Letterlike Symbols
Range: 2100–214F

The Unicode Standard, Version 14.0
This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for
The Unicode Standard, Version 14.0

Characters in this chart that are new for The Unicode Standard, Version 14.0 are shown in conjunction with any existing characters. For ease of reference, the new characters have been highlighted in the chart grid and in the names list.

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See https://www.unicode.org/charts/ for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.
See https://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-14.0/ for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 14.0.
See https://www.unicode.org/Public/14.0.0/ for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 14.0.

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See https://www.unicode.org/ucd/ and https://www.unicode.org/reports/ for a thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

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See https://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html and https://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html.

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### Letterlike Symbols

| Unicode No. | Symbol | \(a/c\) | \(a/s\) | ℂ ℄ ℅ ℆ ℇ ℈ ℉ ℊ ℋ ℌ ℍ ℎ ℏ ℐ ℑ ℒ ℓ ℔ ℕ ℗ ℘ ℙ ℚ ℛ ℜ ℧ ℨ ℺ ℻ ℼ ℾ ℿ ℶ ℷ ℸ ℹ ℺ ℼ ℾ ℿ ℶ ℷ ℸ ℹ ℺ ℼ ℾ ℿ |
|-------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2100        | \(\text{a/c}\) | \(\text{c/c}\) | \(\text{d/d}\) | \(\text{e/e}\) | \(\text{f/f}\) | \(\text{g/g}\) | \(\text{h/h}\) | \(\text{i/i}\) | \(\text{j/j}\) | \(\text{k/k}\) | \(\text{l/l}\) | \(\text{m/m}\) | \(\text{n/n}\) | \(\text{o/o}\) | \(\text{p/p}\) | \(\text{q/q}\) | \(\text{r/r}\) | \(\text{s/s}\) | \(\text{t/t}\) | \(\text{u/u}\) | \(\text{v/v}\) | \(\text{w/w}\) | \(\text{x/x}\) | \(\text{y/y}\) | \(\text{z/z}\) | \(\text{A/A}\) | \(\text{B/B}\) | \(\text{C/C}\) | \(\text{D/D}\) | \(\text{E/E}\) | \(\text{F/F}\) |

*Note: The above table is a sample from the Unicode Standard 14.0. The full table can be found in the Unicode Standard.*
Letterlike symbols

Some of the letterlike symbols are intended to complete the set of mathematical alphanumeric symbols starting at U+1D400.

2100 ℓ ACCOUNT OF
≈ 0061  a 002F / 0063 c

2101 ℗ ADDRESS TO THE SUBJECT
= aux soins (de)
→ 214D ℗ aktieselskab
≈ 0061  a 002F / 0073 s

2102 ℂ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL C
= the set of complex numbers
≈ <font> 0043  ℂ  latin capital letter c

2103 ℃ DEGREE CELSIUS
= degrees Centigrade
≈ 0080  ℃ 0043 C

2104 ℓ CENTRE LINE SYMBOL
= clone

2105 ™ CARE OF
≈ 0063  ™ 002F / 006F ℡

2106 ℤ CADA UNA
• Spanish for “each one”
≈ 0063  ℤ 002F / 0075 ℺

2107 ℄ EULER CONSTANT
→ 0045  ℄  latin capital letter e
≈ 0190 ℄ 0043 ℄ latin capital letter e

2108 ℧ DEGREE FAHRENHEIT
≈ 0080  ℧ 0046 ℧

2109 ℩ SCRIPT SMALL G
= real number symbol
≈ <font> 0067  ℩  latin small letter g

210A K SCRIPT CAPITAL H
= Hamiltonian operator
~ 210F FE00 K chancery style
~ 210B FE01 K roundhand style
≈ <font> 0048  K  latin capital letter h

210B Å BLACK-LETTER CAPITAL H
= Hilbert space
≈ <font> 0048 Å latin capital letter h

210C ℭ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL H
≈ <font> 0048 ℭ latin capital letter h

210D ℮ PLANCK CONSTANT
= height, specific enthalpy, ...
• simply a mathematical italic ℮; this character’s name results from legacy usage
≈ <font> 0068 ℮ latin small letter h

210E ℯ PLANCK CONSTANT OVER TWO PI
= reduced Planck constant, Dirac constant
→ 0458 ℯ Cyrillic small letter tshe
≈ <font> 0127 ℮ latin small letter h with stroke

2110 ℱ SCRIPT CAPITAL I
~ 2110 FE00 ℱ chancery style
~ 2110 FE01 ℱ roundhand style
≈ <font> 0049 ℱ  latin capital letter i

2111 ℬ BLACK-LETTER CAPITAL I
= imaginary part
≈ <font> 0049 ℬ latin capital letter i

2112 ℭ SCRIPT CAPITAL L
= Laplace transform
~ 2112 FE00 ℭ chancery style
~ 2112 FE01 ℭ roundhand style
≈ <font> 004C ℭ latin capital letter l

2113 ℱ SCRIPT SMALL L
= mathematical symbol ‘ell’
= letter (traditional symbol)
• despite its character name, this symbol is derived from a special italicized version of the small letter ℱ
• the SI recommended symbol for letter is 006C ℱ or 004C ℱ.
→ 1D4C1 ℱ mathematical script small ℱ
≈ <font> 006C ℱ latin small letter l

2114 ℬ L B BAR SYMBOL
= pounds
→ 0023 # number sign

2115 ℱ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL N
= natural number
• a glyph variant with doubled vertical strokes exists
≈ <font> 004E ℱ latin capital letter n

2116 ℧ NUMERO SIGN
→ 0023 # number sign
→ 008A ℧ masculine ordinal indicator
≈ 004E ℧ 006F ℧

2117 ℮ SOUND RECORDING COPYRIGHT
= published
= phonorecord sign
→ 0049 ℮ copyright sign
≈ 24C5 ℮ circled latin capital letter p

2118 ℯ SCRIPT CAPITAL P
≈ WEIERSTRASS ELLIPTIC FUNCTION
• actually this has the form of a lowercase calligraphic p, despite its name

2119 ℡ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL P
≈ <font> 0050 ℡ latin capital letter p

211A ™ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL Q
= the set of rational numbers
≈ <font> 0051 ™ latin capital letter q

211B ℣ SCRIPT CAPITAL R
= Riemann Integral
~ 211B FE00 ℣ chancery style
~ 211B FE01 ℣ roundhand style
≈ <font> 0052 ℣ latin capital letter r

211C ℤ BLACK-LETTER CAPITAL R
= real part
≈ <font> 0052 ℤ latin capital letter r

211D ℵ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL R
= the set of real numbers
≈ <font> 0052 ℵ latin capital letter r

211E ℥ PRESCRIPTION TAKE
= recipe
= cross ratio

211F ℥ RESPONSE

2120 Ω SERVICE MARK
≈ <super> 0053 Ω 004D Ω

2121 ℧ TELEPHONE SIGN
• typical forms for this symbol may use lowercase, small caps or superscripted letter shapes
→ 260E ℧ black telephone
→ 270E ℧ telephone location sign
→ 1F4DE ℧ telephone receiver
≈ 0054 ℧ 0045 ℧ 004C ℧

2122 ™ TRADE MARK SIGN
→ 1F12E ™ circled wz
≈ <super> 0054 ™ 004D ™

2123 ℭ VERSICLE

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2124 Z DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL Z
= the set of integers
≈ <font> 005A Z latin capital letter z

2125 ℎ OUNCE SIGN
→ 0292 ℎ latin small letter ez
→ 1F773 ℎ alchemical symbol for half ounce

2126 Ω OHM SIGN
• SI unit of resistance, named after G. S. Ohm, German physicist
• preferred representation is 03A9 Ω
→ 026A Ω ascending node
≡ 03A9 Ω greek capital letter omega

2127 ℾ INVERTED OHM SIGN
= ≈
• archaic unit of conductance (= the SI unit siemens)
• typographically a turned greek capital letter omega
→ 0181 ℾ latin capital letter upsilon
→ 03A9 Ω greek capital letter omega
→ 026B ℾ descending node

2128 ℽ BLACK-LETTER CAPITAL Z
≈ <font> 005A Z latin capital letter z

2129 ℮ TURNED GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA
• unique element fulfilling a description (logic)
→ 0389 ℮ greek small letter iota

212A ℋ KELVIN SIGN
≡ 0048 ℋ latin capital letter k

212B Å ANGSTROM SIGN
• non SI length unit (=0.1 nm) named after A. J. Ångström, Swedish physicist
• preferred representation is 00C5 Å
≡ 00C5 Å latin capital letter a with ring above

212C ℬ SCRIPT CAPITAL B
= Bernoulli function
~ 212C FE00 ℬ chancery style
~ 212C FE01 ℬ roundhand style
≈ <font> 0042 ℬ latin capital letter b

212D ℭ BLACK-LETTER CAPITAL C
≈ <font> 0043 ℭ latin capital letter c

212E ℮ ESTIMATED SYMBOL
• used in European packaging
→ 0065 ℮ latin small letter e

212F ℯ SCRIPT SMALL E
= error
= natural exponent
≈ <font> 0065 ℯ latin small letter e

2130 ℰ SCRIPT CAPITAL E
= emf (electromotive force)
~ 2130 FE00 ℰ chancery style
~ 2130 FE01 ℰ roundhand style
≈ <font> 0045 ℰ latin capital letter e

2131 ℱ SCRIPT CAPITAL F
= Fourier transform
~ 2131 FE00 ℱ chancery style
~ 2131 FE01 ℱ roundhand style
≈ <font> 0046 ℱ latin capital letter f

2132 Ⅎ TURNED CAPITAL F
= Claudian digamma inversum
• lowercase is 214E ℱ
→ 0046 ℱ latin capital letter f
→ 03DC ℱ greek letter digamma

2133 ℳ SCRIPT CAPITAL M
= M-matrix (physics)
= German Mark currency symbol, before WWII
• when used for the Mark symbol, the range of glyph variation is restricted
→ 20BB ℳ nordic mark sign
~ 2133 FE00 ℳ chancery style
~ 2133 FE01 ℳ roundhand style
≈ <font> 004D ℳ latin capital letter m

2134 Å SCRIPT SMALL O
= order, of inferior order to
≈ <font> 006F Å latin small letter o

Hebrew letterlike math symbols
These are left-to-right characters.

2135 א ALEF SYMBOL
= first transfinite cardinal (countable)
≈ 05D0 א hebrew letter alef

2136 ב BET SYMBOL
= second transfinite cardinal (the continuum)
≈ 05D1 ב hebrew letter bet

2137 ג GIMEL SYMBOL
= third transfinite cardinal (functions of a real variable)
≈ 05D2 ג hebrew letter gimel

2138 ד DALET SYMBOL
= fourth transfinite cardinal
≈ 05D3 ד hebrew letter dalet

Additional letterlike symbols

2139 ℑ INFORMATION SOURCE
• intended for use with 20DD ☑
→ 1F6C8 ℑ circled information source
≈ <font> 0069 ℑ latin small letter i

213A ℒ ROTATED CAPITAL Q
• a binding signature mark

213B Fax FACSIMILE SIGN
• typical forms for this symbol may use lowercase, small caps or superscripted letter shapes
→ 2121 ℒ telephone sign
→ 1F4E0 Fax fax machine
≈ 0046 F 0041 L 0058 X

213C ☐ DOUBLE-STRUCK SMALL PI
≈ <font> 03C0 Π greek small letter pi

213D י DOUBLE-STRUCK SMALL GAMMA
≈ <font> 03B3 י greek small letter gamma

213E Γ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL GAMMA
≈ <font> 0393 Γ greek capital letter gamma

213F Δ DOUBLE-STRUCK CAPITAL PI
≈ <font> 03A0 Δ greek capital letter pi

Double-struck large operator

2140 ∑ DOUBLE-STRUCK N-ARY SUMMATION
≈ <font> 2211 ∑ n-ary summation

Additional letterlike symbols

2141 ☐ TURNED SANS-SERIF CAPITAL G
= game
→ 04E8 ☐ lisu letter hha

2142 ☑ TURNED SANS-SERIF CAPITAL L
→ 04F6 ☑ lisu letter uh

2143 ☝ REVERSED SANS-SERIF CAPITAL L

2144 ☞ TURNED SANS-SERIF CAPITAL Y
→ 11FB0 ☞ lisu letter yha

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Double-struck italic math symbols

These stylized mathematical symbols are used in some documents to distinguish special mathematical usages from ordinary variables.

- **2145 ⅅ** DOUBLE-STRUCK ITALIC CAPITAL D
  - sometimes used for the differential
  - \(\approx\) 0044 D latin capital letter d

- **2146 ⅆ** DOUBLE-STRUCK ITALIC SMALL D
  - sometimes used for the differential
  - \(\approx\) 0064 d latin small letter d

- **2147 ⅇ** DOUBLE-STRUCK ITALIC SMALL E
  - sometimes used for the natural exponent
  - \(\approx\) 0065 e latin small letter e

- **2148 ⅈ** DOUBLE-STRUCK ITALIC SMALL I
  - sometimes used for the imaginary unit
  - \(\approx\) 0069 i latin small letter i

- **2149 ⅉ** DOUBLE-STRUCK ITALIC SMALL J
  - sometimes used for the imaginary unit
  - \(\approx\) 006A j latin small letter j

Additional letterlike symbols

- **214A ⅊** PROPERTY LINE
- **214B ⅋** TURNED AMPERSAND
  - used in linear logic
  - \(\rightarrow\) 0026 & ampersand
- **214C ⅌** PER SIGN
  - abbreviates the word ‘per’
- **214D ⅍** AKTIESELSKAB
  - \(\rightarrow\) 2101 ⅍ addressed to the subject

Lowercase Claudian letter

Claudian letters in inscriptions are uppercase, but may be transcribed by scholars in lowercase.

- **214E ⅎ** TURNED SMALL F
  - uppercase is 2132 ℳ
  - \(\rightarrow\) 03DD ℳ greek small letter digamma

Biblical editorial symbol

- **214F ⅏** SYMBOL FOR SAMARITAN SOURCE
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code Point</th>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Chancery Style</th>
<th>Roundhand Style</th>
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<tr>
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<td>ℐ</td>
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<tr>
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