

## The Unicode Standard 14.0.0 - BETA COMMENTS

### **U14M210503.lst**

Proposed resolution of Unicode 14.0.0 names beta comments.  
Based on the 'd9' draft for Unicode 14.0.0 names list.

### **Editorial Committee Response to Proposed Changes from L2/21-079**

A subgroup of the editorial met and discussed L2/21-079. Many of the proposed additions are welcome improvements. In some cases, the group felt that proposed changes would not meet the implicit editorial policy that underlies the existing nameslist and its annotations. In a few cases, a suggestion led to a different solution.

The choice and wording of annotations or the selection of cross references in the nameslist has long followed a number of loosely formulated principles well understood among the code chart editors. The focus for the annotations and cross references is primarily to help the reader identify the character in question, by giving essential guidance that disambiguates usage, and pointing both to similar and distinct (and sometimes even unrelated) characters that help users select the proper character. Cross references within a block are generally avoided on the principle that a user can find the alternate in the same chart.

Particularly for the ASCII block many punctuation characters are used as general fallbacks for the more specialized, dedicated characters added elsewhere. In these instances the list of cross references may be extensive, but there is no intention to make them exhaustive; instead, references to some of the more obscure usage are suppressed to keep the lists manageable.

In some cases, abbreviated discussion of usage can serve as reminders of factors that would influence the selection. However, the principle is that detailed descriptions belong in the core specification.

Brevity is a plus, but since the nameslist no longer takes up physical pages in a book, some duplication may now be permissible. Specifically, if a code point is mentioned in a comment, it should also be in a formal cross-reference; the mention in comments may be overlooked by readers simply scanning the cross references.

In making the recommendations contained in this document, the editors were guided by these principles, as well as the inclination to retain existing cross-references and notes unless their removal or replacement was seen unambiguously as an improvement.

The following excerpt of the code charts implements possible changes in response to document L2/21-079. The affected characters are highlighted, but not the individual changes to the annotations. The review highlighted the large number of punctuation characters used as mathematical operators. Accordingly, it may be appropriate to list these at the head of the Mathematical Operators block, in a similar fashion as used for the currency symbols.

#### NOTE

Given the purely editorial nature of code chart annotations and especially that of the cross references, this document should properly be understood as a progress report, suggesting the direction of changes under consideration by the editorial committee and the code chart editors in particular, rather than documenting anything like final wording. The document is provided for information and we do not suggest that the UTC spend time on discussing or reviewing this in detail. The final contents of the nameslist will most likely differ somewhat from the suggestions presented.

	000	001	002	003	004	005	006	007
0	[NUL] 0000	[DLE] 0010	[SP] 0020	0	@ 0040	P 0050	` 0060	p 0070
1	[SOH] 0001	[DC1] 0011	!	1	A 0041	Q 0051	a 0061	q 0071
2	[STX] 0002	[DC2] 0012	"	2	B 0042	R 0052	b 0062	r 0072
3	[ETX] 0003	[DC3] 0013	#	3	C 0043	S 0053	c 0063	s 0073
4	[EOT] 0004	[DC4] 0014	\$	4	D 0044	T 0054	d 0064	t 0074
5	[ENQ] 0005	[NAK] 0015	%	5	E 0045	U 0055	e 0065	u 0075
6	[ACK] 0006	[SYN] 0016	&	6	F 0046	V 0056	f 0066	v 0076
7	[BEL] 0007	[ETB] 0017	'	7	G 0047	W 0057	g 0067	w 0077
8	[BS] 0008	[CAN] 0018	(	8	H 0048	X 0058	h 0068	x 0078
9	[HT] 0009	[EM] 0019	)	9	I 0049	Y 0059	i 0069	y 0079
A	[LF] 000A	[SUB] 001A	*	:	J 004A	Z 005A	j 006A	z 007A
B	[VT] 000B	[ESC] 001B	+	;	K 004B	[ 005B	k 006B	{ 007B
C	[FF] 000C	[FS] 001C	,	<	L 004C	\ 005C	l 006C	 007C
D	[CR] 000D	[GS] 001D	-	=	M 004D	] 005D	m 006D	} 007D
E	[SO] 000E	[RS] 001E	.	>	N 004E	^ 005E	n 006E	~ 007E
F	[SI] 000F	[US] 001F	/	?	O 004F	_ 005F	o 006F	[DEL] 007F

**C0 controls**

*Alias names are those for ISO/IEC 6429:1992. Commonly used alternative aliases are also shown.*

0000	<b>NUL</b>	<control>	= NULL
0001	<b>SOH</b>	<control>	= START OF HEADING
0002	<b>STX</b>	<control>	= START OF TEXT
0003	<b>ETX</b>	<control>	= END OF TEXT
0004	<b>EOT</b>	<control>	= END OF TRANSMISSION
0005	<b>ENO</b>	<control>	= ENQUIRY
0006	<b>ACK</b>	<control>	= ACKNOWLEDGE
0007	<b>BEL</b>	<control>	= BELL
0008	<b>BS</b>	<control>	= BACKSPACE
0009	<b>HT</b>	<control>	= CHARACTER TABULATION = horizontal tabulation (HT) = tab
000A	<b>LF</b>	<control>	= LINE FEED (LF) = new line (NL) = end of line (EOL)
000B	<b>VT</b>	<control>	= LINE TABULATION = vertical tabulation (VT)
000C	<b>FF</b>	<control>	= FORM FEED (FF)
000D	<b>CR</b>	<control>	= CARRIAGE RETURN (CR)
000E	<b>SO</b>	<control>	= SHIFT OUT • known as LOCKING-SHIFT ONE in 8-bit environments
000F	<b>SI</b>	<control>	= SHIFT IN • known as LOCKING-SHIFT ZERO in 8-bit environments
0010	<b>DLE</b>	<control>	= DATA LINK ESCAPE
0011	<b>DCC1</b>	<control>	= DEVICE CONTROL ONE
0012	<b>DCC2</b>	<control>	= DEVICE CONTROL TWO
0013	<b>DCC3</b>	<control>	= DEVICE CONTROL THREE
0014	<b>DCC4</b>	<control>	= DEVICE CONTROL FOUR
0015	<b>NAK</b>	<control>	= NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE
0016	<b>SYN</b>	<control>	= SYNCHRONOUS IDLE
0017	<b>ETB</b>	<control>	= END OF TRANSMISSION BLOCK
0018	<b>CAN</b>	<control>	= CANCEL
0019	<b>EM</b>	<control>	= END OF MEDIUM

001A	<b>SUB</b>	<control>	= SUBSTITUTE → FFFD ♦ replacement character
001B	<b>ESC</b>	<control>	= ESCAPE
001C	<b>FS</b>	<control>	= INFORMATION SEPARATOR FOUR = file separator (FS)
001D	<b>GS</b>	<control>	= INFORMATION SEPARATOR THREE = group separator (GS)
001E	<b>RS</b>	<control>	= INFORMATION SEPARATOR TWO = record separator (RS)
001F	<b>US</b>	<control>	= INFORMATION SEPARATOR ONE = unit separator (US)

**ASCII punctuation and symbols**

*Based on ISO/IEC 646.*

0020	<b>SP</b>	SPACE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sometimes considered a control code</li> <li>other space characters: 2000 [NO SP] – 200A [H SP]</li> </ul> → 00A0 [NB SP] no-break space → 200B [ZW SP] zero width space → 202F [NNB SP] narrow no-break space → 2060 [WJ] word joiner → 2420 [P] symbol for space → 2422 [B] blank symbol → 2423 [OB] open box → 3000 [ID SP] ideographic space → FEFF [ZWNJ BSP] zero width no-break space
0021	!	EXCLAMATION MARK	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>= factorial</li> <li>= bang</li> </ul> → 00A1 [I] inverted exclamation mark → 01C3 [!] latin letter retroflex click → 203C [!!] double exclamation mark → 203D [?] interrobang → 26A0 [A] warning sign → 2757 [!] heavy exclamation mark symbol → 2762 [•] heavy exclamation mark ornament → A71D [!] modifier letter raised exclamation mark
0022	"	QUOTATION MARK	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>neutral (vertical), used as opening or closing quotation mark</li> <li>preferred characters in English for paired quotation marks are 201C “ &amp; 201D ”</li> <li>• 05F4 ” is preferred for gershayim when writing Hebrew</li> </ul> → 02BA ["] modifier letter double prime → 02DD ["] double acute accent → 02EE ["] modifier letter double apostrophe → 030B [ጀ] combining double acute accent → 030E [ጀ] combining double vertical line above → 05F4 [”] hebrew punctuation gershayim → 201C [“] left double quotation mark → 201D [”] right double quotation mark → 2033 [”] double prime → 3003 [”] ditto mark

0023 #	<b>NUMBER SIGN</b>	002A *	<b>ASTERISK</b>
	= pound sign (weight) = hashtag, hash = crosshatch = octothorpe • for denoting musical sharp 266F ♯ is preferred → 2114 ₩ lib bar symbol → 2116 № numero sign → 2317 #### viewdata square → 266F ♯ music sharp sign → 29E3 # equals sign and slanted parallel		= star • can have five or six points → 066D ★ arabic five pointed star → 2042 * asterism → 204E * low asterisk → 2051 ** two asterisks aligned vertically → 20F0 ⦿ combining asterisk above → 2217 * asterisk operator → 26B9 * sextile → 2731 * heavy asterisk → A673 ⦿ slavonic asterisk → 1F7B6 * medium six spoked asterisk
0024 \$	<b>DOLLAR SIGN</b>		
	= milréis, escudo • used for many peso currencies in Latin America and elsewhere • glyph may have one or two vertical bars • other currency symbol characters start at 20A0 ¢ → 00A2 ¢ cent sign → 00A4 ¤ currency sign → 20B1 ¢ peso sign → 1F4B2 ¢ heavy dollar sign		
0025 %	<b>PERCENT SIGN</b>	002B +	<b>PLUS SIGN</b>
	→ 066A % arabic percent sign → 2030 ‰ per mille sign → 2031 ‰ per ten thousand sign → 2052 % commercial minus sign		→ 0D26 þ modifier letter plus sign → 2212 – minus sign → 2795 + heavy plus sign → FB29 ✚ hebrew letter alternative plus sign → 1F7A2 ✚ light greek cross
0026 &	<b>AMPERSAND</b>		
	= and • from a ligature of 'e' and 't' → 204A ⁊ tironian sign et → 214B ⁊ turned ampersand → 1F674 & heavy ampersand ornament		
0027 '	<b>APOSTROPHE</b>	002C ,	<b>COMMA</b>
	= apostrophe-quote (1.0) = single quote = APL quote • neutral (vertical) glyph with mixed usage • 2019 ' is preferred for apostrophe • preferred characters in English for paired quotation marks are 2018 ‘ & 2019 ’ • 05F3 ‘ is preferred for geresh when writing Hebrew → 02B9 ' modifier letter prime → 02BC ' modifier letter apostrophe → 02C8 ' modifier letter vertical line → 0301 ¸ combining acute accent → 030D ¸ combining vertical line above left → 05F3 ‘ hebrew punctuation geresh → 2018 ‘ left single quotation mark → 2019 ’ right single quotation mark → 2032 ' prime → A78C ' latin small letter saltillo		= decimal separator → 060C , arabic comma → 201A , single low-9 quotation mark → 2E41 , reversed comma → 2E4C : medieval comma → 3001 , ideographic comma
0028 (	<b>LEFT PARENTHESIS</b>	002D -	<b>HYPHEN-MINUS</b>
	= opening parenthesis (1.0)		= hyphen, dash = minus sign • used generically for hyphen, minus sign or en-dash, all of which have dedicated alternatives
0029 )	<b>RIGHT PARENTHESIS</b>		→ 00AD ⠄ soft hyphen → 02D7 - modifier letter minus sign → 2010 - hyphen → 2011 ⠄ non-breaking hyphen → 2012 — figure dash → 2013 — en dash → 2027 · hyphenation point → 2043 ▪ hyphen bullet → 2212 – minus sign → 10191 — roman uncia sign
	= closing parenthesis (1.0) • see discussion on semantics of paired bracketing characters	002E .	<b>FULL STOP</b>
			= period, dot, decimal point • the use as decimal point is locale dependent • may be rendered as a raised decimal point in old style numbers → 066B , arabic decimal separator → 06D4 . arabic full stop → 16EE ⠄ canadian syllabics full stop → 2024 . one dot leader → 2026 ... horizontal ellipsis → 2033 " raised dot → 2E3C . stenographic full stop → 3002 。 ideographic full stop

002F	/ SOLIDUS
	= slash, forward slash, virgule
	→ 01C0 l latin letter dental click
	→ 0338 ø combining long solidus overlay
	→ 2044/ fraction slash
	→ 2215 / division slash
	→ 27CB / mathematical rising diagonal
	→ 29F8 / big solidus
	→ 2AFD // double solidus operator
	→ 2E4A / dotted solidus

**ASCII digits**

0030	0 DIGIT ZERO
	~ 0030 FE00 ⓧ short diagonal stroke form
0031	1 DIGIT ONE
0032	2 DIGIT TWO
0033	3 DIGIT THREE
0034	4 DIGIT FOUR
0035	5 DIGIT FIVE
0036	6 DIGIT SIX
0037	7 DIGIT SEVEN
0038	8 DIGIT EIGHT
0039	9 DIGIT NINE

**ASCII punctuation**

003A	:	COLON
		• also used to denote division or scale; for that mathematical use 2236 : is preferred
		• in Finnish and Swedish, also used as intra-word punctuation (abbreviation mark)
	→ 02D0 :	modifier letter triangular colon
	→ 02F8 :	modifier letter raised colon
	→ 0589 :	armenian full stop
	→ 05C3 :	hebrew punctuation sof pasuq
	→ 1361 :	ethiopic wordspace
	→ 1365 :	ethiopic colon
	→ 205A .	two dot punctuation
	→ 295D ¶	tricolon
	→ 2236 :	ratio
	→ A789:	modifier letter colon
	→ FE30 :	presentation form for vertical two dot leader
003B	;	SEMICOLON
		• this, and not 037E ; , is the preferred character for 'Greek question mark'
	→ 037E ;	greek question mark
	→ 061B ¢	arabic semicolon
	→ 204F ;	reversed semicolon
	→ 2E35 ;	reversed semicolon

**ASCII mathematical operators***Other mathematical operators start at 2200*

003C	<	LESS-THAN SIGN
	→ 02C2 <	modifier letter left arrowhead
	→ 2039 <	single left-pointing angle quotation mark
	→ 2329 <	left-pointing angle bracket
	→ 27E8 <	mathematical left angle bracket
	→ 3008 <	left angle bracket

003D	=	EQUALS SIGN
		• other related characters: 2241 ≈ – 2263 ≡
	→ 1400 =	canadian syllabics hyphen
	→ 2248 ≈	almost equal to
	→ 2260 ≠	not equal to
	→ 2261 ≡	identical to
	→ 2E40 =	double hyphen
	→ 30A0 =	katakana-hiragana double hyphen
	→ A78A =	modifier letter short equals sign
	→ 10190 =	roman sextans sign
	→ 1F7F0 =	heavy equals sign
003E	>	GREATER-THAN SIGN
	→ 02C3 >	modifier letter left arrowhead
	→ 203A >	single right-pointing angle quotation mark
	→ 232A >	right-pointing angle bracket
	→ 27E9 >	mathematical right angle bracket
	→ 3009 >	right angle bracket

**ASCII punctuation**

003F	?	QUESTION MARK
	→ 00BF ؟	inverted question mark
	→ 037E ؛	greek question mark
	→ 055E ؎	armenian question mark
	→ 061F ؂	arabic question mark
	→ 203D ؃	interrobang
	→ 2047 ؂؟	double question mark
	→ 2048 ؂!	question exclamation mark
	→ 2049 ؂!	exclamation question mark
	→ 2753 ؂	black question mark ornament
	→ 2BD1 ؂	uncertainty sign
	→ 2E3E ؎	reversed question mark

0040	@	COMMERCIAL AT
		= at sign

**Uppercase Latin alphabet**

0041	A	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A
0042	B	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B
		→ 212C  script capital b
0043	C	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C
		→ 0421 C cyrillic capital letter es
		→ 2102 C double-struck capital c
		→ 2013 – degree celsius
		→ 212D  black-letter capital c
		→ 216D C roman numeral one hundred
		→ 2183 C roman numeral reversed one hundred

0044	D	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D
		→ 216E D roman numeral five hundred

0045	E	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E
		→ 2107 E euler constant
		→ 2130  script capital e

0046	F	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F
		→ 2109 °F degree fahrenheit
		→ 2131  script capital f

0047	G	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G
0048	H	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H
		→ 210B  script capital h

		→ 210C  black-letter capital h
		→ 210D  double-struck capital h

0049	I	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Turkish and Azerbaijani use 0131 ı for lowercase</li> <li>→ 0130 İ latin capital letter i with dot above</li> <li>→ 0399 Ι greek capital letter iota</li> <li>→ 0406 І cyrillic capital letter byelorussian-ukrainian i</li> <li>→ 04C0 І cyrillic letter palochka</li> <li>→ 2110 ₩ script capital i</li> <li>→ 2111 ₪ black-letter capital i</li> <li>→ 2160 I roman numeral one</li> </ul>
004A	J	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J	→ 037F Ι greek capital letter yot
004B	K	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K	→ 212A Κ kelvin sign
004C	L	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 2112 ₪ script capital l</li> <li>→ 216C ℒ roman numeral fifty</li> </ul>
004D	M	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 2133 ₩ script capital m</li> <li>→ 216F ℌ roman numeral one thousand</li> </ul>
004E	N	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 2115 ₪ double-struck capital n</li> <li>→ 2116 № numero sign</li> </ul>
004F	O	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O	
0050	P	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P	→ 2119 ₪ double-struck capital p
0051	Q	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Q	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 051A ₩ cyrillic capital letter qa</li> <li>→ 211A ₪ double-struck capital q</li> <li>→ 213A ₪ rotated capital q</li> </ul>
0052	R	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 211B ₪ script capital r</li> <li>→ 211C ₪ black-letter capital r</li> <li>→ 211D ₪ double-struck capital r</li> <li>→ 211E ₪ prescription take</li> <li>→ 211F ₪ response</li> </ul>
0053	S	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S	
0054	T	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T	
0055	U	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U	
0056	V	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 2123 ₪ versicle</li> <li>→ 2164 ₪ roman numeral five</li> </ul>
0057	W	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W	→ 051C ₩ cyrillic capital letter we
0058	X	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X	→ 2169 ₪ roman numeral tenter iota
0059	Y	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 00A5 ₪ yen sign</li> <li>→ 04AE ₪ cyrillic capital letter straight u</li> </ul>
005A	Z	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 01B5 ₪ latin capital letter z with stroke</li> <li>→ 2124 ₪ double-struck capital z</li> <li>→ 2128 ₪ black-letter capital z</li> </ul>
<b>ASCII punctuation and symbols</b>			
005B	[	LEFT SQUARE BRACKET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>= opening square bracket (1.0)</li> <li>• other bracket characters: 27E6 ⌈–27EB ⌉, 2983 ⌋–2998 ⌑, 3008 ⌍–301B ⌎</li> </ul>
005C	\	REVERSE SOLIDUS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>= backslash</li> <li>→ 20E5 ⌐ combining reverse solidus overlay</li> <li>→ 2216 ⌘ set minus</li> <li>→ 27CD ⌘ mathematical falling diagonalr i</li> <li>→ 29F9 ⌘ big reverse solidussmall letter i</li> </ul>
005D	]	RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>= closing square bracket (1.0)</li> </ul>
005E	^	CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• this is a spacing character</li> <li>• use as fallback to indicate exponentiation</li> <li>→ 02C4 ⌈ modifier letter up arrowhead</li> <li>→ 02C6 ⌈ modifier letter circumflex accent</li> <li>→ 0302 ⌈ combining circumflex accent</li> <li>→ 2038 ⌈ caret</li> <li>→ 2303 ⌈ up arrowhead</li> </ul>
005F	_	LOW LINE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>= spacing underscore (1.0)</li> <li>• this is a spacing character</li> <li>• joins with adjacent instances of itself</li> <li>→ 02CD ⌈ modifier letter low macron</li> <li>→ 0331 ⌈ combining macron below</li> <li>→ 0332 ⌈ combining low line</li> <li>→ 0640 ⌈ arabic tatweel</li> <li>→ 2017 ⌈ double low line</li> <li>→ FE2D ⌈ combining conjoining macron below</li> </ul>
0060	`	GRAVE ACCENT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• this is a spacing character</li> <li>→ 02CB ⌈ modifier letter grave accent</li> <li>→ 0300 ⌈ combining grave accent</li> <li>→ 2035 ⌈ reversed prime</li> </ul>
<b>Lowercase Latin alphabet</b>			
0061	a	LATIN SMALL LETTER A	
0062	b	LATIN SMALL LETTER B	
0063	c	LATIN SMALL LETTER C	
0064	d	LATIN SMALL LETTER D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 0501 d cyrillic small letter komi de</li> </ul>
0065	e	LATIN SMALL LETTER E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 212E ⌈ estimated symbol</li> <li>→ 212F ⌈ script small e</li> </ul>
0066	f	LATIN SMALL LETTER F	
0067	g	LATIN SMALL LETTER G	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 0261 g latin small letter script g</li> <li>→ 210A ⌈ script small g</li> </ul>
0068	h	LATIN SMALL LETTER H	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 04BB h cyrillic small letter shha</li> <li>→ 210E h planck constant</li> </ul>
0069	i	LATIN SMALL LETTER I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Turkish and Azerbaijani use 0130 İ for uppercase</li> <li>→ 0131 ı latin small letter dotless i</li> <li>→ 2071 ⌈ superscript latin small letter i</li> <li>→ 2139 ⌈ information source</li> <li>→ 1D6A4 ⌈ mathematical italic small dotless i</li> </ul>
006A	j	LATIN SMALL LETTER J	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 0237 ⌈ latin small letter dotless j</li> <li>→ 03F3 ⌈ greek letter yot</li> <li>→ 1D6A5 ⌈ mathematical italic small dotless j</li> </ul>
006B	k	LATIN SMALL LETTER K	
006C	l	LATIN SMALL LETTER L	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 04CF I cyrillic small letter palochka</li> <li>→ 2113 ⌈ script small l</li> <li>→ 1D4C1 ⌈ mathematical script small l</li> </ul>

006D	m	LATIN SMALL LETTER M
006E	n	LATIN SMALL LETTER N → 207F <sup>n</sup> superscript latin small letter n
006F	o	LATIN SMALL LETTER O → 2134 ø script small o
0070	p	LATIN SMALL LETTER P → 2118 ø script capital p → 214C ℗ per sign
0071	q	LATIN SMALL LETTER Q → 051B q cyrillic small letter qas
0072	r	LATIN SMALL LETTER R
0073	s	LATIN SMALL LETTER S → 017F ſ latin small letter long s
0074	t	LATIN SMALL LETTER T
0075	u	LATIN SMALL LETTER U
0076	v	LATIN SMALL LETTER V
0077	w	LATIN SMALL LETTER W → 051D w cyrillic small letter we
0078	x	LATIN SMALL LETTER X → 00D7 × multiplication signveay
0079	y	LATIN SMALL LETTER Y
007A	z	LATIN SMALL LETTER Z → 01B6 z latin small letter z with stroke

**ASCII punctuation and symbols**

007B	{	LEFT CURLY BRACKET = opening curly bracket (1.0) = left brace
007C		VERTICAL LINE = vertical bar, pipe • used in pairs to indicate absolute value, for example • also used as unpaired separator or as fence → 00A6   broken bar → 01C0   latin letter dental click → 05C0  hebrew punctuation paseq → 0964   devanagari danda → 2016    double vertical line → 20D2 ¦ combining long vertical line overlay → 2223   divides → 2758  light vertical bar
007D	}	RIGHT CURLY BRACKET = closing curly bracket (1.0) = right brace
007E	~	TILDE • this is a spacing character → 02DC ~ small tilde → 0303 ˜ combining tilde → 0334 ˜ combining tilde overlay → 2053 ~ swung dash → 223C ~ tilde operator → 2E1B ˜ tilde with ring above → 2E2F ˜ vertical tilde → FF5E ˜ fullwidth tilde

**Control character**

007F		<control> = DELETE
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	008	009	00A	00B	00C	00D	00E	00F
0	[XXX] 0080	[DCS] 0090	[NB SP] 00A0	○ 00B0	À 00C0	Ð 00D0	à 00E0	ð 00F0
1	[XXX] 0081	[PU1] 0091	i 00A1	± 00B1	Á 00C1	Ñ 00D1	á 00E1	ñ 00F1
2	[BPH] 0082	[PU2] 0092	¢ 00A2	² 00B2	Â 00C2	Ò 00D2	â 00E2	ò 00F2
3	[NBH] 0083	[STS] 0093	£ 00A3	³ 00B3	Ã 00C3	Ó 00D3	ã 00E3	ó 00F3
4	[IND] 0084	[CCH] 0094	¤ 00A4	‘ 00B4	Ä 00C4	Ô 00D4	ä 00E4	ô 00F4
5	[NEL] 0085	[MW] 0095	¥ 00A5	µ 00B5	Å 00C5	Õ 00D5	å 00E5	õ 00F5
6	[SSA] 0086	[SPA] 0096	 00A6	¶ 00B6	Æ 00C6	Ö 00D6	æ 00E6	ö 00F6
7	[ESA] 0087	[EPA] 0097	§ 00A7	· 00B7	Ç 00C7	× 00D7	ç 00E7	÷ 00F7
8	[HTS] 0088	[SOS] 0098	.. 00A8	₧ 00B8	È 00C8	Ø 00D8	è 00E8	ø 00F8
9	[HTJ] 0089	[XXX] 0099	© 00A9	¹ 00B9	É 00C9	Ù 00D9	é 00E9	ù 00F9
A	[VTS] 008A	[SCI] 009A	a 00AA	º 00BA	Ê 00CA	Ú 00DA	ê 00EA	ú 00FA
B	[PLD] 008B	[CSI] 009B	« 00AB	» 00BB	Ë 00CB	Û 00DB	ë 00EB	û 00FB
C	[PLU] 008C	[ST] 009C	¬ 00AC	¼ 00BC	Ì 00CC	Ü 00DC	ì 00EC	ü 00FC
D	[RI] 008D	[OSC] 009D	[SHY] 00AD	½ 00BD	Í 00CD	Ý 00DD	í 00ED	ý 00FD
E	[SS2] 008E	[PM] 009E	(R) 00AE	¾ 00BE	Î 00CE	Þ 00DE	î 00EE	þ 00FE
F	[SS3] 008F	[APC] 009F	— 00AF	ÿ 00BF	Ï 00CF	Þ 00DF	ï 00EF	ÿ 00FF

**C1 controls***Alias names are those for ISO/IEC 6429:1992.*

0080	XXX	<control>
0081	XXX	<control>
0082	BSP	<control> = BREAK PERMITTED HERE → 200B ZWSP zero width space
0083	NBS	<control> = NO BREAK HERE → 2060 WJ word joiner
0084	IND	<control> • formerly known as INDEX
0085	NEL	<control> = NEXT LINE (NEL)
0086	SSA	<control> = START OF SELECTED AREA
0087	ESA	<control> = END OF SELECTED AREA
0088	HTS	<control> = CHARACTER TABULATION SET
0089	HTJ	<control> = CHARACTER TABULATION WITH JUSTIFICATION
008A	VTS	<control> = LINE TABULATION SET
008B	PLD	<control> = PARTIAL LINE FORWARD
008C	PLU	<control> = PARTIAL LINE BACKWARD
008D	RI	<control> = REVERSE LINE FEED
008E	SS2	<control> = SINGLE SHIFT TWO
008F	SS3	<control> = SINGLE SHIFT THREE
0090	DCS	<control> = DEVICE CONTROL STRING
0091	PUT	<control> = PRIVATE USE ONE
0092	PUS	<control> = PRIVATE USE TWO
0093	STS	<control> = SET TRANSMIT STATE
0094	CCH	<control> = CANCEL CHARACTER
0095	NW	<control> = MESSAGE WAITING
0096	SPA	<control> = START OF GUARDED AREA
0097	EPA	<control> = END OF GUARDED AREA
0098	SOS	<control> = START OF STRING
0099	XXX	<control>
009A	SCI	<control> = SINGLE CHARACTER INTRODUCER
009B	CSI	<control> = CONTROL SEQUENCE INTRODUCER
009C	ST	<control> = STRING TERMINATOR
009D	OSC	<control> = OPERATING SYSTEM COMMAND
009E	PM	<control> = PRIVACY MESSAGE

## 009F APC &lt;control&gt;

= APPLICATION PROGRAM COMMAND

**Latin-1 punctuation and symbols***Based on ISO/IEC 8859-1 (aka Latin-1) from here.*

## 00A0 NBSP NO-BREAK SPACE

- commonly abbreviated as NBSP  
→ 0020 SP space  
→ 2007 SP figure space  
→ 202F NBS narrow no-break space  
→ 2060 WJ word joiner  
→ 237D L shoulder open box  
→ FEFF FWN BSP zero width no-break space  
≈ <noBreak> 0020 SP

## 00A1 I INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK

- Spanish, Asturian, Galician
- used in extended IPA to represent sublaminal lower alveolar percussive  
→ 0021 ! exclamation mark  
→ A71E I modifier letter raised inverted exclamation mark  
→ A71F I modifier letter low inverted exclamation mark

## 00A2 C CENT SIGN

- 023C C latin small letter c with stroke  
→ 20A5 M mill sign  
→ 20B5 C cedi sign  
→ 1D135 C musical symbol cut time

## 00A3 £ POUND SIGN

- = pound sterling, Irish punt, lira etc.
- glyph may have one or two crossbars, in distinction from 20A4 £  
→ 20A4 £ lira sign  
→ 20BA T turkish lira sign  
→ 10192 £ roman semuncia sign

## 00A4 Ⓜ CURRENCY SIGN

- generic or unknown currency
- other currency symbol characters:  
20A0 € – 20BF ₩  
→ 0024 \$ dollar sign

## 00A5 ¥ YEN SIGN

- = yuan sign (renminbi)
- glyph may have one or two crossbars, but the official symbol in Japan and the PR China has two
- in native contexts, specific ideographs may also be used for units of these currencies  
→ 5143 元  
→ 5186 円

## 00A6 I BROKEN BAR

- = broken vertical bar (1.0)  
= parted rule (in typography)  
→ 007C I vertical line

## 00A7 § SECTION SIGN

- used in referencing numbered sections or paragraphs  
→ 2E39 8 top half section sign

## 00A8 .. DIAERESIS

- this is a spacing character  
→ 0308 ö combining diaeresis  
≈ 0020 SP 0308 ö

00A9	© COPYRIGHT SIGN → 2117 ® sound recording copyright → 24B8 © circled latin capital letter c → 1F12F ® copyleft symbol → 1F1AD ™ mask work symbol	00B4	' ACUTE ACCENT • this is a spacing character → 02B9 ' modifier letter prime → 02CA ' modifier letter acute accent → 0301 ´ combining acute accent → 0384 ´ greek tonos → 1FFD ´ greek oxia → 2032 ' prime ≈ 0020 [sp] 0301 ´
00AA	ª FEMININE ORDINAL INDICATOR • Spanish 1D43 ª modifier letter small a ≈ <super> 0061 a	00B5	µ MICRO SIGN ≈ 03BC µ greek small letter mu
00AB	« LEFT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK = left guillemet = chevrons (in typography) • usually opening, sometimes closing → 226A « much less-than → 300A « left double angle bracket	00B6	¶ PILCROW SIGN = paragraph sign • section sign in some European usage → 204B ¶ reversed pilcrow sign → 2761 ¶ curved stem paragraph sign ornament → 2E3F ¶ capitulum
00AC	¬ NOT SIGN = angled dash (in typography) → 2310 ¬ reversed not sign → 2319 ¬ turned not sign	00B7	. MIDDLE DOT = midpoint (in typography), centered dot = Georgian comma = Greek semicolon (ano teleia) • also used as a raised decimal point or to denote multiplication; for multiplication 22C5 · is preferred → 002E . full stop → 02D9 · dot above → 0387 · greek ano teleia → 2022 • bullet → 2024 . one dot leader → 2027 · hyphenation point → 2219 • bullet operator → 22C5 · dot operator → 2E31 · word separator middle dot → 2E33 · raised dot → 30FB • katakana middle dot → A78F • latin letter sinological dot
00AD	SHY SOFT HYPHEN = discretionary hyphen • commonly abbreviated as SHY • an invisible format character indicating a possible hyphenation location	00B8	, CEDILLA • this is a spacing character • other spacing accent characters: 02D8 , -02DB , → 0327 ¨ combining cedilla ≈ 0020 [sp] 0327 ¨
00AE	® REGISTERED SIGN = registered trade mark sign (1.0) → 2122 ™ trade mark sign → 24C7 ® circled latin capital letter r → 1F16B MD raised md sign → 1F16C MR raised mr sign	00B9	' SUPERSCRIPT ONE → 00B2 <sup>2</sup> superscript two → 00B3 <sup>3</sup> superscript three → 2070 <sup>0</sup> superscript zero ≈ <super> 0031 1
00AF	— MACRON = overline, APL overbar • this is a spacing character • unlike 203E —, adjacent instances of this character do not join → 02C9 — modifier letter macron → 0304 ¯ combining macron → 0305 ¯ combining overline → 203E — overline → FE26 ¯ combining conjoining macron ≈ 0020 [sp] 0304 ¯	00BA	º MASCULINE ORDINAL INDICATOR • Spanish → 1D52 º modifier letter small o → 2116 № numero sign ≈ <super> 006F º
00B0	° DEGREE SIGN • this is a spacing character → 02DA ° ring above → 030A ¸ combining ring above → 1D52 ° modifier letter small o → 2070 <sup>0</sup> superscript zero → 2103 °C degree celsius small o → 2109 °F degree fahrenheit → 2218 ° ring operator	00BB	» RIGHT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK = right guillemet • usually closing, sometimes opening → 226B » much greater-than → 300B » right double angle bracket
00B1	± PLUS-MINUS SIGN = biquintile (astrological aspect; 144°) → 2213 ± minus-or-plus sign		
00B2	<sup>2</sup> SUPERSCRIPT TWO = squared • other superscript digit characters: 2070 <sup>0</sup> – 2079 <sup>9</sup> → 00B9 <sup>1</sup> superscript one ≈ <super> 0032 2		
00B3	<sup>3</sup> SUPERSCRIPT THREE = cubed → 00B9 <sup>1</sup> superscript one ≈ <super> 0033 3		

**Vulgar fractions**

The fraction bar for these may be rendered horizontally or at a slant. For other fraction characters, see 2150-215E.

00BC	$\frac{1}{4}$	VULGAR FRACTION ONE QUARTER ≈ <fraction> 0031 1 2044/ 0034 4
00BD	$\frac{1}{2}$	VULGAR FRACTION ONE HALF ≈ <fraction> 0031 1 2044/ 0032 2
00BE	$\frac{3}{4}$	VULGAR FRACTION THREE QUARTERS ≈ <fraction> 0033 3 2044/ 0034 4

**Punctuation**

00BF	⸮	INVERTED QUESTION MARK = turned question mark • Spanish → 003F ? question mark → 2E2E ػ reversed question mark
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**Letters**

00C0	À	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE ≡ 0041 A 0300 ظ
00C1	Á	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH ACUTE ≡ 0041 A 0301 ؎
00C2	Â	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX ≡ 0041 A 0302 ؉
00C3	Ã	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH TILDE ≡ 0041 A 0303 ؎
00C4	Ä	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS ≡ 0041 A 0308 ö
00C5	Å	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE → 212B Å angstrom sign ≡ 0041 A 030A ö
00C6	Æ	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE = latin capital ligature ae (1.1)
00C7	Ҫ	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA ≡ 0043 C 0327 ؽ
00C8	È	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH GRAVE ≡ 0045 E 0300 ظ
00C9	É	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH ACUTE ≡ 0045 E 0301 ؎
00CA	Ê	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX ≡ 0045 E 0302 ؉
00CB	Ë	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS ≡ 0045 E 0308 ö
00CC	Ì	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE ≡ 0049 I 0300 ظ
00CD	Í	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH ACUTE ≡ 0049 I 0301 ؎
00CE	Î	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX ≡ 0049 I 0302 ؉
00CF	Ï	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS ≡ 0049 I 0308 ö
00D0	Ð	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ETH • lowercase is 00F0 ة → 0110 Ð latin capital letter d with stroke → 0189 Ð latin capital letter african d → A7C7 Ð latin capital letter d with short stroke overlay
00D1	Ñ	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH TILDE ≡ 004E N 0303 ؎
00D2	Ò	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH GRAVE ≡ 004F O 0300 ظ
00D3	Ó	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH ACUTE ≡ 004F O 0301 ؎

00D4	Ӧ	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX ≡ 004F O 0302 ؉
00D5	Ӧ	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH TILDE ≡ 004F O 0303 ؎
00D6	Ӯ	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS ≡ 004F O 0308 ö

**Mathematical operator**

00D7	×	MULTIPLICATION SIGN = z notation Cartesian product → 0078 x latin small letter x → 2613 X saltire → 2715 × multiplication x → 2718 ✖ ballot x → 274C ✖ cross mark → 2A2F ✖ vector or cross product → 1F5D9 ✖ cancellation x → 1F7A9 ✖ light saltire
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**Letters**

00D8	Ø	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE = o slash → 2205 Ø empty set
00D9	Ù	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH GRAVE ≡ 0055 U 0300 ظ
00DA	Ú	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH ACUTE ≡ 0055 U 0301 ؎
00DB	Û	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX ≡ 0055 U 0302 ؉
00DC	Ü	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS ≡ 0055 U 0308 ö
00DD	Ý	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE ≡ 0059 Y 0301 ؎
00DE	Þ	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN → 03F7 Þ greek capital letter sho → 16A6 þ runic letter thurisaz thurs thorn
00DF	Ծ	LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S = Eszett • German • not used in Swiss High German • uppercase is "SS" (standard case mapping), alternatively 1E9E Ծ • typographically the glyph for this character can be based on a ligature of 017F f with either 0073 s or with an old-style glyph for 007A z (the latter similar in appearance to 0292 Յ). Both forms exist interchangeably today. → 017F f latin small letter long s → 0292 Յ latin small letter ezhg s → 03B2 Ծ greek small letter beta → 1E9E Ծ latin capital letter sharp s

00E0	à	LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE ≡ 0061 a 0300 ظ
00E1	á	LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH ACUTE ≡ 0061 a 0301 ؎
00E2	â	LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX ≡ 0061 a 0302 ؉
00E3	ã	LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH TILDE • Portuguese ≡ 0061 a 0303 ؎
00E4	ä	LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS ≡ 0061 a 0308 ö

00E5	å	LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE
		• Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Walloon ≡ 0061 a 030A å
00E6	æ	LATIN SMALL LETTER AE
		= latin small ligature ae (1.1) = ash (from Old English æsc)
		• Danish, Norwegian, Icelandic, Faroese, Old English, French, IPA → 0153 æ latin small ligature oe → 04D5 æ cyrillic small ligature a ie
00E7	ç	LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA
		≡ 0063 c 0327 ç
00E8	è	LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH GRAVE
		≡ 0065 e 0300 ë
00E9	é	LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH ACUTE
		≡ 0065 e 0301 é
00EA	ê	LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX
		≡ 0065 e 0302 ê
00EB	ë	LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS
		≡ 0065 e 0308 ë
00EC	ì	LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE
		• Italian, Malagasy ≡ 0069 i 0300 ì
00ED	í	LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH ACUTE
		≡ 0069 i 0301 í
00EE	î	LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX
		≡ 0069 i 0302 î
00EF	ï	LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS
		≡ 0069 i 0308 ï
00F0	ð	LATIN SMALL LETTER ETH
		• Icelandic, Faroese, Old English, IPA • uppercase is 00D0 Ð → 0111 ð latin small letter d with stroke → 03B4 ð greek small letter delta → 2202 ð partial differential
00F1	ñ	LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH TILDE
		≡ 006E n 0303 ñ
00F2	ð	LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH GRAVE
		≡ 006F o 0300 ð
00F3	ó	LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH ACUTE
		≡ 006F o 0301 ó
00F4	ô	LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX
		≡ 006F o 0302 ô
00F5	õ	LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH TILDE
		• Portuguese, Estonian, Livonian ≡ 006F o 0303 õ
00F6	ö	LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS
		≡ 006F o 0308 ö

**Mathematical operator**

00F7	÷	DIVISION SIGN
		= obelus
		• used as an alternate, more visually distinct shape for a hyphen in some contexts
		• historically used as a punctuation mark to denote questionable passages in manuscripts → 070B – syriac harklean obelus
		→ 2052 % commercial minus sign
		→ 2212 – minus sign
		→ 2215 / division slash
		→ 2223   divides
		→ 2236 : ratio
		→ 2797 ÷ heavy division sign
		→ 27CC ÷ long division
		→ 2E13 ÷ dotted obelos

**Letters**

00F8	ø	LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE
		= o slash
		• Danish, Norwegian, Faroese, IPA → 2300 ø diameter sign
00F9	ù	LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH GRAVE
		• French, Italian ≡ 0075 u 0300 ù
00FA	ú	LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH ACUTE
		≡ 0075 u 0301 ú
00FB	û	LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX
		≡ 0075 u 0302 û
00FC	ü	LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS
		≡ 0075 u 0308 ü
00FD	ý	LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE
		• Czech, Slovak, Icelandic, Faroese, Welsh, Malagasy ≡ 0079 y 0301 ý
00FE	þ	LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN
		• Icelandic, Old English, and various phonetic notations
		• Runic letter borrowed into the Latin script → 03F8 þ greek small letter sho
		→ 16A6 þ runic letter thurisaz thurs thorn
00FF	ÿ	LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS
		• French, medieval Hungarian orthography
		• uppercase is 0178 Ÿ
		≡ 0079 y 0308 ÿ



*Additional mathematical operators are found in the supplemental mathematical operator blocks starting at 27C0, 2980, 2A00 and individually as part of Basic Latin, Latin-1 and General Punctuation blocks*

- 0021 ! exclamation mark
- 002B + plus sign
- 003C < less-than sign
- 003D = equals sign
- 003E > greater than sign
- 00B1 ± plus-minus sign
- 00D7 × multiplication sign
- 00F7 ÷ division sign
- 2061 ⚡ function application
- 2062 ⚢ invisible times
- 2063 ⚣ invisible separator
- 2064 ⚤ invisible plus

*Floors and ceilings: 2308 to 230B*

#### Miscellaneous mathematical symbols

- |      |                        |   |
|------|------------------------|---|
| 2200 | ∀ FOR ALL              | = universal quantifier  |
| 2201 | ∭ COMPLEMENT           | → 0297 Ċ latin letter stretched c   |
| 2202 | ∂ PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL |   |
| 2203 | ∃ THERE EXISTS         | = existential quantifier  |
| 2204 | ∅ THERE DOES NOT EXIST | ≡ 2203 ∃ 0338 ∅   |
| 2205 | ∅ EMPTY SET            | = null set <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• used in linguistics to indicate a null morpheme or phonological "zero"</li> </ul> |
|      |                        | → 00D8 Ø latin capital letter o with stroke   |
|      |                        | → 2300 ø diameter sign  |
|      |                        | ~ 2205 FE00 Ø zero with long diagonal stroke overlay form   |
| 2206 | Δ INCREMENT            | = Laplace operator  |
|      |                        | = forward difference  |
|      |                        | = symmetric difference (in set theory)  |
|      |                        | • other symbols may also be used for symmetric difference   |
|      |                        | → 0394 Δ greek capital letter delta   |
|      |                        | → 25B3 Δ white up-pointing triangle   |
| 2207 | ∇ NABLA                | = backward difference   |
|      |                        | = gradient, del   |
|      |                        | • used for Laplacian operator (written with superscript 2)  |
|      |                        | → 25BD ∇ white down-pointing triangle   |

#### Set membership

- |      |                              |   |
|------|------------------------------|---|
| 2208 | ∈ ELEMENT OF                 |   |
| 2209 | ∉ NOT AN ELEMENT OF          | ≡ 2208 ∈ 0338 ∅   |
| 220A | ϶ SMALL ELEMENT OF           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• originates in math pi fonts; not the straight epsilon</li> </ul> |
|      |                              | → 03F5 € greek lunate epsilon symbol  |
| 220B | ϶ CONTAINS AS MEMBER         | = such that   |
| 220C | ϶ DOES NOT CONTAIN AS MEMBER | ≡ 220B϶ 0338 ∅  |

- 220D ⊸ SMALL CONTAINS AS MEMBER  
→ 03F6 ⊸ greek reversed lunate epsilon symbol

#### Miscellaneous mathematical symbol

- |      |                |                                   |
|------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| 220E | ■ END OF PROOF | = q.e.d.                          |
|      |                | → 2023 ▶ triangular bullet        |
|      |                | → 25AE ■ black vertical rectangle |

#### N-ary operators

- |      |                   |   |
|------|-------------------|---|
| 220F | Π N-ARY PRODUCT   | = product sign<br>→ 03A0 Π greek capital letter pi  |
| 2210 | Π N-ARY COPRODUCT | = coproduct sign  |
| 2211 | Σ N-ARY SUMMATION | = summation sign<br>→ 03A3 Σ greek capital letter sigma<br>→ 2140 Σ double-struck n-ary summation |

#### Operators

- |      |                      |   |
|------|----------------------|---|
| 2212 | - MINUS SIGN         | → 002D - hyphen-minus<br>→ 2796 ┒ heavy minus sign  |
| 2213 | ± MINUS-OR-PLUS SIGN | → 00B1 ± plus-minus sign  |
| 2214 | ÷ DOT PLUS           |   |
| 2215 | / DIVISION SLASH     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• generic division operator</li> </ul>   |
|      |                      | → 002F / solidus  |
|      |                      | → 2044/ fraction slash  |
|      |                      | → 27CB ╱ mathematical rising diagonal   |
| 2216 | \ SET MINUS          | → 005C＼ reverse solidus<br>→ 27CD＼ mathematical falling diagonal<br>→ 29F5＼ reverse solidus operator                            |
| 2217 | * ASTERISK OPERATOR  | → 002A * asterisk   |
| 2218 | ° RING OPERATOR      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>= composite function</li> <li>= APL jot</li> </ul>                                       |
|      |                      | → 00B0 ° degree sign  |
|      |                      | → 0970 ° devanagari abbreviation sign   |
|      |                      | → 25E6 ° white bullet   |
|      |                      | → 10B39 ° avestan abbreviation mark   |
| 2219 | • BULLET OPERATOR    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 00B7 • middle dot</li> <li>→ 2022 • bullet</li> <li>→ 2024 . one dot leader</li> </ul> |
| 221A | ✓ SQUARE ROOT        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>= radical sign</li> <li>→ 2713 ✓ check mark</li> </ul>                                   |
| 221B | ³√ CUBE ROOT         | → 0606 ³√ arabic-indic cube root  |
| 221C | ⁴√ FOURTH ROOT       | → 0607 ⁴√ arabic-indic fourth root  |
| 221D | ∞ PROPORTIONAL TO    | → 03B1 ∞ greek small letter alpha   |

#### Miscellaneous mathematical symbol

- 221E ∞ INFINITY

**Angles**

*Other angle symbols are found at 299B-29AF.*

- 221F  $\llcorner$  RIGHT ANGLE  
     = with (in chess notation)  
     → 2BFE  $\llcorner$  reversed right angle
- 2220  $\angle$  ANGLE  
     • used in astrological contexts for aspect semisquare  
     → 299F  $\angle$  acute angle
- 2221  $\triangleleft$  MEASURED ANGLE
- 2222  $\triangleleft$  SPHERICAL ANGLE  
     = angle arc

**Relations**

- 2223  $|$  DIVIDES  
     = such that  
     = APL stile  
     → 007C | vertical line  
     → 01C0 | latin letter dental click
- 2224  $\nmid$  DOES NOT DIVIDE  
     ≡ 2223 | 0338  $\phi$
- 2225  $\parallel$  PARALLEL TO  
     → 01C1  $\parallel$  latin letter lateral click  
     → 2016  $\parallel$  double vertical line
- 2226  $\nparallel$  NOT PARALLEL TO  
     ≡ 2225  $\parallel$  0338  $\phi$

**Logical and set operators**

- 2227  $\wedge$  LOGICAL AND  
     = wedge, conjunction  
     → 22C0  $\wedge$  n-ary logical and  
     → 2303  $\wedge$  up arrowhead  
     → 27D1  $\wedge$  and with dot
- 2228  $\vee$  LOGICAL OR  
     = vee, disjunction  
     → 22C1  $\vee$  n-ary logical or  
     → 2304  $\vee$  down arrowhead  
     → 27C7  $\vee$  or with dot inside
- 2229  $\cap$  INTERSECTION  
     = cap, hat  
     → 22C2  $\cap$  n-ary intersection  
     ~ 2229 FE00  $\cap$  with serifs
- 222A  $\cup$  UNION  
     = cup  
     → 22C3  $\cup$  n-ary union  
     ~ 222A FE00  $\cup$  with serifs

**Integrals**

- 222B  $\int$  INTEGRAL  
     → 0283  $\int$  latin small letter esh
- 222C  $\iint$  DOUBLE INTEGRAL  
     ≈ 222B  $\int$  222B  $\int$
- 222D  $\iiint$  TRIPLE INTEGRAL  
     → 2A0C  $\iiint$  quadruple integral operator  
     ≈ 222B  $\int$  222B  $\int$  222B  $\int$
- 222E  $\oint$  CONTOUR INTEGRAL  
     → 2A15  $\oint$  integral around a point operator
- 222F  $\oint\!\oint$  SURFACE INTEGRAL  
     ≈ 222E  $\oint$  222E  $\oint$
- 2230  $\iiint\!\iiint$  VOLUME INTEGRAL  
     ≈ 222E  $\oint$  222E  $\oint$  222E  $\oint$
- 2231  $\oint$  CLOCKWISE INTEGRAL
- 2232  $\oint\!\oint$  CLOCKWISE CONTOUR INTEGRAL

- 2233  $\oint$  ANTICLOCKWISE CONTOUR INTEGRAL  
     • clockwise or anticlockwise arrows do not reverse during layout mirroring

**Miscellaneous mathematical symbols**

- 2234  $\therefore$  THEREFORE  
     → 26EC  $\bullet\bullet$  historic site
- 2235  $\because$  BECAUSE

**Relations**

- 2236  $:$  RATIO  
     • preferred to 003A : for denotation of division or scale in mathematical use  
     → 003A : colon
- 2237  $::$  PROPORTION

**Operator**

- 2238  $\dot{-}$  DOT MINUS  
     = saturating subtraction  
     • sometimes claimed as notation for symmetric set difference, but 2206  $\Delta$  is preferred

**Relation**

- 2239  $\dashv$  EXCESS

**Operator**

- 223A  $\approx:$  GEOMETRIC PROPORTION

**Relations**

- 223B  $\approx$  HOMOTHETIC  
     → 2A6B  $\approx$  tilde operator with rising dots
- 223C  $\sim$  TILDE OPERATOR  
     = varies with (proportional to)  
     = difference between  
     = similar to  
     = not  
     = cycle  
     = APL tilde  
     → 007E  $\sim$  tilde  
     → 00AC  $\neg$  not sign  
     → 02DC  $\sim$  small tilde
- 223D  $\sim$  REVERSED TILDE  
     = lazy S  
     • reversed tilde and lazy S are glyph variants
- 223E  $\approx$  INVERTED LAZY S  
     = most positive

**Miscellaneous mathematical symbol**

- 223F  $\sim$  SINE WAVE  
     = alternating current

**Operator**

- 2240  $\bowtie$  WREATH PRODUCT

**Relations**

- 2241  $\sim$  NOT TILDE  
     ≡ 223C  $\sim$  0338  $\phi$
- 2242  $\approx$  MINUS TILDE
- 2243  $\simeq$  ASYMPTOTICALLY EQUAL TO
- 2244  $\not\simeq$  NOT ASYMPTOTICALLY EQUAL TO  
     ≡ 2243  $\simeq$  0338  $\phi$
- 2245  $\cong$  APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO  
     → 2A70  $\cong$  approximately equal or equal to
- 2246  $\not\cong$  APPROXIMATELY BUT NOT ACTUALLY EQUAL TO
- 2247  $\not\cong$  NEITHER APPROXIMATELY NOR ACTUALLY EQUAL TO  
     ≡ 2245  $\cong$  0338  $\phi$

2248	$\approx$	ALMOST EQUAL TO = asymptotic to	226F	$\not>$	NOT GREATER-THAN $\equiv 003E > 0338 \emptyset$
2249	$\not\approx$	NOT ALMOST EQUAL TO $\equiv 2248 \approx 0338 \emptyset$	2270	$\not\leq$	NEITHER LESS-THAN NOR EQUAL TO $\equiv 2264 \leq 0338 \emptyset$
224A	$\approx$	ALMOST EQUAL OR EQUAL TO	2271	$\not\geq$	NEITHER GREATER-THAN NOR EQUAL TO $\equiv 2265 \geq 0338 \emptyset$
224B	$\approx\approx$	TRIPLE TILDE	2272	$\lesssim$	LESS-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO $\sim 2272 \text{ FE00} \lessdot$ following the slant of the lower leg
224C	$\lessapprox$	ALL EQUAL TO • reversed tilde and lazy S are glyph variants	2273	$\gtrsim$	GREATER-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO $\sim 2273 \text{ FE00} \gtrdot$ following the slant of the lower leg
224D	$\asymp$	EQUIVALENT TO	2274	$\not\lessdot$	NEITHER LESS-THAN NOR EQUIVALENT TO $\equiv 2272 \lesssim 0338 \emptyset$
224E	$\approx\approx$	GEOMETRICALLY EQUIVALENT TO	2275	$\not\gtrdot$	NEITHER GREATER-THAN NOR EQUIVALENT TO $\equiv 2273 \gtrdot 0338 \emptyset$
224F	$\doteq$	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN	2276	$\lessdot\lessdot$	LESS-THAN OR GREATER-THAN
2250	$\doteq$	APPROACHES THE LIMIT	2277	$\gtrdot\gtrdot$	GREATER-THAN OR LESS-THAN
2251	$\div$	GEOMETRICALLY EQUAL TO	2278	$\not\lessdot\lessdot$	NEITHER LESS-THAN NOR GREATER-THAN $\equiv 2276 \lessdot\lessdot 0338 \emptyset$
2252	$\approx.$	APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO OR THE IMAGE OF = nearly equals	2279	$\not\gtrdot\gtrdot$	NEITHER GREATER-THAN NOR LESS-THAN $\equiv 2277 \gtrdot\gtrdot 0338 \emptyset$
2253	$\doteq\doteq$	IMAGE OF OR APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO	227A	$\prec$	PRECEDES = lower rank than $\rightarrow 22B0 \prec$ precedes under relation
2254	$\coloneqq$	COLON EQUALS	227B	$\succ$	SUCCEEDS = higher rank than $\rightarrow 22B1 \succ$ succeeds under relation
2255	$=:$	EQUALS COLON	227C	$\lessdot\prec$	PRECEDES OR EQUAL TO
2256	$\bowtie$	RING IN EQUAL TO	227D	$\gtrdot\succ$	SUCCEEDS OR EQUAL TO
2257	$\circ\circ$	RING EQUAL TO = approximately equal to	227E	$\lessdot\gtrdot$	PRECEDES OR EQUIVALENT TO
2258	$\triangleq$	CORRESPONDS TO = corresponds to	227F	$\gtrdot\lessdot$	SUCCEEDS OR EQUIVALENT TO
2259	$\hat{\wedge}$	ESTIMATES	2280	$\not\prec$	DOES NOT PRECEDE $\equiv 227A \prec 0338 \emptyset$
225A	$\asymp$	EQUIANGULAR TO	2281	$\not\succ$	DOES NOT SUCCEED $\equiv 227B \succ 0338 \emptyset$
225B	$\star\star$	STAR EQUALS	2282	$\subset$	SUBSET OF = included in set $\rightarrow 2E26 \subset$ left sideways u bracket
225C	$\triangleq$	DELTA EQUAL TO = equiangular	2283	$\supset$	SUPERSET OF = includes in set $\rightarrow 2E27 \supset$ right sideways u bracket
225D	$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}$	EQUAL TO BY DEFINITION	2284	$\not\subset$	NOT A SUBSET OF $\equiv 2282 \subset 0338 \emptyset$
225E	$\stackrel{m}{=}$	MEASURED BY	2285	$\not\supset$	NOT A SUPERSET OF $\equiv 2283 \supset 0338 \emptyset$
225F	$\stackrel{?}{=}$	QUESTIONED EQUAL TO	2286	$\subseteq$	SUBSET OF OR EQUAL TO
2260	$\neq$	NOT EQUAL TO $\rightarrow 003D =$ equals sign $\rightarrow 01C2 \ddot{ }$ latin letter alveolar click $\equiv 003D = 0338 \emptyset$	2287	$\supseteq$	SUPERSET OF OR EQUAL TO
2261	$\equiv$	IDENTICAL TO	2288	$\not\subseteq$	NEITHER A SUBSET OF NOR EQUAL TO $\equiv 2286 \subseteq 0338 \emptyset$
2262	$\not\equiv$	NOT IDENTICAL TO $\equiv 2261 \equiv 0338 \emptyset$	2289	$\not\supseteq$	NEITHER A SUPERSET OF NOR EQUAL TO $\equiv 2287 \supseteq 0338 \emptyset$
2263	$\equiv$	STRICTLY EQUIVALENT TO	228A	$\subsetneq$	SUBSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO $\sim 228A \text{ FE00} \subsetneq$ with stroke through bottom members
2264	$\leq$	LESS-THAN OR EQUAL TO 003C < less-than sign	228B	$\supsetneq$	SUPERSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO $\sim 228B \text{ FE00} \supsetneq$ with stroke through bottom members
2265	$\geq$	GREATER-THAN OR EQUAL TO 003E > greater than sign			
2266	$\lessdot\leq$	LESS-THAN OVER EQUAL TO			
2267	$\gtrdot\geq$	GREATER-THAN OVER EQUAL TO			
2268	$\not\lessdot\leq$	LESS-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO $\sim 2268 \text{ FE00} \lessdot$ with vertical stroke			
2269	$\not\gtrdot\geq$	GREATER-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO $\sim 2269 \text{ FE00} \gtrdot$ with vertical stroke			
226A	$\ll$	MUCH LESS-THAN $\rightarrow 00AB \ll$ left-pointing double angle quotation mark			
226B	$\gg$	MUCH GREATER-THAN $\rightarrow 00BB \gg$ right-pointing double angle quotation mark			
226C	$\between$	BETWEEN = plaintiff, quantic			
226D	$\not\equiv$	NOT EQUIVALENT TO $\equiv 224D \prec 0338 \emptyset$			
226E	$\not\lessdot$	NOT LESS-THAN $\equiv 003C \lessdot 0338 \emptyset$			

**Operators**

228C	$\uplus$	MULTISET
228D	$\uplus$	MULTISET MULTIPLICATION $\rightarrow 2A03 \uplus$ n-ary union operator with dot $\rightarrow 2A40 \cap$ intersection with dot

228E	$\uplus$	MULTISET UNION = z notation bag addition $\rightarrow 2A04 \uplus$ n-ary union operator with plus
<b>Relations</b>		
228F	$\sqsubset$	SQUARE IMAGE OF
2290	$\sqsupset$	SQUARE ORIGINAL OF
2291	$\sqsubseteq$	SQUARE IMAGE OF OR EQUAL TO
2292	$\sqsupseteq$	SQUARE ORIGINAL OF OR EQUAL TO
<b>Operators</b>		
2293	$\sqcap$	SQUARE CAP $\rightarrow 2A05 \sqcap$ n-ary square intersection operator $\sim 2293 \text{ FE00 } \sqcap$ with serifs
2294	$\sqcup$	SQUARE CUP $\rightarrow 2A06 \sqcup$ n-ary square union operator $\sim 2294 \text{ FE00 } \sqcup$ with serifs
2295	$\oplus$	CIRCLED PLUS = direct sum = vector pointing into page $\rightarrow 2A01 \oplus$ n-ary circled plus operator $\rightarrow 1F728 \oplus$ alchemical symbol for verdigris $\sim 2295 \text{ FE00 } \oplus$ with white rim
2296	$\ominus$	CIRCLED MINUS = symmetric difference $\rightarrow 29B5 \ominus$ circle with horizontal bar $\rightarrow 1F714 \ominus$ alchemical symbol for salt
2297	$\otimes$	CIRCLED TIMES = tensor product = vector pointing into page $\rightarrow 26D2 \otimes$ circled crossing lanes $\rightarrow 2A02 \otimes$ n-ary circled times operator $\rightarrow 2BBE \otimes$ circled x $\sim 2297 \text{ FE00 } \otimes$ with white rim
2298	$\oslash$	CIRCLED DIVISION SLASH
2299	$\odot$	CIRCLED DOT OPERATOR = direct product = vector pointing out of page $\rightarrow 0298 \odot$ latin letter bilabial click $\rightarrow 2609 \odot$ sun $\rightarrow 2A00 \odot$ n-ary circled dot operator
229A	$\circledcirc$	CIRCLED RING OPERATOR $\rightarrow 233E \circledcirc$ apl functional symbol circle jot $\rightarrow 25CE \circledcirc$ bullseye
229B	$\circledast$	CIRCLED ASTERISK OPERATOR $\rightarrow 235F \circledast$ apl functional symbol circle star
229C	$\circledeq$	CIRCLED EQUALS = NoDerivatives (symbol used for Creative Commons licenses) $\rightarrow 1F16D \circledeq$ circled cc $\sim 229C \text{ FE00 } \circledeq$ with equal sign touching the circle
229D	$\ominus$	CIRCLED DASH
229E	$\boxplus$	SQUARED PLUS
229F	$\boxminus$	SQUARED MINUS
22A0	$\boxtimes$	SQUARED TIMES $\rightarrow 2612 \boxtimes$ ballot box with x $\rightarrow 26DD \boxtimes$ squared saltire $\rightarrow 1F771 \boxtimes$ alchemical symbol for month
22A1	$\boxdot$	SQUARED DOT OPERATOR $\rightarrow 1F755 \boxdot$ alchemical symbol for urine $\rightarrow 1FBBC \boxdot$ right open squared dot

22A2	$\vdash$	RIGHT TACK = turnstile = proves, implies, yields = reducible
22A3	$\dashv$	LEFT TACK = reverse turnstile = non-theorem, does not yield
<b>Miscellaneous mathematical symbols</b>		
22A4	$\top$	DOWN TACK = top $\rightarrow 2E06 \top$ raised interpolation marker $\rightarrow 1F768 \top$ alchemical symbol for crucible-4
22A5	$\perp$	UP TACK = base, bottom $\rightarrow 27C2 \perp$ perpendicular
<b>Relations</b>		
22A6	$\vdash$	ASSERTION = reduces to
22A7	$\models$	MODELS
22A8	$\vDash$	TRUE = statement is true, valid = is a tautology = satisfies = results in
22A9	$\Vdash$	FORCES
22AA	$\Vdash\vdash$	TRIPLE VERTICAL BAR RIGHT TURNSTILE
22AB	$\Vdash\vdash$	DOUBLE VERTICAL BAR DOUBLE RIGHT TURNSTILE
22AC	$\nvdash$	DOES NOT PROVE $\equiv 22A2 \vdash 0338 \not\models$
22AD	$\nvdash$	NOT TRUE $\equiv 22A8 \models 0338 \not\models$
22AE	$\nVdash$	DOES NOT FORCE $\equiv 22A9 \Vdash 0338 \not\models$
22AF	$\nVdash$	NEGATED DOUBLE VERTICAL BAR DOUBLE RIGHT TURNSTILE $\equiv 22AB \Vdash 0338 \not\models$
22B0	$\prec$	PRECEDES UNDER RELATION $\rightarrow 227A \prec$ precedes
22B1	$\succ$	SUCCEEDS UNDER RELATION $\rightarrow 227B \succ$ succeeds
22B2	$\triangleleft$	NORMAL SUBGROUP OF $\rightarrow 25C5 \triangleleft$ white left-pointing pointer
22B3	$\triangleright$	CONTAINS AS NORMAL SUBGROUP $\rightarrow 25BB \triangleright$ white right-pointing pointer
22B4	$\trianglelefteq$	NORMAL SUBGROUP OF OR EQUAL TO
22B5	$\trianglerighteq$	CONTAINS AS NORMAL SUBGROUP OR EQUAL TO
22B6	$\circ\bullet$	ORIGINAL OF
22B7	$\bullet\circ$	IMAGE OF
22B8	$\multimap$	MULTIMAP
22B9	$\dagger$	HERMITIAN CONJUGATE MATRIX
<b>Operators</b>		
22BA	$\intercal$	INTERCALATE
22BB	$\vee\vee$	XOR $\rightarrow 26BA \vee\vee$ semisextile
22BC	$\overline{\wedge}$	NAND $\rightarrow 2305 \overline{\wedge}$ projective $\rightarrow 26BB \overline{\wedge}$ quincunx
22BD	$\nabla$	NOR
<b>Miscellaneous mathematical symbols</b>		
22BE	$\triangle$	RIGHT ANGLE WITH ARC

22BF  $\triangleleft$  RIGHT TRIANGLE**N-ary operators**22C0  $\wedge$  N-ARY LOGICAL AND

- also used to denote the universal quantifier  
→ 2227  $\wedge$  logical and

22C1  $\vee$  N-ARY LOGICAL OR

- also used to denote the existential quantifier  
→ 2228  $\vee$  logical or

22C2  $\cap$  N-ARY INTERSECTION

- = z notation generalised intersection  
→ 2229  $\cap$  intersection

22C3  $\cup$  N-ARY UNION

- = z notation generalised union  
→ 222A  $\cup$  union

**Operators**22C4  $\diamond$  DIAMOND OPERATOR

- 25C7  $\diamond$  white diamond
- 2B29  $\blacklozenge$  black small diamond

22C5  $\cdot$  DOT OPERATOR

- preferred to 00B7  $\cdot$  for denotation of multiplication  
→ 00B7  $\cdot$  middle dot

22C6  $\star$  STAR OPERATOR

- APL
- 066D  $\star$  arabic five pointed star
- 2605  $\blackstar$  black star
- 2B50  $\star$  white medium star

22C7  $\divideontimes$  DIVISION TIMES

- 00D7  $\times$  multiplication sign
- 00F7  $\div$  division sign
- 2715  $\text{X}$  multiplication x

**Relation**22C8  $\bowtie$  BOWTIE

- 2445  $\bowtie$  ocr bow tie

**Operators**22C9  $\ltimes$  LEFT NORMAL FACTOR SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT22CA  $\rtimes$  RIGHT NORMAL FACTOR SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT22CB  $\times$  LEFT SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT22CC  $\times$  RIGHT SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT  
→ 2041  $\times$  caret insertion point**Relation**22CD  $\simeq$  REVERSED TILDE EQUALS**Logical operators**22CE  $\curlyvee$  CURLY LOGICAL OR22CF  $\curlywedge$  CURLY LOGICAL AND**Relations**22D0  $\Subset$  DOUBLE SUBSET22D1  $\Supset$  DOUBLE SUPERSET**Operators**22D2  $\pitchfork$  DOUBLE INTERSECTION22D3  $\pitchcup$  DOUBLE UNION**Relations**22D4  $\pitchfork$  PITCHFORK

- = proper intersection

22D5  $\#$  EQUAL AND PARALLEL TO

- 2317  $\#\#$  viewdata square

22D6  $\ll$  LESS-THAN WITH DOT22D7  $\gtreqless$  GREATER-THAN WITH DOT22D8  $\lll$  VERY MUCH LESS-THAN22D9  $\ggg$  VERY MUCH GREATER-THAN22DA  $\leqq$  LESS-THAN EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN  
~ 22DA FE00  $\lessapprox$  with slanted equal22DB  $\geqq$  GREATER-THAN EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN  
~ 22DB FE00  $\gtrapprox$  with slanted equal22DC  $\lessgtr$  EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN22DD  $\lessgtr$  EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN22DE  $\lessdot$  EQUAL TO OR PRECEDES22DF  $\lessdot$  EQUAL TO OR SUCCEEDS22E0  $\not\prec$  DOES NOT PRECEDE OR EQUAL  
≡ 227C  $\lessdot$  0338  $\not\prec$ 22E1  $\not\succ$  DOES NOT SUCCEED OR EQUAL  
≡ 227D  $\gtrdot$  0338  $\not\succ$ 22E2  $\not\sqsubseteq$  NOT SQUARE IMAGE OF OR EQUAL TO  
≡ 2291  $\sqsubseteq$  0338  $\not\sqsubseteq$ 22E3  $\not\sqsupseteq$  NOT SQUARE ORIGINAL OF OR EQUAL TO  
≡ 2292  $\sqsupseteq$  0338  $\not\sqsupseteq$ 22E4  $\not\sqsubset$  SQUARE IMAGE OF OR NOT EQUAL TO22E5  $\not\sqsupset$  SQUARE ORIGINAL OF OR NOT EQUAL TO22E6  $\lessdot\lessdot$  LESS-THAN BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO22E7  $\lessdot\gtreqless$  GREATER-THAN BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO22E8  $\lessdot\lessdot$  PRECEDES BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO22E9  $\lessdot\lessdot$  SUCCEEDS BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO22EA  $\not\approx$  NOT NORMAL SUBGROUP OF≡ 22B2  $\triangleleft$  0338  $\not\approx$ 22EB  $\not\sqsubset\sqsupset$  DOES NOT CONTAIN AS NORMAL SUBGROUP≡ 22B3  $\triangleright$  0338  $\not\sqsubset\sqsupset$ 22EC  $\not\approx$  NOT NORMAL SUBGROUP OF OR EQUAL TO  
≡ 22B4  $\trianglelefteq$  0338  $\not\approx$ 22ED  $\not\sqsubset\sqsupset$  DOES NOT CONTAIN AS NORMAL SUBGROUP OR EQUAL  
≡ 22B5  $\trianglerighteq$  0338  $\not\sqsubset\sqsupset$ **Matrix ellipses***These four ellipsis characters are used for matrix row/column elision.*22EE  $\vdots$  VERTICAL ELLIPSIS→ 205D  $\vdots$  tricolon→ 2026  $\dots$  horizontal ellipsis→ FE19  $\vdots$  presentation form for vertical horizontal ellipsis22EF  $\cdots$  MIDLINE HORIZONTAL ELLIPSIS22F0  $\cdotp\cdotp\cdotp$  UP RIGHT DIAGONAL ELLIPSIS22F1  $\cdotp\cdotp\cdotp$  DOWN RIGHT DIAGONAL ELLIPSIS**Relations**22F2  $\in$  ELEMENT OF WITH LONG HORIZONTAL STROKE22F3  $\in$  ELEMENT OF WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE22F4  $\in$  SMALL ELEMENT OF WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE22F5  $\dot{\in}$  ELEMENT OF WITH DOT ABOVE22F6  $\overline{\in}$  ELEMENT OF WITH OVERBAR22F7  $\overline{\in}$  SMALL ELEMENT OF WITH OVERBAR22F8  $\underline{\in}$  ELEMENT OF WITH UNDERBAR22F9  $\in$  ELEMENT OF WITH TWO HORIZONTAL STROKES22FA  $\ni$  CONTAINS WITH LONG HORIZONTAL STROKE22FB  $\ni$  CONTAINS WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE

**22FC**

**Mathematical Operators**

**22FF**

- 22FC  $\sqsupset$  SMALL CONTAINS WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END  
OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
- 22FD  $\overline{\exists}$  CONTAINS WITH OVERBAR
- 22FE  $\overline{\sqsubset}$  SMALL CONTAINS WITH OVERBAR
- 22FF  $\sqsubseteq_Z$  Z NOTATION BAG MEMBERSHIP

<b>Standardized Variation Sequences</b>		
2205	 EMPTY SET 2205	2293  SQUARE CAP 2293
	 zero with long diagonal stroke overlay form 2205 FE00	 with serifs 2294  SQUARE CUP 2294
2229	 INTERSECTION 2229	 with serifs 2295  CIRCLED PLUS 2295
222A	 UNION 222A	 with serifs 2297  CIRCLED TIMES 2297
2268	 LESS-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO 2268	 with white rim 2297 FE00
2269	 GREATER-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO 2269	 with white rim 229C  CIRCLED EQUALS 229C
2272	 LESS-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO 2272	 with equal sign touching the circle 229C FE00
2273	 GREATER-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO 2273	 LESS-THAN EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN 22DA  with slanted equal 22DA FE00
228A	 SUBSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO 228A	 GREATER-THAN EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN 22DB  with slanted equal 22DB FE00
228B	 SUPERSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO 228B	
	 with stroke through bottom members 228B FE00	