

Date: 9 January 2000

L2/00-002

To: Unicode Technical Committee
ISO/IEC JTC1/SC2/WG2

From: STIX Project of the STIPUB Consortium (a consortium of scientific societies and scientific/technical publishers)

Subject: Request for assignment of codes to mathematical and technical symbols that do not appear in Unicode 2.0 or ISO/IEC 10646 (supersedes L2/99-244R)

References: L2/98-405, Request for assignment of codes to mathematical and technical symbols that do not appear in Unicode 2.0 or ISO/IEC 10646
L2/98-406, Proposal to encode mathematical variant tags
L2/99-045, Proposal to encode mathematical alphanumeric symbols
L2/99-049, Addendum to L2/98-405: Request for assignment of codes to mathematical and technical symbols
L2/99-159, Request for assignment of codes to mathematical and technical symbols that do not appear in Unicode 2.0 or ISO/IEC 10646 (revised)
L2/99-160, Proposal to encode mathematical variant tags
L2/99-195, Proposal to encode mathematical alphanumeric symbols
L2/99-199, Mathematical Alphabets (for L2/99-195)
L2/99-244R, Request for assignment of codes to mathematical and technical symbols that do not appear in Unicode 2.0 or ISO/IEC 10646

This document is a revision of earlier documents of the same name, applying decisions communicated from the October 1999 UTC meeting. It incorporates material from the Proposal to add the ISO Standard Z character set to Unicode/ISO-IEC 10646, transmitted by the UTC chair.

Rationale

Scientific communication and publication via the Web are currently hindered by the absence of both suitable symbol fonts and recognized methods of indicating particular symbols and their relationships to one another. The font problems of ordinary text, which are considerable irrespective of language, have so far been addressed essentially only by the introduction of the ISO 10646/Unicode standard. The special problems of handling technical texts have been examined by the W3C Math Working Group, and their MathML proposal, which is interdependent with this request, was accepted as a W3C Recommendation on 7 April 1998 [see <http://www.w3c.org/Math>]. The work of the HTML-Math WG is also related to the work of the OpenMath consortium.

The present proposal is the work of the STIX Project (scientific and technical information exchange), a working group reporting to STIPUB, a consortium of publishers of mathematical, scientific, and technical books and journals. The ultimate product of the STIX group will be the creation of one comprehensive set of fonts for scientific and technical publishing. This set

of fonts should be adopted and supported by all major STM publishers, and will also be made available for general use under license but free of charge, with the explicit aim to ease and foster the uninhibited flow, exchange, and linking of scientific information. The symbol complement of the STIX font set will be based on the symbols in this proposal along with many already in Unicode, as well as variant forms not included here (because they are required by publishing house styles without different meaning from symbols included above) and additional technical symbols from areas other than mathematics.

The availability of a universal font set will benefit scientific and technical publishing in several ways:

- It will eliminate certain legal problems with distributing PDF files and publishing on the World Wide Web.
- It will ease the exchange of documents from different publishers.
- It will make the re-use of archived material simpler and more robust.

The STIX group has agreed that the basis for the organization of such a font set should be ISO 10646/Unicode. Some arguments in favor of ISO 10646/Unicode are: it is the basis for XML, and therefore for MathML, and it is the character set of the programming language Java and the operating system Windows NT. In XML documents, and most importantly for use in MathML, one must be able to identify all notation, either by numerical character reference or by entity reference. But numerical character references are ISO 10646/Unicode numbers, since that is the character set underlying XML. If entity names are used, they must still be mapped to something that applications will be able to handle and render.

In the attached charts and lists, we have included only what we believe to be unique symbols. The language of mathematics is fluid, and symbols are defined in context to represent particular mathematical concepts. The tool set of an active mathematician ideally consists of several alphabets, whose members can be distinguished from one another, to represent various classes of variables and constants, and a fairly extensive collection of similarly sized shapes to represent various operations. There are of course many fully “standardized” shapes that are now used almost exclusively to represent particular operations and relations, but even these are sometimes adopted in fields where they are not already in use and redefined to have some other particular meaning. For this reason, the “definitions” accompanying the symbols listed here are in some cases not precise; where multiple varying meanings are possible, or a single precise meaning is not available, the shape is described.

Variants

Many math symbols occur in two or more variant forms, with the same or similar meanings usually, but not always, attached to both. In order to accommodate the (sometimes strong) preferences of authors and publishers, a single Math Variant Tag (MVT) is recommended, to be applied to a fixed list of symbols with predetermined results.

Two lists follow the tables of requested symbols:

- variant symbols composed of a base symbol plus a combining slash, followed by most of these same variants further modified by application of the MVT to yield a vertical stroke in place of the slash
- variants defined by a base symbol plus the MVT

Some symbols have been removed from the tables as a consequence of adding this MVT.

The case for alphabets

For a mathematician or other scientist, alphabets provide the symbols to represent ad hoc variables as well as a number of more well-defined concepts. Different styles of alphabets have different meanings, some of which have been formally standardized in some disciplines, but many of which follow only the strength of custom, or even current necessity.

Document L2/99-195, Proposal to encode mathematical alphanumeric symbols, catalogues the different styles of alphabets that are routinely used in mathematical and technical literature; these alphabets and digits will not be further dealt with here.

There remain, however, some individual letters from or related to these alphabets that are routinely used in a turned or inverted orientation, as well as a few symbols in the style of a particular math alphabet but not part of its normal alphabetic complement. These are considered distinct symbols, and are therefore candidates for code assignments.

Symbols

In the tables that follow, four data elements are given for each symbol:

- a reference ID indicating location in the corresponding chart
- a * if there is an existing symbol in Unicode or another symbol in this collection that appears to be similar
- a one-letter code indicating the class of the symbol:
 - N: normal or ordinary, e.g., symbol used as a variable
 - A: alphabetic; subclass of ordinary
 - D: diacritic or combining symbol
 - P: punctuation
 - B: binary operator, e.g., $a + b$
 - R: relation, e.g., $a = b$
 - L: large operator, e.g. sum, product
 - O: opening delimiter (assuming left-to-right presentation)
 - C: closing delimiter (assuming left-to-right presentation)
 - F: nondirectional delimiter (fence post)
- description of the symbol, or meaning when dominant

Letter-like symbols; combining diacritics; punctuation

AX00 N GREEK SYMBOL CAPITAL THETA WITH STRAIGHT BAR
→ 0472 cyrillic capital letter fita

AX01 N GREEK SYMBOL CURLY CAPITAL UPSILON

AX02 N GREEK SYMBOL STRAIGHT EPSILON

AX03 N GREEK SYMBOL REVERSED STRAIGHT EPSILON

AX04 N GREEK LETTER Q-KOPPA

AX05 N GREEK SMALL LETTER Q-KOPPA

AX06 N TURNED SANS SERIF CAPITAL G
= game

AX07 N TURNED SANS SERIF CAPITAL L

AX08 N REVERSED SANS SERIF CAPITAL L

AX09 N INVERTED SANS SERIF CAPITAL Y

AX0A N OPEN-FACE GREEK SMALL LETTER GAMMA

AX0B N OPEN-FACE GREEK CAPITAL GAMMA

AX0C N OPEN-FACE GREEK CAPITAL PI

AX0D L OPEN-FACE SUM

AX0E D COMBINING REVERSED SOLIDUS OVERLAY

AX0F D COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE OVERLAY
= Z NOTATION FINITE FUNCTION

AX10 D ANNUITY SYMBOL
= actuarial bend

AX11 N CAPITAL DIFFERENTIAL D

AX12 N DIFFERENTIAL D

AX13 N EXPONENTIAL E

AX14 N IMAGINARY I

AX15 N IMAGINARY J

AX16 D TRIPLE UNDERDOT

AX17 [removed]

...

AX1A [removed]

AX1B LOW ASTERISK

AX1C N QUADRUPLE PRIME
[composed: U+2032 + U+2032 + U+2032 + U+2032]

AX1D [removed]

AX1E REVERSED SEMI-COLON

AX1F P EM LEADER

AX20 N TWO ASTERISKS ALIGNED VERTICALLY

AX21 SOLIDUS OVERBAR

AX22 REVERSED SOLIDUS WITH HORIZONTAL STROKE

AX23 B BIG SOLIDUS

AX24 B BIG REVERSED SOLIDUS
= Z NOTATION SCHEMA HIDING

AX25 TOP SQUARE BRACKET

AX26 BOTTOM SQUARE BRACKET

AX27 BOTTOM ABOVE TOP SQUARE BRACKET

AX28 N TURNED AMPERSAND

AX29 [removed]

AX2A N SIGNIFICANT BLANK SYMBOL

AX2B N MEDIUM MATH SPACE
. four-eighteenths of an em

AX2C [removed: 2423]

	AX0	AX1	AX2
0			
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
A			
B			
C			
D			
E			
F			

	BX0	BX1	BX2	BX3	BX4	BX5	BX6	BX7	BX8
0									
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
A									
B									
C									
D									
E									
F									

Arrows and harpoons, combinations, fishtails

- BX00 R DOWNWARDS ARROW LEFTWARDS OF UPWARDS ARROW
- BX01 R THREE RIGHTWARDS ARROWS
- BX02 R LEFTWARDS ARROW WITH VERTICAL STROKE
- BX03 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW WITH VERTICAL STROKE
= Z NOTATION PARTIAL FUNCTION
- BX04 R LEFT RIGHT ARROW WITH VERTICAL STROKE
= Z NOTATION PARTIAL RELATION
- BX05 R LEFTWARDS ARROW WITH DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE

BX06 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW WITH DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION FINITE FUNCTION
 BX07 R LEFT RIGHT ARROW WITH DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION FINITE RELATION
 BX08 RULE-DELAYED
 = colon right arrow
 BX09 R LEFTWARDS OPEN-HEADED ARROW
 BX0A R RIGHTWARDS OPEN-HEADED ARROW
 BX0B R LEFT RIGHT OPEN-HEADED ARROW
 BX0C R RIGHTWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW WITH VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION PARTIAL SURJECTION
 BX0D R RIGHTWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW WITH DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION FINITE SURJECTION
 BX0E R LEFTWARDS DOUBLE ARROW WITH VERTICAL STROKE
 BX0F R RIGHTWARDS DOUBLE ARROW WITH VERTICAL STROKE
 BX10 R LEFT RIGHT DOUBLE ARROW WITH VERTICAL STROKE
 BX11 R RIGHTWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW FROM BAR
 = maps to
 BX12 R LEFTWARDS DOUBLE ARROW FROM BAR
 = maps from
 BX13 R RIGHTWARDS DOUBLE ARROW FROM BAR
 = maps to
 BX14 R DOWNWARDS ARROW WITH HORIZONTAL STROKE
 BX15 R UPWARDS ARROW WITH HORIZONTAL STROKE
 BX16 R UPWARDS TRIPLE ARROW
 BX17 R DOWNWARDS TRIPLE ARROW
 BX18 R LEFTWARDS BROKEN ARROW
 BX19 R RIGHTWARDS BROKEN ARROW
 BX1A R LEFTWARDS DOUBLY BROKEN ARROW
 BX1B R RIGHTWARDS DOUBLY BROKEN ARROW
 BX1C R RIGHTWARDS TWO-HEADED BROKEN ARROW
 BX1D R RIGHTWARDS ARROW WITH DOTTED STEM
 BX1E R UPWARDS ARROW TO BAR
 BX1F R DOWNWARDS ARROW TO BAR
 BX20 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW WITH TAIL WITH VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION PARTIAL INJECTION
 BX21 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW WITH TAIL WITH DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION FINITE INJECTION
 BX22 R RIGHTWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW WITH TAIL
 = bijective mapping
 BX23 R RIGHTWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW WITH TAIL WITH VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION SURJECTIVE INJECTION
 BX24 R RIGHTWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW WITH TAIL WITH DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE
 = Z NOTATION FINITE SURJECTIVE INJECTION
 BX25 R LEFTWARDS ARROW-TAIL
 BX26 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW-TAIL
 BX27 R LEFTWARDS DOUBLE ARROW-TAIL
 BX28 R RIGHTWARDS DOUBLE ARROW-TAIL
 BX29 R LEFTWARDS ARROW TO FILLED DIAMOND
 BX2A R RIGHTWARDS ARROW TO FILLED DIAMOND
 BX2B R LEFTWARDS ARROW FROM BAR TO FILLED DIAMOND
 BX2C R RIGHTWARDS ARROW FROM BAR TO FILLED DIAMOND
 BX2D R NORTH WEST-SOUTH EAST ARROW
 BX2E R NORTH EAST-SOUTH WEST ARROW

BX2F R NORTH WEST ARROW WITH HOOK
 BX30 R NORTH EAST ARROW WITH HOOK
 BX31 R SOUTH EAST ARROW WITH HOOK
 BX32 R SOUTH WEST ARROW WITH HOOK
 BX33 R NORTH WEST AND NORTH EAST ARROWS
 BX34 R NORTH EAST AND SOUTH EAST ARROWS
 BX35 R SOUTH EAST AND SOUTH WEST ARROWS
 BX36 R SOUTH WEST AND NORTH WEST ARROWS
 BX37 N RISING DIAGONAL CROSSING FALLING DIAGONAL
 BX38 N FALLING DIAGONAL CROSSING RISING DIAGONAL
 BX39 N SOUTH EAST ARROW CROSSING NORTH EAST ARROW
 BX3A N NORTH EAST ARROW CROSSING SOUTH EAST ARROW
 BX3B N FALLING DIAGONAL CROSSING NORTH EAST ARROW
 BX3C N RISING DIAGONAL CROSSING SOUTH EAST ARROW
 BX3D N NORTH EAST ARROW CROSSING NORTH WEST ARROW
 BX3E N NORTH WEST ARROW CROSSING NORTH EAST ARROW
 BX3F R WAVE ARROW POINTING DIRECTLY TO THE RIGHT
 → 219D rightwards wave arrow
 BX40 [fill with arrow requested by Japanese, per Ken W]
 BX41 [fill with arrow requested by Japanese, per Ken W]
 BX42 R ARROW POINTING DOWNWARDS THEN CURVING LEFTWARDS
 BX43 R ARROW POINTING DOWNWARDS THEN CURVING RIGHTWARDS
 BX44 R RIGHT-SIDE ARC CLOCKWISE ARROW
 BX45 R LEFT-SIDE ARC ANTICLOCKWISE ARROW
 BX46 R TOP ARC ANTICLOCKWISE ARROW
 BX47 R BOTTOM ARC ANTICLOCKWISE ARROW
 BX48 R TOP ARC CLOCKWISE ARROW WITH MINUS
 BX49 R TOP ARC ANTICLOCKWISE ARROW WITH PLUS
 BX4A R LOWER RIGHT SEMICIRCULAR CLOCKWISE ARROW
 BX4B R LOWER LEFT SEMICIRCULAR ANTICLOCKWISE ARROW
 BX4C R ANTICLOCKWISE CLOSED CIRCLE ARROW
 → 20DA combining anticlockwise ring overlay
 BX4D R CLOCKWISE CLOSED CIRCLE ARROW
 → 20D9 combining clockwise ring overlay
 BX4E R RIGHTWARDS ARROW ABOVE SHORT LEFTWARDS ARROW
 BX4F R LEFTWARDS ARROW ABOVE SHORT RIGHTWARDS ARROW
 BX50 R SHORT RIGHTWARDS ARROW ABOVE LEFTWARDS ARROW
 BX51 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW WITH PLUS BELOW
 BX52 R LEFTWARDS ARROW WITH PLUS BELOW
 BX53 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW THROUGH X
 BX54 R SMALL CIRCLE WITH SUPERIMPOSED LEFT RIGHT ARROW
 BX55 R UPWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW FROM SMALL CIRCLE
 BX56 R RIGHT ANGLE WITH DOWNWARDS ZIG-ZAG ARROW
 BX57 R LEFT-UP-RIGHT-DOWN HARPOON
 BX58 R LEFT-DOWN-RIGHT-UP HARPOON
 BX59 R UP-RIGHT-DOWN-LEFT HARPOON
 BX5A R UP-LEFT-DOWN-RIGHT HARPOON
 BX5B R LEFT-UP-RIGHT-UP HARPOON
 BX5C R UP-RIGHT-DOWN-RIGHT HARPOON
 BX5D R LEFT-DOWN-RIGHT-DOWN HARPOON
 BX5E R UP-LEFT-DOWN-LEFT HARPOON
 BX5F R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-UP TO BAR
 BX60 R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-UP TO BAR
 BX61 R UPWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT TO BAR

BX62 R DOWNWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT TO BAR
 BX63 R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN TO BAR
 BX64 R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN TO BAR
 BX65 R UPWARDS HARPOON-LEFT TO BAR
 BX66 R DOWNWARDS HARPOON-LEFT TO BAR
 BX67 R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-UP FROM BAR
 BX68 R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-UP FROM BAR
 BX69 R UPWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT FROM BAR
 BX6A R DOWNWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT FROM BAR
 BX6B R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN FROM BAR
 BX6C R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN FROM BAR
 BX6D R UPWARDS HARPOON-LEFT FROM BAR
 BX6E R DOWNWARDS HARPOON-LEFT FROM BAR
 BX6F R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-UP ABOVE LEFTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN
 BX70 R UPWARDS HARPOON-LEFT BESIDE UPWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT
 BX71 R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-UP ABOVE RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN
 BX72 R DOWNWARDS HARPOON-LEFT BESIDE DOWNWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT
 BX73 R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-UP ABOVE RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-UP
 BX74 R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN ABOVE RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN
 BX75 R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-UP ABOVE LEFTWARDS HARPOON-UP
 BX76 R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN ABOVE LEFTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN
 BX77 R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-UP ABOVE LONG DASH
 BX78 R LEFTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN BELOW LONG DASH
 BX79 R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-UP ABOVE LONG DASH
 BX7A R RIGHTWARDS HARPOON-DOWN BELOW LONG DASH
 BX7B R UPWARDS HARPOON-LEFT BESIDE DOWNWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT
 BX7C R DOWNWARDS HARPOON-LEFT BESIDE UPWARDS HARPOON-RIGHT
 BX7D R RIGHT DOUBLE ARROW WITH ROUNDED HEAD
 . looks like thin superset
 BX7E R EQUAL ABOVE RIGHTWARDS ARROW
 BX7F R TILDE OPERATOR ABOVE RIGHTWARDS ARROW
 BX80 R LEFTWARDS ARROW ABOVE TILDE OPERATOR
 BX81 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW ABOVE TILDE OPERATOR
 BX82 R RIGHTWARDS ARROW ABOVE DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR
 BX83 R LESS THAN ABOVE LEFTWARDS ARROW
 BX84 R LEFTWARDS ARROW THROUGH LESS-THAN
 BX85 R GREATER-THAN ABOVE RIGHTWARDS ARROW
 BX86 R SUBSET ABOVE RIGHTWARDS ARROW
 BX87 R LEFTWARDS ARROW THROUGH SUBSET
 BX88 R SUPERSET ABOVE LEFTWARDS ARROW
 BX89 R LEFT FISH TAIL
 BX8A R RIGHT FISH TAIL
 BX8B R UP FISH TAIL
 BX8C R DOWN FISH TAIL

	CX0	CX1	CX2	CX3	CX4	CX5	CX6	CX7	CX8	CX9	CXA	CXB	CXC	CXD	CXE	CXF
0	€	⊖	∞	ƒ	⊕	⊗	ñ		△		≡	℞				
1	⊖	⊖	×	ƒ	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊖	△		≡	℞				
2	⊖	⊖	∑	ƒ	⊖	⊕	⊖	∧	∨	≈	≡	℞	℞	℞		℞
3	€		ℳ	∫	÷	△	∩	∪	∇			℞	℞	℞		℞
4	€		∫	∫	÷	△	∩	∧	∨	≈		℞		℞	℞	℞
5	€		ƒ	⊗		△	∩	∪	∇			℞		℞	℞	℞
6	€		ƒ	∇		∟	∩	∧	∇		≡	℞		℞	℞	℞
7		⊖	ƒ	∩	∩	∟	∩	∪	≡	≈	≡	℞		℞	℞	
8		⊙	ƒ	∞	⊕		∩	∪			≡	℞		℞	℞	
9		⊕	ƒ	∫	×			∧			≡	℞		℞	℞	
A		⊗	ƒ	∩	×	∩		∪			≡			℞		
B		⊖	ƒ	∩	×		∩	∧	≡		≡			℞		
C	€	⊖	ƒ	∩	×	∩	∩	∪			≡	℞				
D		∩	ƒ	∩	×	∩	∩	∪	≡		≡	℞				
E	⊖	∩	ƒ	∩	×	∩	∩	∪	≡	≈	≡	℞		℞	℞	
F	⊖	∩	ƒ	∩	×	∩		∪			≡	℞		℞	℞	

Large operators, binary operators; relational operators

- CX00 R ELEMENT OF WITH LONG HORIZONTAL STROKE
- CX01 R ELEMENT OF WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
- CX02 R SMALL ELEMENT OF WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
- CX03 R ELEMENT OF WITH DOT ABOVE
- CX04 R ELEMENT OF WITH OVERBAR
- CX05 R SMALL ELEMENT OF WITH OVERBAR
- CX06 R ELEMENT OF WITH UNDERBAR
- CX0C R ELEMENT OF WITH TWO HORIZONTAL STROKES

CX0E R CONTAINS WITH LONG HORIZONTAL STROKE
 CX0F R CONTAINS WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
 CX10 R SMALL CONTAINS WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
 CX11 R CONTAINS WITH OVERBAR
 CX12 R SMALL CONTAINS WITH OVERBAR
 CX17 R Z NOTATION BAG MEMBERSHIP
 CX18 L N-ARY CIRCLED DOT OPERATOR
 → 2299 circled dot operator
 CX19 L N-ARY CIRCLED PLUS OPERATOR
 → 2295 circled plus
 CX1A L N-ARY CIRCLED TIMES OPERATOR
 → 2297 circled times
 CX1B L N-ARY UNION OPERATOR WITH DOT
 CX1C L N-ARY UNION OPERATOR WITH PLUS
 → 228E multiset union
 CX1D L N-ARY SQUARE INTERSECTION OPERATOR
 → 2293 square cap
 CX1E L N-ARY SQUARE UNION OPERATOR
 → 2294 square cup
 CX1F L TWO LOGICAL AND OPERATOR
 = merge
 → CX76 two intersecting logical and
 CX20 L TWO LOGICAL OR OPERATOR
 → CX77 two intersecting logical or
 CX21 L N-ARY TIMES OPERATOR
 CX22 L MODULO TWO SUM
 CX23 L SUMMATION WITH INTEGRAL
 CX24 L QUADRUPLE INTEGRAL OPERATOR
 [composed: U+222B + U+222B + U+222B + U+222B]
 CX25 L FINITE PART INTEGRAL
 CX26 L INTEGRAL WITH DOUBLE STROKE
 CX27 L INTEGRAL AVERAGE WITH SLASH
 CX28 L CIRCULATION FUNCTION
 CX29 L ANTICLOCKWISE INTEGRATION
 CX2A L LINE INTEGRATION WITH RECTANGULAR PATH AROUND POLE
 CX2B L LINE INTEGRATION WITH SEMICIRCULAR PATH AROUND POLE
 CX2C L LINE INTEGRATION NOT INCLUDING THE POLE
 CX2D L INTEGRAL AROUND A POINT OPERATOR
 CX2E L QUATERNION INTEGRAL OPERATOR
 CX2F L INTEGRAL OVERPRINTED WITH LEFTWARDS ARROW WITH HOOK
 CX30 L INTEGRAL OVERPRINTED WITH TIMES SIGN
 CX31 L INTEGRAL OVERPRINTED WITH CAP
 CX32 L INTEGRAL OVERPRINTED WITH CUP
 CX33 L UPPER INTEGRAL WITH OVERBAR
 CX34 L LOWER INTEGRAL WITH UNDERBAR
 CX35 L JOIN
 = large bowtie (relational database theory)
 → 22C8 BOWTIE
 CX36 L LARGE LEFT TRIANGLE OPERATOR
 . relational database theory
 CX37 L Z NOTATION SCHEMA COMPOSITION
 → CX5A Z notation relational composition
 CX38 L Z NOTATION SCHEMA PIPING
 → 226B much greater-than

CX39 L Z NOTATION SCHEMA PROJECTION
 → 21BE upwards harpoon with barb rightwards
 CX3A B PLUS SIGN WITH SMALL CIRCLE ABOVE
 CX3B B PLUS SIGN WITH CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT ABOVE
 CX3C B PLUS SIGN WITH TILDE ABOVE
 CX3D B PLUS SIGN WITH DOT BELOW
 CX3E B PLUS SIGN WITH TILDE BELOW
 CX3F B PLUS SIGN WITH SUBSCRIPT TWO
 = nim-addition
 CX40 B FILLED TRIANGLE WITH PLUS
 CX41 B MINUS SIGN WITH COMMA ABOVE
 CX42 B MINUS SIGN WITH DOT BELOW
 CX43 B FALLING DOTS MINUS
 CX44 B RISING DOTS MINUS
 CX47 B PLUS SIGN IN LEFT HALF CIRCLE
 CX48 B PLUS SIGN IN RIGHT HALF CIRCLE
 CX49 B VECTOR OR CROSS PRODUCT
 → 00D7 multiplication sign
 CX4A B MULTIPLICATION SIGN WITH DOT ABOVE
 CX4B B MULTIPLICATION SIGN WITH UNDERBAR
 CX4C B SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT MULTIPLICATION SIGN WITH BOTTOM CLOSED
 CX4D B SMASH PRODUCT
 CX4E B MULTIPLICATION SIGN IN LEFT HALF CIRCLE
 CX4F B MULTIPLICATION SIGN IN RIGHT HALF CIRCLE
 CX50 B CIRCLED MULTIPLICATION SIGN WITH CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT
 CX51 B MULTIPLICATION SIGN IN DOUBLE CIRCLE
 CX52 B CIRCLED DIVISION SIGN
 CX53 B PLUS IN TRIANGLE
 CX54 B MINUS IN TRIANGLE
 CX55 B MULTIPLICATION SIGN IN TRIANGLE
 CX56 B INTERIOR PRODUCT
 CX57 B RIGHTHAND INTERIOR PRODUCT
 → 2319 turned not sign
 CX5A B Z NOTATION RELATIONAL COMPOSITION
 → CX37 Z notation schema composition
 CX5B [removed: 2040]
 CX5C B AMALGAMATION OR COPRODUCT
 → 2210 n-ary coproduct
 CX5D B INTERSECTION WITH DOT
 CX5E B UNION WITH MINUS
 = Z NOTATION BAG SUBTRACTION
 CX5F B UNION WITH OVERBAR
 CX60 B INTERSECTION WITH OVERBAR
 CX61 B INTERSECTION WITH LOGICAL AND
 CX62 B UNION WITH LOGICAL OR
 CX63 B UNION ABOVE INTERSECTION
 CX64 B INTERSECTION ABOVE UNION
 CX65 B UNION ABOVE BAR ABOVE INTERSECTION
 CX66 B INTERSECTION ABOVE BAR ABOVE UNION
 CX67 B UNION BESIDE AND JOINED WITH UNION
 CX68 B INTERSECTION BESIDE AND JOINED WITH INTERSECTION
 CX6B B CLOSED UNION WITH SERIFS
 CX6C B CLOSED INTERSECTION WITH SERIFS
 CX6D B DOUBLE SQUARE INTERSECTION

CX6E B DOUBLE SQUARE UNION
 CX71 B CLOSED UNION WITH SERIFS AND SMASH PRODUCT
 CX72 B LOGICAL AND WITH DOT ABOVE
 CX73 B LOGICAL OR WITH DOT ABOVE
 CX74 B DOUBLE LOGICAL AND
 CX75 B DOUBLE LOGICAL OR
 CX76 * B TWO INTERSECTING LOGICAL AND
 → CX1F two logical and operator
 CX77 * B TWO INTERSECTING LOGICAL OR
 → CX20 two logical or operator
 CX78 B SLOPING LARGE OR
 CX79 B SLOPING LARGE AND
 CX7A R LOGICAL OR OVERLAPPING LOGICAL AND
 CX7B B LOGICAL AND WITH MIDDLE STEM
 CX7C B LOGICAL OR WITH MIDDLE STEM
 CX7D B LOGICAL AND WITH HORIZONTAL DASH
 CX7E B LOGICAL OR WITH HORIZONTAL DASH
 CX7F B LOGICAL AND WITH DOUBLE OVERBAR
 → 2306 perspective
 CX80 B LOGICAL AND WITH UNDERBAR
 CX81 B LOGICAL AND WITH DOUBLE UNDERBAR
 → 2259 estimates
 CX82 B SMALL VEE WITH UNDERBAR
 CX83 B LOGICAL OR WITH DOUBLE OVERBAR
 CX84 B LOGICAL OR WITH DOUBLE UNDERBAR
 → 225A equiangular to
 CX85 B Z NOTATION DOMAIN ANTIRESTRICTION
 CX86 B Z NOTATION RANGE ANTIRESTRICTION
 CX87 R EQUAL SIGN WITH DOT BELOW
 CX8B R IDENTICAL WITH DOT ABOVE
 CX8D R TRIPLE HORIZONTAL BAR WITH DOUBLE VERTICAL STROKE
 = identical and parallel to
 CX8E R TRIPLE HORIZONTAL BAR WITH TRIPLE VERTICAL STROKE
 CX92 R TILDE OPERATOR WITH DOT
 CX94 R TILDE OPERATOR WITH RISING DOTS
 → 223B homothetic
 CX97 R SIMILAR MINUS SIMILAR
 CX9E R CONGRUENT WITH OVERDOT
 CXA0 R REVERSED CONGRUENT
 CXA1 R DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR WITH CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT
 CXA2 R APPROXIMATELY EQUAL OR EQUAL TO
 CXA6 B EQUAL ABOVE PLUS
 CXA7 B PLUS ABOVE EQUAL
 CXA8 R EQUAL ABOVE TILDE OPERATOR
 CXA9 R DOUBLE COLON EQUAL
 CXAA R TWO CONSECUTIVE EQUAL SIGNS
 CXAB R THREE CONSECUTIVE EQUAL SIGNS
 CXAC R EQUAL SIGN WITH TWO DOTS ABOVE AND TWO DOTS BELOW
 CXAD R EQUIVALENT WITH FOUR DOTS ABOVE
 CXAE R LESS-THAN WITH CIRCLE INSIDE
 CXAF R GREATER-THAN WITH CIRCLE INSIDE
 CXB0 R LESS-THAN WITH QUESTION MARK ABOVE
 CXB1 R GREATER-THAN WITH QUESTION MARK ABOVE
 CXB2 R LESS-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO

CXB3 R GREATER-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO
 CXB4 R LESS-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO WITH DOT INSIDE
 CXB5 R GREATER-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO WITH DOT INSIDE
 CXB6 R LESS-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO WITH DOT ABOVE
 CXB7 R GREATER-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO WITH DOT ABOVE
 CXB8 R LESS-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO WITH DOT ABOVE RIGHT
 CXB9 R GREATER-THAN OR SLANTED EQUAL TO WITH DOT ABOVE LEFT
 CXBC R LESS-THAN OR APPROXIMATE
 CXBD R GREATER-THAN OR APPROXIMATE
 CXBE R LESS-THAN AND NOT ONE-LINE EQUAL TO
 CXBF R GREATER-THAN AND NOT ONE-LINE EQUAL TO
 CXC2 R LESS-THAN AND NOT APPROXIMATE
 CXC3 R GREATER-THAN AND NOT APPROXIMATE
 CXD2 R LESS-THAN ABOVE TWO-LINE EQUAL ABOVE GREATER-THAN
 CXD3 R GREATER-THAN ABOVE TWO-LINE EQUAL ABOVE LESS-THAN
 CXD4 R LESS-THAN ABOVE SIMILAR OR EQUAL
 CXD5 R GREATER-THAN ABOVE SIMILAR OR EQUAL
 CXD6 R LESS-THAN ABOVE SIMILAR ABOVE GREATER-THAN
 CXD7 R GREATER-THAN ABOVE SIMILAR ABOVE LESS-THAN
 CXD8 R LESS-THAN ABOVE GREATER-THAN ABOVE TWO-LINE EQUAL
 CXD9 R GREATER-THAN ABOVE LESS-THAN ABOVE TWO-LINE EQUAL
 CXDA R LESS-THAN ABOVE SLANTED EQUAL ABOVE GREATER-THAN ABOVE SLANTED EQUAL
 CXDB R GREATER-THAN ABOVE SLANTED EQUAL ABOVE LESS-THAN ABOVE SLANTED EQUAL
 CXDE R SLANTED EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN
 CXDF R SLANTED EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN
 CXE4 R SLANTED EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN WITH DOT INSIDE
 CXE5 R SLANTED EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN WITH DOT INSIDE
 CXE6 R TWO-LINE EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN
 CXE7 R TWO-LINE EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN
 CXE8 R TWO-LINE SLANTED EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN
 CXE9 R TWO-LINE SLANTED EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN
 CXEE R SIMILAR OR LESS-THAN
 CXEF R SIMILAR OR GREATER-THAN
 CXF2 R SIMILAR ABOVE LESS-THAN ABOVE EQUAL
 CXF3 R SIMILAR ABOVE GREATER-THAN ABOVE EQUAL
 CXF4 R DOUBLE NESTED LESS-THAN SIGN
 = absolute continuity
 CXF5 R DOUBLE NESTED GREATER-THAN SIGN
 CXF6 R DOUBLE LESS-THAN WITH UNDERBAR

	DX0	DX1	DX2	DX3	DX4	DX5	DX6	DX7	DX8	DX9	DXA	DXB	DXC	DXD	DXE	DXF
0																
1																
2																
3																
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
A																
B																
C																
D																
E																
F																

The two white and two black squares shown as DXEC, DXED, DXF0 and DXF1 are meant to form a size-graded sequence with the present Unicode squares 25A0, 25A1, 25AA and 25AB. Ideally, the largest should be just a bit larger than 25A0 (but not as large as 2588), and the smallest, just a bit smaller than 25AA (but not quite as small as the dot operator, 22C5). These are used ad hoc to define various operations, with different sizes often indicating the degree of conformity to a particular notion. (Several different geometric shapes are used in this manner, the most common being squares and circles.)

More relations

DX00 R GREATER-THAN OVERLAPPING LESS-THAN
DX01 R GREATER-THAN BESIDE LESS-THAN
DX02 R LESS-THAN CLOSED BY CURVE
DX03 R GREATER-THAN CLOSED BY CURVE
DX04 R LESS-THAN CLOSED BY CURVE ABOVE SLANTED EQUAL
DX05 R GREATER-THAN CLOSED BY CURVE ABOVE SLANTED EQUAL
DX06 R SMALLER THAN
DX07 R LARGER THAN
DX08 R SMALLER THAN OR EQUAL
DX09 R LARGER THAN OR EQUAL
DX0E R BUMPY ABOVE TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX0F R PRECEDES ABOVE ONE-LINE EQUAL
DX10 R SUCCEEDS ABOVE ONE-LINE EQUAL
DX11 R PRECEDES ABOVE NOT ONE-LINE EQUAL
DX12 R SUCCEEDS ABOVE NOT ONE-LINE EQUAL
DX13 R PRECEDES ABOVE TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX14 R SUCCEEDS ABOVE TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX15 R PRECEDES ABOVE NOT TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX16 R SUCCEEDS ABOVE NOT TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX17 R PRECEDES ABOVE DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR
DX18 R SUCCEEDS ABOVE DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR
DX19 R PRECEDES ABOVE NOT DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR
DX1A R SUCCEEDS ABOVE NOT DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR
DX25 R DOUBLE PRECEDES
DX26 R DOUBLE SUCCEEDS
DX29 R SUBSET WITH DOT
DX2A R SUPERSET WITH DOT
DX2B R SUBSET WITH PLUS BELOW
DX2C R SUPERSET WITH PLUS BELOW
DX2D R SUBSET WITH MULTIPLICATION SIGN BELOW
DX2E R SUPERSET WITH MULTIPLICATION SIGN BELOW
DX31 R SUBSET OF OR EQUAL TO WITH DOT ABOVE
DX32 R SUPERSET OF OR EQUAL TO WITH DOT ABOVE
DX33 R SUBSET OF OR TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX34 R SUPERSET OF OR TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX35 R SUBSET OF ABOVE TILDE OPERATOR
DX36 R SUPERSET OF ABOVE TILDE OPERATOR
DX37 R SUBSET OF ABOVE DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR
DX38 R SUPERSET OF ABOVE DOUBLE TILDE OPERATOR
DX3B R SUBSET OF OR NOT TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX3C R SUPERSET OF OR NOT TWO-LINE EQUAL
DX45 R SQUARE LEFT OPEN BOX OPERATOR
DX46 R SQUARE RIGHT OPEN BOX OPERATOR
DX47 R CLOSED SUBSET
DX48 R CLOSED SUPERSET
DX49 R CLOSED SUBSET OR EQUAL
DX4A R CLOSED SUPERSET OR EQUAL
DX4B R SUBSET ABOVE SUPERSET
DX4C R SUPERSET ABOVE SUBSET
DX4D R SUBSET ABOVE SUBSET
DX4E R SUPERSET ABOVE SUPERSET

DX4F R SUPERSET BESIDE SUBSET
DX50 R SUPERSET BESIDE AND JOINED BY DASH WITH SUBSET
DX51 R ELEMENT OF OPENING DOWNWARDS
DX52 R PITCHFORK WITH TEE TOP
DX53 R TRANSVERSAL INTERSECTION
→ 22D4 proper intersection
DX54 R FORKING
. symbol is slashed although positive
DX55 R NONFORKING
. negative symbol - has no slash
DX56 R SHORT LEFT TACK
DX57 R SHORT DOWN TACK
DX58 R SHORT UP TACK
DX59 R PERPENDICULAR WITH S
DX5A R VERTICAL BAR TRIPLE RIGHT TURNSTILE
= ordinarily satisfies
DX5B R DOUBLE VERTICAL BAR LEFT TURNSTILE
DX5C R VERTICAL BAR DOUBLE LEFT TURNSTILE
DX5D R DOUBLE VERTICAL BAR DOUBLE LEFT TURNSTILE
DX5E R LONG DASH FROM LEFT MEMBER OF DOUBLE VERTICAL
→ 22A9 forces
DX61 R SHORT DOWN TACK OVERBAR
→ 22A4 down tack
DX62 R SHORT UP TACK WITH UNDERBAR
→ 22A5 up tack
DX63 R SHORT UP TACK OVER SHORT DOWN TACK
DX64 R DOUBLE DOWN TACK
DX65 R DOUBLE UP TACK
= independence (probability theory)
DX66 R NOT WITH TWO HORIZONTAL STROKES
DX67 R REVERSED NOT WITH TWO HORIZONTAL STROKES
DX68 F TRIPLE VERTICAL BAR DELIMITER
→ DX8B triple vertical bar binary relation
DX69 F Z NOTATION SPOT
. medium-sized filled circle
DX6A F Z NOTATION TYPE COLON
DX6B O LEFT WHITE BRACE
DX6C C RIGHT WHITE BRACE
DX6D O LEFT WHITE ANGULAR BRACKET
→ 3108 left white tortoise shell bracket
DX6E C RIGHT WHITE ANGULAR BRACKET
→ 3109 right white tortoise shell bracket
DX6F O Z NOTATION LEFT IMAGE BRACKET
DX70 C Z NOTATION RIGHT IMAGE BRACKET
DX71 O Z NOTATION LEFT BINDING BRACKET
DX72 C Z NOTATION RIGHT BINDING BRACKET
DX73 O LEFT BRACKET UNDERBAR
DX74 C RIGHT BRACKET UNDERBAR
DX75 O LEFT BRACKET WITH REVERSED SOLIDUS TOP CORNER
DX76 C RIGHT BRACKET WITH REVERSED SOLIDUS BOTTOM CORNER
DX77 O LEFT BRACKET WITH SOLIDUS BOTTOM CORNER
DX78 C RIGHT BRACKET WITH SOLIDUS TOP CORNER
DX79 O LEFT ANGLE BRACKET WITH DOT
DX7A C RIGHT ANGLE BRACKET WITH DOT

DX7B O LEFT ARC LESS-THAN BRACKET
DX7C C RIGHT ARC GREATER-THAN BRACKET
DX7D DOUBLE LEFT ARC GREATER-THAN BRACKET
DX7E DOUBLE RIGHT ARC LESS-THAN BRACKET
DX7F RIGHT MOUSTACHE
DX80 LEFT MOUSTACHE
DX81 [removed: AX25]
DX82 [removed: AX26]
DX83 R DOES NOT DIVIDE WITH REVERSED NEGATION SLASH
DX84 R CIRCLE WITH VERTICAL LINE BELOW
DX85 R VERTICAL LINE WITH CIRCLE BELOW
DX86 N TOP WITH CIRCLE BELOW
DX87 B PARALLEL WITH HORIZONTAL STROKE
DX88 R PARALLEL WITH OVERPRINTED TILDE OPERATOR
DX89 [removed]
DX8A [removed]
DX8B B TRIPLE VERTICAL BAR BINARY RELATION
= interleave
→ DX68 triple vertical bar delimiter
DX8C [removed]
DX8D B TRIPLE VERTICAL BAR WITH HORIZONTAL STROKE
DX8E [removed: 2506]
DX8F B TRIPLE COLON
. logic
DX90 F DOTTED FENCE
. four close dots vertical
DX91 VERTICAL ZIG-ZAG LINE
DX92 MEASURED ANGLE OPENING LEFT
DX93 RIGHT ANGLE VARIANT WITH SQUARE
DX94 MEASURED RIGHT ANGLE WITH DOT
DX95 ANGLE WITH S INSIDE
DX96 ACUTE ANGLE
DX97 SPHERICAL ANGLE OPENING LEFT
DX98 SPHERICAL ANGLE OPENING UP
DX99 TURNED ANGLE
DX9A REVERSED ANGLE
DX9B ANGLE WITH UNDERBAR
DX9C REVERSED ANGLE WITH UNDERBAR
DX9D [removed]
DX9E LARGE DOWNWARDS POINTING ANGLE
DX9F LARGE UPWARDS POINTING ANGLE
DXA0 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING UP AND TO THE RIGHT
DXA1 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING UP AND TO THE LEFT
DXA2 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING DOWN AND TO THE RIGHT
DXA3 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING DOWN AND TO THE LEFT
DXA4 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING RIGHT AND UP
DXA5 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING LEFT AND UP
DXA6 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING RIGHT AND DOWN
DXA7 MEASURED ANGLE WITH OPEN ARM ENDING IN ARROW POINTING LEFT AND DOWN
DXA8 [removed: 2205]
DXA9 N REVERSED EMPTY SET
→ 2349 APL functional symbol circle backslash
DXAA N EMPTY SET OVERBAR
DXAB N EMPTY SET WITH SMALL CIRCLE ABOVE

DXAC N EMPTY SET RIGHT ARROW ABOVE
DXAD N EMPTY SET LEFT ARROW ABOVE
DXAE CIRCLE WITH HORIZONTAL BAR
DXB0 B CIRCLED VERTICAL BAR
DXB1 B CIRCLED PARALLEL
DXB2 B CIRCLED FALLING DIAGONAL
DXB3 B CIRCLED PERPENDICULAR
DXB4 CIRCLE DIVIDED BY HORIZONTAL BAR AND TOP HALF DIVIDED BY VERTICAL
DXB5 CIRCLE WITH SUPERIMPOSED X
DXB6 CIRCLED ANTICLOCKWISE-ROTATED DIVISION SIGN
DXB7 UP ARROW THROUGH CIRCLE
DXB8 CIRCLED LARGE CIRCLE
→ 233E APL functional symbol circle jot
DXB9 CIRCLED FILLED CIRCLE
DXBA CIRCLED LESS-THAN
DXBB CIRCLED GREATER-THAN
DXBC CIRCLE WITH SMALL CIRCLE TO THE RIGHT
DXBD CIRCLE WITH TWO HORIZONTAL STROKES TO THE RIGHT
DXBE SQUARED RISING DIAGONAL SLASH
→ 2341 APL functional symbol quad slash
DXBF SQUARED FALLING DIAGONAL SLASH
→ 2342 APL functional symbol quad backslash
DXC0 SQUARED ASTERISK
DXC1 SQUARED SMALL CIRCLE
→ 233B APL functional symbol quad circle
DXC2 B SQUARED SQUARE
DXC3 TWO JOINED SQUARES
DXC4 TRIANGLE WITH DOT OVER
DXC5 TRIANGLE WITH UNDERBAR
DXC6 S IN TRIANGLE
DXC7 B TRIANGLE WITH SERIFS AT BOTTOM
DXCA R RIGHT TRIANGLE ABOVE LEFT TRIANGLE
DXCB R LEFT TRIANGLE BESIDE VERTICAL BAR
DXCC R VERTICAL BAR BESIDE RIGHT TRIANGLE
DXCF R LEFT FILLED BOWTIE
DXD0 R RIGHT FILLED BOWTIE
DXD1 R FILLED BOWTIE
DXD2 R LEFT FILLED TIMES
→ 22C9 left normal factor semidirect product
DXD3 R RIGHT FILLED TIMES
→ 22CA right normal factor semidirect product
DXD4 WHITE HOURGLASS
. vertical bowtie
DXD5 FILLED HOURGLASS
DXD6 MOST POSITIVE
DXD7 CONGRUENCE SIGN WITH LAZY S
DXD8 REVERSED MOST POSITIVE WITH LINE BELOW
DXD9 MOST POSITIVE WITH TWO LINES BELOW
DXDA [removed: 221D]
DXDB N INFINITY SIGN WITH TOP RIGHT QUADRANT OMITTED
DXDC N TIE OVER INFINITY
DXDD N INFINITY NEGATED WITH VERTICAL BAR
DXDE R DOUBLE-ENDED MULTIMAP

DXDF N SQUARE WITH CONTOURED OUTLINE
= D'Alembertian

DXE0 R INCREASES AS

DXE1 SHUFFLE PRODUCT

DXE2 R SLANTED PARALLEL SUPERIMPOSED ON EQUAL
= homothetically congruent to

DXE3 R TILDE ABOVE SLANTED PARALLEL SUPERIMPOSED ON EQUAL

DXE4 R SLANTED PARALLEL SUPERIMPOSED ON THREE-LINE EQUAL
= congruent and parallel

DXE5 R TOP ARC OVER BOTTOM ARC

DXE6 N THERMODYNAMIC
. vertical bar crossed by two horizontals

DXE7 N DOWN-POINTING TRIANGLE WITH LEFT HALF BLACK

DXE8 N DOWN-POINTING TRIANGLE WITH RIGHT HALF BLACK

DXE9 UPPER LEFT TRIANGLE

DXEA UPPER RIGHT TRIANGLE

DXEB LOWER LEFT TRIANGLE

DXEC N WHITE MEDIUM SQUARE

DXED N BLACK MEDIUM SQUARE

DXEE [removed]

DXEF [removed]

DXF0 N WHITE VERY SMALL SQUARE

DXF1 N BLACK VERY SMALL SQUARE

DXF2 N WHITE DIAMOND WITH CENTERED DOT

DXF3 N FILLED DIAMOND WITH DOWN ARROW

DXF4 FILLED LOZENGE

DXF5 [removed]

DXF6 [removed: 2736]

DXF7 N CIRCLE WITH DOWN ARROW

DXF8 N FILLED CIRCLE WITH DOWN ARROW

DXF9 N ERROR-BARRED WHITE SQUARE

DXFA N ERROR-BARRED FILLED SQUARE

DXFB N ERROR-BARRED WHITE DIAMOND

DXFC N ERROR-BARRED FILLED DIAMOND

DXFD N ERROR-BARRED WHITE CIRCLE

DXFE N ERROR-BARRED FILLED CIRCLE

Symbols defined using a Combining Character Sequence

Notes:

** The shape is incorrect, owing to unavailability of a suitable font; the correct shape will be provided as soon as possible. The associated text correctly describes the desired shape.

- 219D \rightsquigarrow + 0338 / \rightarrow \rightsquigarrow rightwards wave arrow - with slash
- BX3F \rightsquigarrow + 0338 / \rightarrow \rightarrow wave arrow pointing directly to the right - with slash
- 220A \in + 0338 / \rightarrow \notin small element of - with slash
- CX03 $\acute{\in}$ + 0338 / \rightarrow \notin element of with dot above - with slash
- CX05 $\bar{\in}$ + 0338 / \rightarrow \notin element of with overbar - with slash
- CX0C \u00e9 + 0338 / \rightarrow \notin element of with two horizontal strokes - with slash

- 220D \ni + 0338 / \rightarrow \ni small contains with slash
- CX11 \ni + 0338 / \rightarrow \ni contains with overbar - with slash
- 2250 \doteq + 0338 / \rightarrow \doteq equal sign with overdot - with slash
- 2263 \equiv + 0338 / \rightarrow \equiv strictly equivalent - with slash
- CX97 \approx + 0338 / \rightarrow \approx similar minus similar - with slash
- 2242 \simeq + 0338 / \rightarrow \simeq equal or similar - with slash
- 224B \approx + 0338 / \rightarrow \approx triple similar - with slash
- CX9E \cong + 0338 / \rightarrow \cong congruent with overdot - with slash
- CXA2 \approx + 0338 / \rightarrow \approx approximately equal or equal to - with slash
- CXB2 \leq + 0338 / \rightarrow \leq less-than or slanted equal to - with slash
- CXB3 \geq + 0338 / \rightarrow \geq greater-than or slanted equal to - with slash
- 2266 \leq + 0338 / \rightarrow \leq less-than or double equals - with slash
- 2267 \geq + 0338 / \rightarrow \geq greater-than or double equals - with slash
- CXDE \leq + 0338 / \rightarrow \leq slanted equal to or less-than - with slash
- CXDF \geq + 0338 / \rightarrow \geq slanted equal to or greater-than - with slash
- CXE6 \leq + 0338 / \rightarrow \leq two-line equal to or less-than - with slash
- CXE7 \geq + 0338 / \rightarrow \geq two-line equal to or greater-than - with slash
- ** • CXE8 \leq + 0338 / \rightarrow \leq two-line slanted equal to or less-than - with slash
- ** • CXE9 \geq + 0338 / \rightarrow \geq two-line slanted equal to or greater-than - with slash
- CXF4 \ll + 0338 / \rightarrow \ll double nested less-than - with slash
- CXF5 \gg + 0338 / \rightarrow \gg double nested greater-than - with slash
- 226A \ll + 0338 / \rightarrow \ll double less than - with slash
- 226B \gg + 0338 / \rightarrow \gg double greater than - with slash
- 22D8 \lll + 0338 / \rightarrow \lll triple less than - with slash
- 22D9 \ggg + 0338 / \rightarrow \ggg triple greater than - with slash
- 224E \bumpeq + 0338 / \rightarrow \bumpeq bumpy equal - with slash
- 224F \gtrsim + 0338 / \rightarrow \gtrsim bumpy above one-line equal - with slash
- DX0F \succ + 0338 / \rightarrow \succ precedes above one-line equal - with slash
- DX10 \succ + 0338 / \rightarrow \succ succeeds above one-line equal - with slash
- 227E \succsim + 0338 / \rightarrow \succsim precedes above tilde operator - with slash
- 227F \succsim + 0338 / \rightarrow \succsim succeeds above tilde operator - with slash
- 22DE \gtrless + 0338 / \rightarrow \gtrless contour equals above precedes - with slash
- 22DF \gtrgtrless + 0338 / \rightarrow \gtrgtrless contour equals above succeeds - with slash
- DX33 \subset + 0338 / \rightarrow \subset subset of or two-line equals - with slash
- DX34 \supset + 0338 / \rightarrow \supset superset of or two-line equals - with slash
- 228F \sqsubset + 0338 / \rightarrow \sqsubset square subset - with slash
- 2290 \sqsupset + 0338 / \rightarrow \sqsupset square superset - with slash
- DX8B \equiv + 0338 / \rightarrow \equiv triple vertical bar - with slash
- DXCB \triangleleft + 0338 / \rightarrow \triangleleft left triangle beside vertical bar - with slash
- DXCC \triangleleft + 0338 / \rightarrow \triangleleft vertical bar beside right triangle - with slash

- 003D = + 20E4 \ → ≐ equal - with reverse slash
- 2261 ≡ + 20E4 \ → ≐ equivalent - with reverse slash

- 2220 ∠ + 20D2 | → ∟ angle with vertical stroke

- 2208 ∈ + 0338 / + MVT → ∈ element of with vertical stroke
- CX05 ≡ + 0338 / + MVT → ≐ element of with overbar - with vertical stroke
- 220B ⊃ + 0338 / + MVT → ⊃ contains - with vertical stroke
- CX11 ≡ + 0338 / + MVT → ≐ contains with overbar - with vertical stroke
- 003D = + 0338 / + MVT → ≐ equal - with vertical stroke
- 2261 ≡ + 0338 / + MVT → ≐ equivalent - with vertical stroke
- 2263 ≡ + 0338 / + MVT → ≐ strictly equivalent - with vertical stroke
- 223C ~ + 0338 / + MVT → ~ tilde operator - with vertical stroke
- 2243 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ similar or equal - with vertical stroke
- 2245 ≅ + 0338 / + MVT → ≅ similar or double equal - with vertical stroke
- CX97 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ similar minus similar - with vertical stroke
- 2242 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ equal or similar - with vertical stroke
- 2248 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ approximately equal to - with vertical stroke
- CXA2 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ approximately equal or equal to - with vertical stroke
- 224D ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ asymptotically equal to - with vertical stroke
- 003C < + 0338 / + MVT → < less-than - with vertical stroke
- 003E > + 0338 / + MVT → > greater-than - with vertical stroke
- 2264 ≤ + 0338 / + MVT → ≤ less-than or equal to - with vertical stroke
- 2265 ≥ + 0338 / + MVT → ≥ greater-than or equal to - with vertical stroke
- CXB2 ≤ + 0338 / + MVT → ≤ less-than or slanted equal to - with vertical stroke
- CXB3 ≥ + 0338 / + MVT → ≥ greater-than or slanted equal to - with vertical stroke
- 2266 ≤ + 0338 / + MVT → ≤ less-than or double equals - with vertical stroke
- 2267 ≥ + 0338 / + MVT → ≥ greater-than or double equals - with vertical stroke
- 2272 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ less-than or similar - with vertical stroke
- 2273 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ greater-than or similar - with vertical stroke
- 2276 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ less-than or greater-than - with vertical stroke
- 2277 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ greater-than or less-than - with vertical stroke
- CXDE ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ slanted equal to or less-than - with vertical stroke
- CXDF ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ slanted equal to or greater-than - with vertical stroke
- CXE6 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ two-line equal to or less-than - with vertical stroke
- CXE7 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ two-line equal to or greater-than - with vertical stroke
- ** • CXE8 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ two-line slanted equal to or less-than - with vertical stroke
- ** • CXE9 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ two-line slanted equal to or greater-than - with vertical stroke
- CXF4 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ double nested less-than - with vertical stroke
- CXF5 ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ double nested greater-than - with vertical stroke
- 227A ≈ + 0338 / + MVT → ≈ precedes with - vertical stroke

- 227B \succ + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \succ succeeds with - vertical stroke
- 227C \succ + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \succ precedes above contour equals - with vertical stroke
- 227D \succ + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \succ succeeds above contour equals - with vertical stroke
- 22DE \succ + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \succ contour equals above precedes - with vertical stroke
- 22DF \succ + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \succ contour equals above succeeds - with vertical stroke
- 2282 \subset + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \subset subset - with vertical stroke
- 2283 \supset + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \supset superset - with vertical stroke
- 2286 \subset + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \subset subset of or equal to - with vertical stroke
- 2287 \supset + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \supset superset of or equal to - with vertical stroke
- DX33 \subset + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \subset subset of or two-line equals - with vertical stroke
- DX34 \supset + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \supset superset of or two-line equals - with vertical stroke
- 2284 \triangleleft + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \triangleleft left triangle underbar - with vertical stroke
- 2285 \triangleleft + 0338 / + MVT \rightarrow \triangleleft right triangle underbar - with vertical stroke

Symbol variants defined using a Math Variant Tag

- 2268 \nless + MVT \rightarrow \nless less-than and not double equal - with vertical stroke
- 2269 \ngtr + MVT \rightarrow \ngtr greater-than and not double equal - with vertical stroke
- 22DA \lessgtr + MVT \rightarrow \lessgtr less-than above slanted equal above greater-than
- 22DB \gtrless + MVT \rightarrow \gtrless greater-than above slanted equal above less-than
- 2272 \lesssim + MVT \rightarrow \lesssim less-than or similar - following the slant of the lower leg
- 2273 \gtrsim + MVT \rightarrow \gtrsim greater-than or similar - following the slant of the lower leg
- CXEE \lesl + MVT \rightarrow \lesl similar - following the slant of the upper leg - or less-than
- CXEF \gtrg + MVT \rightarrow \gtrg similar - following the slant of the upper leg - or greater-than
- DX08 \lesseqgtr + MVT \rightarrow \lesseqgtr smaller than or slanted equal
- DX09 \gtrreqless + MVT \rightarrow \gtrreqless larger than or slanted equal
- 228A \subsetneq + MVT \rightarrow \subsetneq subset not equals - variant with stroke through bottom members
- 228B \supsetneq + MVT \rightarrow \supsetneq superset not equals - variant with stroke through bottom members
- DX3B \subsetneq + MVT \rightarrow \subsetneq subset not two-line equals - variant with stroke through bottom members
- DX3C \supsetneq + MVT \rightarrow \supsetneq superset not two-line equals - variant with stroke through bottom members
- CX56 \lrcorner + MVT \rightarrow \lrcorner interior product - tall variant with narrow foot
- CX57 \llcorner + MVT \rightarrow \llcorner righthand interior product - tall variant with narrow foot
- 2295 \oplus + MVT \rightarrow \oplus circled plus with white rim
- 2297 \otimes + MVT \rightarrow \otimes circled times with white rim

- 229C \ominus + MVT \rightarrow \ominus equal sign inside and touching a circle
- 2225 \parallel + MVT \rightarrow \parallel slanted parallel
- \parallel + MVT + 20E4 \backslash \rightarrow \parallel slanted parallel with reverse slash
- ** • 222A \cup + MVT \rightarrow \cup union with serifs
- ** • 2229 \cap + MVT \rightarrow \cap intersection with serifs
- ** • 2293 \sqcap + MVT \rightarrow \sqcap square intersection with serifs
- ** • 2294 \sqcup + MVT \rightarrow \sqcup square union with serifs

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