Arabic
Range: 0600–06FF

The Unicode Standard, Version 15.0
This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for
The Unicode Standard, Version 15.0

Characters in this chart that are new for The Unicode Standard, Version 15.0 are shown in conjunction with any existing
characters. For ease of reference, the new characters have been highlighted in the chart grid and in the names list.

This file will not be updated with errata, or when additional characters are assigned to the Unicode Standard.
See https://www.unicode.org/errata/ for an up-to-date list of errata.

See https://www.unicode.org/charts/ for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.
See https://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-15.0/ for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 15.0.
See https://www.unicode.org/Public/15.0.0/charts/ for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 15.0.
See https://www.unicode.org/charts/About.html#Conventions for conventions used in these code charts, and other
general information.

Disclaimer
These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 15.0 but do
not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete
understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode
Standard, Version 15.0, online at https://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode15.0.0/, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes
#9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, #34, #38, #41, #42, #44, #45, and #50, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards,
and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See https://www.unicode.org/ucd/ and https://www.unicode.org/reports/

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful
implementation.

Copying characters from the character code tables or list of character names is not recommended, because for
production reasons the PDF files for the code charts cannot guarantee that the correct character codes will always be
copied.

Fonts
The shapes of the reference glyphs used in these code charts are not prescriptive. Considerable variation is to be
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See https://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html for a list.

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added to the Unicode Standard since the publication of the most recent version of the Unicode Standard, as well as on
characters currently being considered for addition to the Unicode Standard can be found on the Unicode web site.

See https://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html and https://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html.

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### Quranic annotation sign

- **0615** ـ **ARABIC SMALL HIGH TAH**
  - marks a recommended pause position in some Qurans published in Iran and Pakistan
  - should not be confused with the small TAH sign used as a diacritic for some letters such as ٠٥٧٩

### Extended Arabic mark

- **0616** ـ **ARABIC SMALL HIGH LIGATURE ALEF WITH LAM WITH YEH BARREE**
  - early Persian

### Quranic annotation signs

- **0617** ـ **ARABIC SMALL HIGH ZAIN**
- **0618** ـ **ARABIC SMALL FATHA**
  - should not be confused with 064E ـ FATHA
- **0619** ـ **ARABIC SMALL DAMMA**
  - should not be confused with 064F ـ DAMMA
- **061A** ـ **ARABIC SMALL KASRA**
  - should not be confused with 0650 ـ KASRA

### Punctuation

- **061B** ـ **ARABIC SEMICOLON**
  - also used with Thaana and Syriac in modern text
  - 003B ـ semicolon
  - 2E35 ـ reversed semicolon
  - 2E36 ـ turned semicolon

### Format character

- **061C** ـ **ARABIC LETTER MARK**
  - commonly abbreviated ALM
  - 200F ـ right-to-left mark

### Punctuation

- **061D** ـ **ARABIC END OF TEXT MARK**
- **061E** ـ **ARABIC TRIPLE DOT PUNCTUATION MARK**
- **061F** ـ **ARABIC QUESTION MARK**
  - also used with Thaana and Syriac in modern text
  - 003F ـ question mark
  - 2E2E ـ reversed question mark

### Addition for Kashmri

- **0620** ـ **ARABIC LETTER KASHMIRI YEH**

### Based on ISO 8859-6

Arabic letter names follow romanization conventions derived from ISO 8859-6. These differ from the Literary Arabic pronunciation of the letter names. For example, 0628 ARABIC LETTER BEH has a Literary Arabic pronunciation of ba'.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0626</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER YEH WITH HAMZA ABOVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0627</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER ALEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0628</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER BEH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0629</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER TEH MARBUTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>062A</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER TEH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>062B</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER THEH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>062C</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER JEEM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>062D</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER HAH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>062E</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER KHAH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>062F</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER DAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0630</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER THAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0631</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER REH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0632</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER ZAIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0633</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER SEEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0634</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER SHEEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0635</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER SAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0636</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER DAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0637</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER TAH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0638</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER ZAH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0639</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER AIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>063A</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER GHAIN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additions for early Persian and Azerbaijani**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>063B</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER KEHEH WITH TWO DOTS ABOVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>063C</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER KEHEH WITH THREE DOTS BELOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>063D</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER FARSI YEH WITH INVERTED V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>063E</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER FARSI YEH WITH TWO DOTS ABOVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>063F</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER FARSI YEH WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Based on ISO 8859-6**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0640</td>
<td>ARABIC TATWEEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0641</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER FEH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0642</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER QAF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0643</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER KAF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0644</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER LAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0645</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER MEEM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0646</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER NOON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0647</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER HEH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0648</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER WAW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0649</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER ALEF MAKSURAH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Combining maddah and hamza**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>064A</td>
<td>ARABIC LETTER YEH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other combining marks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>064B</td>
<td>ARABIC FATHATAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>064C</td>
<td>ARABIC DAMMATAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>064D</td>
<td>ARABIC KASRATAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>064E</td>
<td>ARABIC FATHA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>064F</td>
<td>ARABIC DAMMA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0650</td>
<td>ARABIC KASRA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0651</td>
<td>ARABIC SHADDA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0652</td>
<td>ARABIC SUKUN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0653</td>
<td>ARABIC MADDAH ABOVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0654</td>
<td>ARABIC HAMZA ABOVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0655</td>
<td>ARABIC HAMZA BELOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0656</td>
<td>ARABIC SUBSCRIPT ALEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0657</td>
<td>ARABIC INVERTED DAMMA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0658</td>
<td>ARABIC MARK NOON GHUNNA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0659</td>
<td>ARABIC ZWARAKAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>065A</td>
<td>ARABIC VOWEL SIGN SMALL V ABOVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>065B</td>
<td>ARABIC VOWEL SIGN INVERTED SMALL V ABOVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>065C</td>
<td>ARABIC VOWEL SIGN DOT BELOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>065D</td>
<td>ARABIC REVERSED DAMMA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>065E</td>
<td>ARABIC FATHA WITH TWO DOTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>065F</td>
<td>ARABIC WAVY HAMZA BELOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Arabic-Indic digits
These digits are used with Arabic proper; for languages of Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan, and India, see the Eastern Arabic-Indic digits at U+06F0-06F9.

0660 ٠ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT ZERO
0661 ١ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT ONE
0662 ٢ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT TWO
0663 ٣ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT THREE
0664 ٤ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT FOUR
0665 ٥ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT FIVE
0666 ٦ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT SIX
0667 ٧ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT SEVEN
0668 ٨ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT EIGHT
0669 ٩ ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT NINE

Punctuation
066A ﺎ ARABIC PERCENT SIGN
→ 0025 % percent sign
066B ﺎ ARABIC DECIMAL SEPARATOR
066C ﺎ ARABIC THOUSANDS SEPARATOR
→ 0027 ’ apostrophe
-> 2019 ‘ right single quotation mark
066D ﺍ ARABIC FIVE POINTED STAR
• appearance rather variable
→ 002A ★ asterisk

Archaic letters
066E ﺍ ARABIC LETTER DOTLESS BEH
066F ﺍ ARABIC LETTER DOTLESS QAF

Tashkil
0670 ﻢ ARABIC LETTER SUPERSCRIPT ALEF
• actually a vowel sign, despite the name

Extended Arabic letters
0671 ﻖ ARABIC LETTER ALEF WASLA
• Quranic Arabic
0672 ﻖ ARABIC LETTER ALEF WITH WAVY HAMZA ABOVE
• Baluchi, Kashmiri

Depreciated letter
0673 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER ALEF WITH WAVY HAMZA BELOW
• Kashmiri
• this character is deprecated and its use is strongly discouraged
• use the sequence 0627 065F ٴ instead

High hamza
0674 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER HIGH HAMZA
• Kazakh, Jawi
• forms digraphs
0675 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER HIGH HAMZA ALEF
• preferred spelling is 0674 * 0627 ٴ
≈ 0627 l 0674 *
0676 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER HIGH HAMZA WAW
• preferred spelling is 0674 * 0648 ﻝ
≈ 0648 ﻝ ٴ 0674 *

Extended Arabic letters
0677 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER U WITH HAMZA ABOVE
• preferred spelling is 0674 * 06C7 ٴ
≈ 06C7 ٴ 0674 *
0678 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER HIGH HAMZA YEH
• preferred spelling is 0674 * 0649 ﻝ
≈ 064A ﻝ ٴ 0674 *

0679 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER TTEH
• Urdu
067A ﻝ ARABIC LETTER TTEHEH
• Sindhi
067B ﻝ ARABIC LETTER BEHEH
• Sindhi
067C ﻝ ARABIC LETTER TEH WITH RING
• Pashto
067D ﻝ ARABIC LETTER TEH WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE DOWNWARDS
• not used in modern Pashto
067E ﻝ ARABIC LETTER PEH
• Persian, Urdu, …
067F ﻝ ARABIC LETTER TEHEH
• Sindhi
0680 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER BEHEH
• Sindhi
0681 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER HAH WITH HAMZA ABOVE
• Pashto
• represents the phoneme /dz/
0682 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER HAH WITH TWO DOTS VERTICAL ABOVE
• not used in modern Pashto
0683 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER NYEH
• Sindhi
0684 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DYEH
• Sindhi, Bosnian
0685 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER HAH WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE
• Pashto, Khwarazmian
• represents the phoneme /ts/ in Pashto
0686 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER TCEH
• Persian, Urdu, …
0687 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER TCEHEH
• Sindhi
0688 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DDAL
• Urdu
0689 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DAL WITH RING
• Pashto
068A ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DAL WITH DOT BELOW
• Sindhi, early Persian, Pegan, Malagasy
068B ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DAL WITH DOT BELOW AND SMALL TAH
• Lahnda
068C ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DAHAL
• Sindhi
068D ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DDHAHAL
• Sindhi
068E ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DUL
• older shape for DUL, now obsolete in Sindhi
• Burushaski
068F ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DAL WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE DOWNWARDS
• Sindhi
• current shape used for DUL
0690 ﻝ ARABIC LETTER DAL WITH FOUR DOTS ABOVE
• Old Urdu, not in current use
ARABIC LETTER REH

- Urdu

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH SMALL V

- Kurdish

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH RING

- Pashto

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH DOT BELOW

- Kurdish, early Persian

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH SMALL V BELOW

- Kurdish

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH DOT BELOW AND DOT ABOVE

- Pashto

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH TWO DOTS ABOVE

- Dargwa

ARABIC LETTER JEH

- Persian, Urdu, ... Pashto

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH FOUR DOTS ABOVE

- Sindhi

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH DOT ABOVE AND DOT ABOVE

- Pashto

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH THREE DOTS BELOW

- early Persian

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH THREE DOTS BELOW AND THREE DOTS ABOVE

- Moroccan Arabic

ARABIC LETTER SAD WITH TWO DOTS BELOW

- Turkic

ARABIC LETTER SAD WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE

- Berber, Burushaski

ARABIC LETTER TAH WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE

- Old Hausa

ARABIC LETTER AIN WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE

- Jawi

ARABIC LETTER DOTLESS FEH

- Adighe

ARABIC LETTER FEH WITH DOT MOVED BELOW

- Maghrib Arabic

ARABIC LETTER FEH WITH DOT BELOW

- Ingush

ARABIC LETTER VEH

- Middle Eastern Arabic for foreign words

ARABIC LETTER FEH WITH THREE DOTS BELOW

- North African Arabic for foreign words

ARABIC LETTER PEHEH

- Sindhi

ARABIC LETTER QAF WITH DOT ABOVE

- Maghrib Arabic, Uyghur

ARABIC LETTER QAF WITH THREE DOTS ABOVE

- Tunisian Arabic

ARABIC LETTER KEHEH (ョ)

- kaf mashkula

ARABIC LETTER SWASH KAF

- represents a letter distinct from Arabic KAF (ٰ) in Sindhi

ARABIC LETTER WAW WITH RING

- Pashto

may appear like an Arabic KAF (و) with a ring below the base
ARABIC LETTER KIRGHIZ OE
- Kyrgyz
- a glyph variant occurs which replaces the looped tail with a horizontal bar through the tail.

ARABIC LETTER OE
- Uyghur, Kurdish, Kazakh, Azerbaijani, Bosnian

ARABIC LETTER U
- Azerbaijani, Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Uyghur

ARABIC LETTER YU
- Uyghur

ARABIC LETTER KIRGHIZ YU
- Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Bosnian

ARABIC LETTER WAW WITH TWO DOTS ABOVE
- Kurdish

ARABIC LETTER VE
- Uyghur, Kazakh

ARABIC LETTER Farsi Yeh
- Arabic, Persian, Urdu, Kashmiri, ...
  - initial and medial forms of this letter have dots → ۰۶۴۹, arabic letter alef makkura → ۰۶۴۴, arabic letter yeh

ARABIC LETTER YEH WITH TAIL
- Pashto, Sindhi

ARABIC LETTER YEH WITH SMALL V
- Persian

ARABIC LETTER WAW WITH DOT ABOVE
- Arabic

ARABIC LETTER E
- Pashto, Uyghur
  - used as the letter bbeh in Sindhi

ARABIC LETTER YEH WITH THREE DOTS BELOW
- Mende languages, Hausa

ARABIC LETTER YEH BARREE
- Urdu

ARABIC LETTER YEH BARREE WITH HAMZA ABOVE
- Urdu
  - actually a ligature, not an independent letter
  ∋ ۰۶۶۲ ۰۶۵۴

ARABIC LETTER AE
- Uyghur, Kazakh, Kyrgyz

ARABIC LETTER AE
- Pashto, Sindhi, Arabic

ARABIC SMALL HIGH LIGATURE SAD WITH LAM
  - with alef makkura

ARABIC SMALL HIGH LIGATURE QAF WITH LAM
  - with alef makkura

ARABIC SMALL HIGH MEEM INITIAL FORM

ARABIC SMALL HIGH LAM ALEF

ARABIC SMALL HIGH JEEM

ARABIC SMALL HIGH THREE DOTS

ARABIC SMALL HIGH SEEN

ARABIC END OF AYAH

ARABIC START OF RUB EL HIZB

ARABIC SMALL HIGH Rounded Zero
- smaller than the typical circular shape used for ۰۶۵۲

ARABIC SMALL HIGH UPRIGHT RECTANGULAR ZERO
- the term "rectangular zero" is a translation of the Arabic name of this sign

ARABIC SMALL HIGH DOTLESS HEAD OF KHAH
- = Arabic jazm
  - presentation form of ۰۶۵۲, using font technology to select the variant is preferred
  - used in some Qurans to mark absence of a vowel
  → ۰۶۵۲, arabic sukun

ARABIC SMALL HIGH MEEM ISOLATED FORM

ARABIC SMALL HIGH LOW SEEN

ARABIC SMALL HIGH MADDAA
- typically used with ۰۶۵۵, ۰۶۶۶, ۰۶۶۷, and ۰۶۸۳

ARABIC SMALL WAW
- → ۰۸۳۳, arabic small low waw
- → ۰۸۳۹, arabic small high waw

ARABIC SMALL YEH

ARABIC SMALL HIGH YEH

ARABIC SMALL HIGH NOON

ARABIC PLACE OF SAJDAAH
- there is a range of acceptable glyphs for this character

ARABIC EMPTY CENTRE LOW STOP

ARABIC EMPTY CENTRE HIGH STOP

ARABIC ROUNDED HIGH STOP WITH FILLED CENTRE
- also used in Quranic text in African and other orthographies to represent wasla, ikhtilas, etc.

ARABIC SMALL LOW MEEM

Extended Arabic letters for Parkari

ARABIC LETTER DAL WITH INVERTED V

ARABIC LETTER REH WITH INVERTED V
- also used in early Persian

Eastern Arabic-Indic digits
These digits are used with Arabic-script languages of Iran, Pakistan, and India (Persian, Sindhi, Urdu, etc.). For details of variations in preferred glyphs, see the block description for the Arabic script.

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT ZERO

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT ONE

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT TWO

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT THREE

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT FOUR

Persian has a different glyph than Sindhi and Urdu

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT FIVE

Persian, Sindhi, and Urdu share glyph different from Arabic

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT SIX

Persian, Sindhi, and Urdu have glyphs different from Arabic

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT SEVEN

Urd and Sindhi have glyphs different from Arabic

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT EIGHT

ARABIC-INDIC DIGIT NINE

Extended Arabic letters

ARABIC LETTER SHEEN WITH DOT BELOW

ARABIC LETTER DAD WITH DOT BELOW
06FC  ﻮ ARABIC LETTER GHAIN WITH DOT BELOW

**Signs for Sindhi**
06FD  ﻦ ARABIC SIGN SINDHI AMPERSAND
06FE  ﻪ ARABIC SIGN SINDHI POSTPOSITION MEN

**Extended Arabic letter for Parkari**
06FF  ﻯ ARABIC LETTER HEH WITH INVERTED V