上 海古籍出版社,1983年。
- 见《张竹坡批评〈金瓶梅〉》第十七回回评,第 254—255 页。济南:齐 鲁书社,1987 年。
- ⑩ 见《张竹坡批评〈金瓶梅〉》第二十六回回评,同注第 91,第 389 页。
- 193 见《张竹坡批评〈金瓶梅〉》第四十回回评,同注第 91,第 598 页。

Fig. 15: Lin Gang 林岗, Míngqīng Zhījì Xiǎoshuō Píngdiǎnxué zhī Yánjiū 明清之际小说评点学 之研究 (Beijing Daxue Chubanshe, 1999) p. 103

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《金瓶梅》第十七回写李瓶儿富贵孀居与西门庆苟且,但西门 庆因亲家事变,冷落了李瓶儿。李瓶儿情急难耐,与郎中蒋竹山干 柴烈火一拍即合。张竹坡认为这段文字写李瓶儿之所以必写蒋竹 山,是写他们"本意为淫",更无"誓死相守"之情,无论西门视李,抑 或李视西门。正是这种情理使得蒋竹山成为这段文字的角色。张 竹坡评云:"故西门一有事,而竹山之说已行。竹山一入室,瓶儿之 意已中。然则其于西门,亦不过如斯,有何不解之情哉! 写淫妇人 至此,令人心灰过半矣! 是盖又于人情中讨出来,不特文字生法而 已。""此可见张氏视"人情"为文字组织安排的依据。如要透解 "文字",必须先体悟"人情"。第二十六回写西门庆与家仆来旺儿 媳妇宋蕙莲勾搭成奸,惹潘金莲妒忌,由潘设计假西门之手嫁祸来 旺儿。当宋得知来旺儿被含冤问罪远流徐州时,"含羞自缢"。张 竹坡分析道,"蕙莲本意无情西门,不过结识家主为叨贴计耳,宜乎 不甘心来旺之去也。文字俱于人情深浅中一一讨分晓,安得不 妙。^{▶◎}蕙莲之仰就西门,纯是为了鬻色进身,本属小人之智,所以 她不会忍心来旺远去。她所以有自缢的举动,是因为家散而生活 幻想的破灭。张竹坡这种由人情观文字的手眼,是很精当的。张 氏由章法文字而悟情理,再由情理而返解章法文字,正如他自己总 结说的:"文字无非情理,情理便生出章法"。"可见张竹坡拈出"情 理"两字,特为解释小说文体的文学特性的本源。从得出的结论看 张竹坡是比较接近六朝"缘情"说的。

Fig. 16: Cao Chuji 曹础基, Zhuāngzǐ Jiānzhù 庄子笺注 (Zhonghua Shuju, 1982) p. 460

故求之, 争四处而不自以为贪题; 有余故辞之, 弃天下而不 自以为廉题。廉贪之实题,非以迫外也,反监之度。势为天 子,而不以贵骄人;富有天下,而不以财戏人④。计其患,虑 其反19,以为害于性19,故辞而不受也,非以要名誉也。尧、 舜为帝而雍御,非仁天下也御,不以美害生; 善卷、许由得帝 而不受⑩, 非虚辞让也御, 不以事害己。此皆就其利、辞其 害態,而天下称贤焉,则可以有之態,彼非以兴名誉也题。" 无足曰:"必持其名题,苦体绝甘,约养以持生,则亦久病长 厄而不死者也。"知和曰:"平为福國,有余为害者國,物莫不 然,而财其甚者也留。今富人,耳营钟鼓管籥之声题,口嗛于 刍豢醪醴之味⑩, 以感其意③, 遗忘其业题, 可谓乱矣; 侅溺 于冯气题,若负重行而上版题,可谓苦矣;贪财而取慰题,贪 权而取竭题,静居则溺题,体泽则冯强,可谓疾矣;为欲富就 利65, 故满若堵耳而不知避, 且冯而不舍, 可谓辱矣; 财积而 无用,服膺而不舍66,满心戚醮67,求益而不止,可谓忧矣; 内则疑劫请之贼⁶⁹,外则畏寇盜之害,内周楼疏⁶⁹,外不敢 独行,可谓畏矣。此六者,天下之至害也,皆遗忘而不知察。 及其患至,求尽性竭财单以反一日之无故而不可得也⑩。故 观之名则不见¹, 求之利则不得¹。缭意绝体而争此¹, 不 亦惑平!"

Fig. 17: Cao Chuji 曹础基, Zhuāngzǐ Jiānzhù 庄子笺注 (Zhonghua Shuju, 1982) p. 464

疏,交疏。楼疏,窗孔交疏。

⑩ 求尽句:尽,完全。性竭,亡命。单,借为殚,尽。反,通返。故,事。句意

谓就是想完全拼出一命、费尽家财而换回一天的平安无事都办不到了。

- ⑪ 故观句:意谓名声得不到。观,察。
 - 1 求之句:说明利亦落空。
 - ⁽³⁾ 缭意,心神缭乱。绝,尽。绝体,尽全身之力。"绝"字原本无,依«续古逸 丛书»本补。

Fig. 18: Yízú Yuánliú 彝族源流 vols. 21-23 (Guizhou Minzu Chubanshe, 1997) p. 297

在云南省大理州境内。 19 朴尼: 彝族支系名。 18 谷昌贝谷: 地名, 在云南省昆明市附近。 18 麻谷吐; 部族名。 19 道峨毕奏勾: 地名, 在 云南省东川市境内。 18 妥嘎益奏: 地名, 同 18 注。 19 勾益法吐: 地名, 同 18 注。 19 录阻录卧: 地名, 同 18 注。 19 特吐周朵: 地名, 同 18 注。 19 录阻录卧: 地名, 同 18 注。 19 特吐周朵: 地名, 同 18 注。 19 毕濯阻吉: 权杖虎皮, 代表身份印信。 汉文 志书云: 罗罗。"其酋长披虎皮……"。 18 举杜博: 山名, 相传此山 盛产祭祀品。 19 金银: 彝族布摩祭祀时用五倍子木削成片代表银, 用一种金黄色木 (可作染料用) 削成片代表金, 挥洒而献与祖 宗、神灵。 19 南方: 是以黔西北之阿哲 (水西部) 同滇东北之阿 芋路部相对而言的方位。 19 德晋: 又称德晋录略,即云南的晋宁城。 19 能沽: 即今四川省成都市一带。 19 举偶: 米靡之后的一个朝代, 其统治者尚武。

Fig. 19: Mǎ Jǐnwèi 马锦卫, Yíwén Qǐyuán Jíqí Fāzhǎn Kǎolùn 彝文起源及其发展考论 (Beijing: Minzu Chubanshe, 2011) p. 193

第五章 彝文的性质和结构

⑩ ¥[tcu⁵⁵] 彝语称木刻结盟或约定为"¥[tcu⁵⁵]"或"¥※ [tcu⁵⁵] [da]",是 约定的意思。此字是以这种木刻的形象为字,表示约定、商定、协定等,如有紧急事 情(十万火急)时在木刻上加沾鸡毛。 → ↓ (於將時代打馬時 ↓ → ¥现。¹

⑩ ⋈[phŋ³³] 这个字是占卜用的胛骨的形象,中间的一点是占卜时的炙烧处。古 代彝语曰胛骨为" ⋈[phŋ³³]",本指胛骨,引申义指卜。 ♥→(北 ⋈ ジ X & X ♥古) → ⋈现。²

⑩ €[tcu³³] 这是彝族毕摩念经用的铜铃形状,大铃的铃舌是圆环,此字外形半圆表示铃身,里面的圆圈表示铃舌,铜铃的意思。彝语指大钟、牛铃、马铃、狗铃、神铃的"铃和钟"都用此字。 → () え ♀ € ℃ √ () 古→ € щ。

Fig. 20: Qiu Dexiu 邱德修, Shàngbó Chǔjiǎn (1)(2) Zìcí Jiěgǔ 上博楚簡(一)(二)字詞解詁 (Taipei, 2005) p. 2240

(1) (1) (1)			考認	是	
拙作《容成氏注考》,四八九-四九一頁。〈春秋左傳注〉,一二八五頁。〈春秋左傳注〉,一二八五頁。	右上不清,似是「修蓋」、「建築」之義。囗(二八〇頁)	整理者云::	》 ☞ 同,而使人才薈萃,群賢畢集,有如眾水所鍾會,有如魚獸之就淵藪者也。餘詳拙著《容成氏注同,而使人才薈萃,群賢畢集,有如眾水所鍾會,有如魚獸之就淵藪者也。餘詳拙著《容成氏注《左傳》「淵藪」一詞為貶義,而簡文此「淵藪」則是褒義詞,調當時賢者慕德求行,結果獲得	也。	昔武王數紂之罪以告諸侯曰:「紂為天下逋逃王,萃淵藪。」◎

上博楚簡()()字詞解詁 2240

7. Proposal Summary Form

SO/IEC JTC 1/SC 2/WG 2 PROPOSAL SUMMARY FORM TO ACCOMPANY SUBMISSIONS FOR ADDITIONS TO THE REPERTOIRE OF ISO/IEC 10646 ¹ . Please fill all the sections A, B and C below. Please read Principles and Procedures Document (P & P) from <u>http://www.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs</u> guidelines and details before filling this form. Please ensure you are using the latest Form from <u>http://www.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/summ</u> See also <u>http://www.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/roadmaps.html</u> for latest <i>Roadmap</i>	cs/principles.html_ for <u>maryform.html</u> os.
A. Administrative	
1. Title: Proposal to encode additional circled numbers 2. Requester's name: Andrew West 3. Requester type (Member body/Liaison/Individual contribution): Individual contribution): 4. Submission date: 2016-09-12 5. Requester's reference (if applicable): 2016-09-12 6. Choose one of the following: This is a complete proposal: (or) More information will be provided later: Image: Complete proposal complete provided later:	n YES
B. Technical – General	
1. Choose one of the following: a. This proposal is for a new script (set of characters): Proposed name of script: b. The proposal is for addition of character(s) to an existing block: Name of the existing block: 2. Number of characters in proposal: 3. Proposed category (select one from below - see section 2.2 of P&P document): A-Contemporary X B.1-Specialized (small collection) B.2-Specialized (large collection) C-Major extinct D-Attested extinct F-Archaic Hieroglyphic or Ideographic G-Obscure or questionable usage synthetic 4. Is a repertoire including character names provided? a. If YES, are the names in accordance with the "character naming guidelines" in Annex L of P&P document? b. Are the character shapes attached in a legible form suitable for review? 5. Fonts related: a. Who will provide the appropriate computerized font to the Project Editor of 10646 for publishin standard? Andrew West b. Identify the party granting a license for use of the font by the editors (include address, e-mail, 1	YES NO 348 on) mbols YES YES YES g the ftp-site, etc.):
 6. References: a. Are references (to other character sets, dictionaries, descriptive texts etc.) provided? b. Are published examples of use (such as samples from newspapers, magazines, or other sour of proposed characters attached? 7. Special encoding issues: Does the proposal address other aspects of character data processing (if applicable) such as inpresentation, sorting, searching, indexing, transliteration etc. (if yes please enclose information)? 8. Additional Information: Submitters are invited to provide any additional information about Properties of the proposed Character (sexamples of such properties are: Casing information, Numeric information, Currency information, Disp information such as line breaks, widths etc., Combining behaviour, Spacing behaviour, Directional beh Collation behaviour, relevance in Mark Up contexts, Compatibility equivalence and other Unicode norm related information. See the Unicode standard at http://www.unicode.org for such information on other 	YES ces) but, PYES er(s) or Script s) or script. blay behaviour haviour, Default nalization er scripts. Also

¹ Form number: N4102-F (Original 1994-10-14; Revised 1995-01, 1995-04, 1996-04, 1996-08, 1999-03, 2001-05, 2001-09, 2003-11, 2005-01, 2005-09, 2005-10, 2007-03, 2008-05, 2009-11, 2011-03, 2012-01)

C. Technical - Justification

1. Has this proposal for addition of character(s) been submitted before?	NO
If tES explain	
2. Has contact been made to members of the user community (for example: National Body,	VES
user groups of the schipt of characters, other expens, etc.)?	123
If YES, available relevant documents:	
3. Information on the user community for the proposed characters (for example:	
size, demographics, information technology use, or publishing use) is included?	NO
4. The context of use for the proposed characters (type of use; common or rare)	common
Reference:	
5. Are the proposed characters in current use by the user community?	YES
If YES, where? Reference:	
6. After giving due considerations to the principles in the P&P document must the proposed character	s be entirely
in the BMP?	NO
If YES is a rationale provided?	
If YES, reference:	
7 Should the proposed characters be kept together in a contiguous range (rather than being scattere	d)2 NO
8. Can any of the proposed characters be considered a presentation form of an existing	
character or character sequence?	NO
If VES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
I TES, leteletice.	
9. Can any of the proposed characters be encoded using a composed character sequence of enner	NO
Existing characters of other proposed characters?	
If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
10. Can any of the proposed character(s) be considered to be similar (in appearance or function)	NO
to, or could be confused with, an existing character?	100
If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
If YES, reference:	
11. Does the proposal include use of combining characters and/or use of composite sequences?	NO
If YES, is a rationale for such use provided?	
If YES, reference:	-
Is a list of composite sequences and their corresponding glyph images (graphic symbols) provid	led?
If YES, reference:	
12. Does the proposal contain characters with any special properties such as	
control function or similar semantics?	NO
If YES, describe in detail (include attachment if necessary)	
13. Does the proposal contain any Ideographic compatibility characters?	NO
If YES, are the equivalent corresponding unified ideographic characters identified?	
If YES, reference:	