

**Title: Presentation of vertical scripts**

**Source: Project Editor**

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The following document describes a proposed change to the way scripts laid out vertically are presented in the code charts of the standard.

**Background:**

The document WG2 N4434 about “Math characters and variation sequences” mentions the following issue:

*Based on the current design of the charts, there is no easy solution to display the representation of variation sequences for scripts which are typically represented vertically (such as Mongolian and Phags-pa). The main reason is that commercial/production fonts that represent these characters are designed with characters laid in horizontal flow, not vertical. These commercial fonts contain these variants and it would be easier to use them accordingly for these representations.*

While not always the case, the fonts used for chart productions are very similar to fonts in real use. In many cases, such commercial or open source based fonts are used for chart purposes. In addition, font designers use the published charts as a source of inspiration, or at least as a reference point for their own design.

In that aspect, the presentation of the scripts laid out vertically is misleading because all ‘real use’ fonts are designed in horizontal flow and rotated vertically if the script is typically laid out that way. This has the added benefit of allowing easy horizontal layout when the script is rendered in that fashion. Although not usual, Mongolian is sometimes rendered horizontally:

*l'avion est-il [nis<sup>ə</sup>x ong<sup>ə</sup>c] ᠨисэх онгоц, litt. la barque à voler, cependant que le stade est [ceng<sup>ə</sup>ld<sup>ə</sup>x xürel<sup>ə</sup>n] = цэнгэлдэх хүрээлэн, litt. l'enceinte à (pour) se distraire. La valeur future est évidemment un cas particulier de ce sens général, comme dans l'an prochain [ir<sup>ə</sup>x žil] ᠨийн нээж ирэх жил (l'année à venir).*

(Example found in the Unicode Technical Report #50 mentioned below)

Finally, a Unicode Technical report “Unicode Vertical Text Layout” is being worked on and is available at (<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr50/>) which “describes a Unicode character property which can serve as a stable default orientation of characters for reliable document interchange.” One of the reference points for the establishment of that property is the way characters are shown in the code charts. This is again a situation where the difference between actual implementation and code chart display is misleading.

## **Proposed solution**

The solution is to display these scripts in their horizontal layout in the code charts to be consistent with actual implementation of these scripts in fonts used to display them.

The major benefit for chart production is that it becomes very easy to produce the variation sequences associated with these scripts because every ‘real use’ font has them.

If this was adopted, two scripts representations would need to be updated: Mongolian and Phags-pa. It would also impact future representation in the code charts of similar vertical scripts not yet encoded.

The following pages shows the Mongolian block, first in vertical mode (as currently shown in the standard), and then in horizontal mode. The horizontal block version shows all the variation sequences demonstrating the benefit of that presentation because these were available in the implemented font. The horizontal version was done using the “Mongolian Baiti” font included in Microsoft Windows 7.

There is some urgency to take a position on this matter as it affects important works on vertical layout implementation guided by UTR#50. For example, the W3C Cascading Style Sheet (CSS) Working Group is eager to get a stable definition for script vertical property.

And again, adopting the change would make very easy to show the variation sequences associated with these scripts.

## **Possible errata**

Comparing the representation of these standardized variation sequences and the glyphs described by Unicode in <http://www.unicode.org/Public/UNIDATA/StandardizedVariants.html> notable differences were found for the following sequences:

- 1825 180B medial
- 1826 180B medial
- 1874 180D medial (difference is minor)
- 1887 180B final
- 1887 180D final

While ISO/IEC 10646 does not document yet these representations, this clearly demonstrates the benefit of using a ‘real use’ font to validate data exposed by the standard.

In addition, the ‘real use’ fonts has many more variant glyphs, so it is possible that the list of Mongolian standardized variations should also be expanded.

	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	18A
0	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1800	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	18A0
1	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1801	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	1851	1861	1871	1881	1891	18A1
2	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1802	1802	1812	1822	1832	1842	1852	1862	1872	1882	1892	18A2
3	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1803	1803	1813	1823	1833	1843	1853	1863	1873	1883	1893	18A3
4	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1804	1804	1814	1824	1834	1844	1854	1864	1874	1884	1894	18A4
5	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1805	1805	1815	1825	1835	1845	1855	1865	1875	1885	1895	18A5
6	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1806	1806	1816	1826	1836	1846	1856	1866	1876	1886	1896	18A6
7	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1807	1807	1817	1827	1837	1847	1857	1867	1877	1887	1897	18A7
8	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1808	1808	1818	1828	1838	1848	1858	1868		1888	1898	18A8
9	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
1809	1809	1819	1829	1839	1849	1859	1869		1889	1899	18A9
A	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
180A	180A	182A	183A	184A	185A	186A			188A	189A	18AA
B	FV S1		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
180B		182B	183B	184B	185B	186B			188B	189B	
C	FV S2		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
180C		182C	183C	184C	185C	186C			188C	189C	
D	FV S3		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
180D		182D	183D	184D	185D	186D			188D	189D	
E	M V S		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
180E		182E	183E	184E	185E	186E			188E	189E	
F			ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ
			182F	183F	184F	185F	186F		188F	189F	

	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	18A
0	ᠼ	ᠽ	ᠻ	ᠾ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠹ	ᠺ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
1	...	ᠱ	ᠳ	ᠴ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
2	♦	ᠲ	ᠳ	ᠴ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
3	♦♦	ᠰ	ᠱ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
4	:	ᠱ	ᠱ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
5	❖	ᠤ	ᠱ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
6	-	ᠶ	ᠱ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
7	ᠤ	ᠱ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
8	›	ᠲ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
9	»	ᠱ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
A	-	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠶ	ᠷ
B	FV S1		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠷ
C	FV S2		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠷ
D	FV S3		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠷ
E	MVS		ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠷ
F			ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠶ	ᠵ	ᠶ	ᠷ	ᠸ	ᠻ	ᠷ

**Punctuation**

1800	՞ MONGOLIAN BIRGA	→ 0F04 ՞ tibetan mark initial yig mgo mdun ma
1801	---- MONGOLIAN ELLIPSIS	
1802	· MONGOLIAN COMMA	
1803	〃 MONGOLIAN FULL STOP	
1804	፡ MONGOLIAN COLON	
1805	❖ MONGOLIAN FOUR DOTS	• marks the end of a chapter
1806	- MONGOLIAN TODO SOFT HYPHEN	• not a format control character, but simply a hyphen for Todo
		→ 00AD 〽 soft hyphen
1807	〽 MONGOLIAN SIBE SYLLABLE BOUNDARY MARKER	
1808	› MONGOLIAN MANCHU COMMA	
1809	» MONGOLIAN MANCHU FULL STOP	
180A	- MONGOLIAN NIRUGU	

**Format controls**

180B	❖ <sub>F1</sub> MONGOLIAN FREE VARIATION SELECTOR ONE	• abbreviated FVS1
180C	❖ <sub>F2</sub> MONGOLIAN FREE VARIATION SELECTOR TWO	• abbreviated FVS2
180D	❖ <sub>F3</sub> MONGOLIAN FREE VARIATION SELECTOR THREE	• abbreviated FVS3
180E	❖ <sub>MV</sub> MONGOLIAN VOWEL SEPARATOR	• abbreviated MVS

**Digits**

1810	⓪ MONGOLIAN DIGIT ZERO
1811	⓫ MONGOLIAN DIGIT ONE
1812	⓬ MONGOLIAN DIGIT TWO
1813	⓭ MONGOLIAN DIGIT THREE
1814	⓮ MONGOLIAN DIGIT FOUR
1815	⓯ MONGOLIAN DIGIT FIVE
1816	⓰ MONGOLIAN DIGIT SIX
1817	⓱ MONGOLIAN DIGIT SEVEN
1818	⓲ MONGOLIAN DIGIT EIGHT
1819	⓳ MONGOLIAN DIGIT NINE

**Basic letters**

1820	ⓐ MONGOLIAN LETTER A	→ 0430 ⓐ cyrillic small letter a ~ 1820 180B ⓘ second form (isolate) ~ 1820 180B ⓘ second form (medial) ~ 1820 180B ⓘ second form (final) ~ 1820 180C ⓘ third form (medial)
1821	ⓘ MONGOLIAN LETTER E	→ 044D ⓘ cyrillic small letter e ~ 1821 180B ⓘ second form (initial) ~ 1821 180B ⓘ second form (final)
1822	ⓘ MONGOLIAN LETTER I	→ 0438 ⓘ cyrillic small letter i ~ 1822 180B ⓘ second form (medial)
1823	ⓘ MONGOLIAN LETTER O	→ 043E ⓘ cyrillic small letter o ~ 1823 180B ⓘ second form (medial) ~ 1823 180B ⓘ second form (final)
1824	ⓘ MONGOLIAN LETTER U	→ 0443 ⓘ cyrillic small letter u ~ 1824 180B ⓘ second form (medial)

1825	ଓ MONGOLIAN LETTER OE	→ 04E9 ་ cyrillic small letter barred o ~ 1825 180B ་ second form (medial) ~ 1825 180B ་ second form (final) ~ 1825 180C ་ third form (medial)
1826	ۊ MONGOLIAN LETTER UE	→ 04AF ۊ cyrillic small letter straight u ~ 1826 180B ۊ second form (isolate) ~ 1826 180B ۊ second form (medial) ~ 1826 180B ۊ second form (final) ~ 1826 180C ۊ third form (medial)
1827	Ӗ MONGOLIAN LETTER EE	
1828	Ӗ MONGOLIAN LETTER NA	→ 043D Ӗ cyrillic small letter en ~ 1828 180B Ӗ second form (initial) ~ 1828 180B Ӗ second form (medial) ~ 1828 180C Ӗ third form (medial) ~ 1828 180D Ӗ separate form (medial)
1829	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER ANG	
182A	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER BA	→ 0431 Ҥ cyrillic small letter be ~ 182A 180B Ҥ alternative form (final)
182B	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER PA	→ 043F Ҥ cyrillic small letter pe
182C	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER QA	→ 0445 Ҥ cyrillic small letter ha ~ 182C 180B Ҥ second form (initial) ~ 182C 180B Ҥ second form (medial) ~ 182C 180B Ҥ feminine second form (isolate) ~ 182C 180C Ҥ third form (medial) ~ 182C 180D Ҥ fourth form (medial)
182D	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER GA	→ 0433 Ҥ cyrillic small letter ghe ~ 182D 180B Ҥ second form (initial) ~ 182D 180B Ҥ second form (medial) ~ 182D 180B Ҥ feminine form (final) ~ 182D 180C Ҥ third form (medial) ~ 182D 180D Ҥ feminine form (medial)
182E	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER MA	→ 043C Ҥ cyrillic small letter em
182F	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER LA	→ 043B Ҥ cyrillic small letter el
1830	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER SA	→ 0441 Ҥ cyrillic small letter es ~ 1830 180B Ҥ second form (final) ~ 1830 180C Ҥ third form (final)
1831	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER SHA	→ 0448 Ҥ cyrillic small letter sha
1832	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER TA	→ 0442 Ҥ cyrillic small letter te ~ 1832 180B Ҥ second form (medial)
1833	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER DA	→ 0434 Ҥ cyrillic small letter de ~ 1833 180B Ҥ second form (initial) ~ 1833 180B Ҥ second form (medial) ~ 1833 180B Ҥ second form (final)
1834	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER CHA	→ 0447 Ҥ cyrillic small letter che
1835	Ҥ MONGOLIAN LETTER JA	→ 0436 Ҥ cyrillic small letter zhe ~ 1835 180B Ҥ second form (medial)

1836	Ѐ	MONGOLIAN LETTER YA → 0439 Ѐ cyrillic small letter short i ~ 1836 180B Ӗ second form (initial) ~ 1836 180B Ӗ second form (medial) ~ 1836 180C Ӗ third form (medial)
1837	Ӗ	MONGOLIAN LETTER RA → 0440 Ӗ cyrillic small letter er
1838	Ѡ	MONGOLIAN LETTER WA → 0432 Ѡ cyrillic small letter ve ~ 1838 180B Ѡ second form (final)
1839	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER FA → 0444 Ѻ cyrillic small letter ef
183A	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER KA → 0445 Ѻ cyrillic small letter ha
183B	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER KHA → 043A Ѻ cyrillic small letter ka
183C	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TSA → 0446 Ѻ cyrillic small letter tse
183D	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER ZA → 0437 Ѻ cyrillic small letter ze
183E	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER HAA → 0445 Ѻ cyrillic small letter ha
183F	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER ZRA → 0436 Ѻ cyrillic small letter zhe
1840	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER LHA
1841	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER ZHI
1842	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER CHI

**Todo letters**

1843	Ӑ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO LONG VOWEL SIGN
1844	Ӗ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO E ~ 1844 180B Ӗ second form (medial)
1845	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO I ~ 1845 180B Ѻ second form (medial)
1846	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO O ~ 1846 180B Ѻ second form (medial)
1847	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO U ~ 1847 180B Ѻ second form (isolate) ~ 1847 180B Ѻ second form (medial) ~ 1847 180B Ѻ second form (final) ~ 1847 180C Ѻ third form (medial)
1848	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO OE ~ 1848 180B Ѻ second form (medial)
1849	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO UE ~ 1849 180B Ѻ second form (isolate) ~ 1849 180B Ѻ second form (medial)
184A	Ӗ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO ANG
184B	Ӗ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO BA
184C	Ӗ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO PA
184D	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO QA ~ 184D 180B Ѻ feminine form (initial) ~ 184D 180B Ѻ feminine form (medial)
184E	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO GA ~ 184E 180B Ѻ second form (medial)
184F	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO MA
1850	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO TA
1851	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO DA
1852	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO CHA
1853	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO JA
1854	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO TSA
1855	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO YA
1856	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO WA

1857	Ӗ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO KA
1858	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO GAA
1859	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO HAA
185A	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO JIA
185B	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO NIA
185C	Ѻ	MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO DZA
		<b>Sibe letters</b>
185D	Ѷ	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE E ~ 185D 180B ѷ second form (medial) ~ 185D 180B Ѷ second form (final)
185E	߱	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE I ~ 185E 180B ߱ second form (medial) ~ 185E 180B ߱ second form (final) ~ 185E 180C ߱ third form (medial) ~ 185E 180C ߱ third form (final)
185F	߲	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE IY
1860	߳	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE UE ~ 1860 180B ߳ second form (medial) ~ 1860 180B ߳ second form (final)
1861	ߴ	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE U
1862	ߵ	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE ANG
1863	߶	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE KA ~ 1863 180B ߶ second form (medial)
1864	߷	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE GA
1865	߸	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE HA
1866	߹	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE PA
1867	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE SHA
1868	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE TA ~ 1868 180B ߻ second form (initial) ~ 1868 180B ߻ second form (medial) ~ 1868 180C ߻ third form (medial)
1869	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE DA ~ 1869 180B ߻ second form (initial) ~ 1869 180B ߻ second form (medial)
186A	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE JA
186B	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE FA
186C	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE GAA
186D	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE HAA
186E	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE TSA
186F	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE ZA ~ 186F 180B ߻ second form (initial) ~ 186F 180B ߻ second form (medial)
1870	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE RAA
1871	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE CHA
1872	߻	MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE ZHA
		<b>Manchu letters</b>
1873	߱	MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU I ~ 1873 180B ߱ second form (medial) ~ 1873 180B ߱ second form (final) ~ 1873 180C ߱ third form (medial) ~ 1873 180C ߱ third form (final) ~ 1873 180D ߱ fourth form (medial)
1874	߱	MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU KA ~ 1874 180B ߱ second form (medial) ~ 1874 180B ߱ feminine first final form (final) ~ 1874 180C ߱ feminine first medial form (medial) ~ 1874 180C ߱ feminine second final form (final) ~ 1874 180D ߱ feminine second medial form (medial)
1875	߱	MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU RA

- 1876 ⠈ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU FA  
   ~ 1876 180B ⠈ second form (initial)  
   ~ 1876 180B ⠈ second form (medial)
- 1877 ⠉ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ZHA

- 18AA ⠈ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI LHA

**Extensions for Sanskrit and Tibetan**

- 1880 ⠊ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI ANUSVARA ONE  
   → 0F83 ⠊ tibetan sign sna ldan  
   ~ 1880 180B ⠊ second form
- 1881 ⠋ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI VISARGA ONE  
   → 0F7F ⠋ tibetan sign rnam bcad  
   ~ 1881 180B ⠋ second form
- 1882 ⠌ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI DAMARU  
   → 0F88 ⠌ tibetan sign lce tsa can
- 1883 ⠍ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI UBADAMA
- 1884 ⠎ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI INVERTED UBADAMA  
   → 0F89 ⠎ tibetan sign mchu can
- 1885 ⠏ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI BALUDA  
   → 0F85 ⠏ tibetan mark paluta
- 1886 ⠐ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI THREE BALUDA
- 1887 ⠑ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI A  
   ~ 1887 180B ⠑ second form (isolate)  
   ~ 1887 180B ⠑ second form (final)  
   ~ 1887 180C ⠑ third form (final)  
   ~ 1887 180D ⠑ fourth form (final)
- 1888 ⠒ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI I  
   ~ 1888 180B ⠒ second form (final)
- 1889 ⠓ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI KA
- 188A ⠔ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI NGA  
   ~ 188A 180B ⠔ second form (initial)  
   ~ 188A 180B ⠔ second form (medial)
- 188B ⠕ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI CA
- 188C ⠖ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI TTA
- 188D ⠗ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI TTHA
- 188E ⠘ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI DDA
- 188F ⠙ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI NNA
- 1890 ⠚ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI TA
- 1891 ⠛ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI DA
- 1892 ⠜ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI PA
- 1893 ⠝ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI PHA
- 1894 ⠞ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI SSA
- 1895 ⠟ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI ZHA
- 1896 ⠠ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI ZA
- 1897 ⠡ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI AH
- 1898 ⠢ MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO ALI GALI TA
- 1899 ⠤ MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO ALI GALI ZHA
- 189A ⠥ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI GHA
- 189B ⠦ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI NGA
- 189C ⠧ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI CA
- 189D ⠨ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI JHA
- 189E ⠩ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI TTA
- 189F ⠪ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI DDHA
- 18A0 ⠫ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI TA
- 18A1 ⠭ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI DHA
- 18A2 ⠮ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI SSA
- 18A3 ⠯ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI CYA
- 18A4 ⠰ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI ZHA
- 18A5 ⠱ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI ZA
- 18A6 ⠲ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI HALF U
- 18A7 ⠳ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI HALF YA
- 18A8 ⠴ MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU ALI GALI BHA
- 18A9 ⠵ MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI DAGALGA

<b>Standarized Variation Sequences</b>		1825	MONGOLIAN LETTER OE
	<i>Unlike other blocks, these variation sequences use the script-specific variation selectors for Mongolian.</i>	1825	MONGOLIAN LETTER OE
1820	MONGOLIAN LETTER A	1825	second form (medial)
1820	second form (isolate)	1825 180B	second form (final)
1820 180B	second form (medial)	1825 180B	third form (medial)
1820 180B	second form (final)	1826	MONGOLIAN LETTER UE
1820 180B	third form (medial)	1826	second form (isolate)
1820 180C	MONGOLIAN LETTER E	1826 180B	second form (medial)
1821	second form (initial)	1826 180B	second form (final)
1821 180B	second form (final)	1826 180B	third form (medial)
1821 180B	MONGOLIAN LETTER I	1828	MONGOLIAN LETTER NA
1822	second form (medial)	1828	second form (initial)
1822 180B	second form (medial)	1828 180B	second form (medial)
1823	MONGOLIAN LETTER O	1828 180B	third form (medial)
1823	second form (medial)	1828 180C	separate form (medial)
1823 180B	second form (final)	1828 180D	MONGOLIAN LETTER BA
1823 180B	MONGOLIAN LETTER U	182A	alternative form (final)
1824	second form (medial)	182A 180B	
1824 180B			

			1833	 MONGOLIAN LETTER DA
		182C	1833	
		 second form (initial)	 second form (initial)	
		182C 180B	1833 180B	
		 second form (medial)	 second form (medial)	
		182C 180B	1833 180B	
		 feminine second form (isolate)	 second form (final)	
		182C 180B	1833 180B	
		 third form (medial)	1835	 MONGOLIAN LETTER JA
		182C 180C	1835	
		 fourth form (medial)	 second form (medial)	
		182C 180D	1835 180B	
182D		 MONGOLIAN LETTER GA	1836	 MONGOLIAN LETTER YA
		182D	1836	
		 second form (initial)	 second form (initial)	
		182D 180B	1836 180B	
		 second form (medial)	 second form (medial)	
		182D 180B	1836 180B	
		 feminine form (final)	 third form (medial)	
		182D 180B	1836 180C	
		 third form (medial)	1838	 MONGOLIAN LETTER WA
		182D 180C	1838	
		 feminine form (medial)	 second form (final)	
		182D 180D	1838 180B	
1830		 MONGOLIAN LETTER SA	1844	 MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO E
		1830	1844	
		 second form (final)	 second form (medial)	
		1830 180B	1844 180B	
		 third form (final)	1845	 MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO I
		1830 180C	1845	
1832		 MONGOLIAN LETTER TA	 second form (medial)	
		1832	1845 180B	
		 second form (medial)	1846	 MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO O
		1832 180B	1846	
			1846 180B	 second form (medial)

1847	<b>ᠮ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO U	185E	<b>ᠯ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE I
	1847		185E
	<b>ᠮ</b> second form (isolate)		<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)
	1847 180B		185E 180B
	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)		<b>ᠯ</b> second form (final)
	1847 180B		185E 180B
1848	<b>ᠮ</b> second form (final)	1860	<b>ᠯ</b> third form (medial)
	1847 180B		185E 180C
	<b>ᠯ</b> third form (medial)		<b>ᠯ</b> third form (final)
	1847 180C		185E 180C
	<b>ᠮ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO OE		<b>ᠯ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE UE
	1848		1860
1849	<b>ᠮ</b> second form (medial)	1863	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)
	1848 180B		1860 180B
	<b>ᠮ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO UE		<b>ᠯ</b> second form (final)
	1849		1860 180B
	<b>ᠮ</b> second form (isolate)		<b>ᠯ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE KA
	1849 180B		1863
184D	<b>ᠮ</b> second form (medial)	1868	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)
	1849 180B		1863 180B
	<b>ᠮ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO QA		<b>ᠯ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE TA
	184D		1868
	<b>ᠮ</b> feminine form (initial)		<b>ᠯ</b> second form (initial)
	184D 180B		1868 180B
184E	<b>ᠮ</b> feminine form (medial)	1869	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)
	184D 180B		1868 180B
	<b>ᠮ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO GA		<b>ᠯ</b> third form (medial)
	184E		1868 180C
	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)		<b>ᠯ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE DA
	184E 180B		1869
185D	<b>ᠮ</b> MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE E	1869	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (initial)
	185D		1869 180B
	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)		<b>ᠯ</b> second form (medial)
	185D 180B		1869 180B
	<b>ᠯ</b> second form (final)		
	185D 180B		

186F	 MONGOLIAN LETTER SIBE ZA 186F  second form (initial) 186F 180B  second form (medial) 186F 180B	1880  MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI ANUSVARA ONE 1880  second form
1873	 MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU I 1873  second form (medial) 1873 180B  second form (final) 1873 180B  third form (medial) 1873 180C  third form (final) 1873 180C  fourth form (medial)	1881  MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI VISARGA ONE 1881  second form 1881 180B  second form (isolate) 1887 180B  second form (final) 1887 180B  third form (final) 1887 180C  fourth form (final)
1874	 MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU KA 1874  second form (medial) 1874 180B  feminine first final form (final) 1874 180B  feminine first medial form (medial) 1874 180C  feminine second final form (final) 1874 180C  feminine second medial form (medial) 1874 180D	1888  MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI II 1888  second form (final) 1888 180B  MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI NGA 188A  second form (initial) 188A 180B  second form (medial)
1876	 MONGOLIAN LETTER MANCHU FA 1876  second form (initial) 1876 180B  second form (medial) 1876 180B	